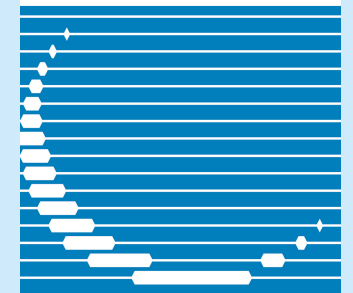


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Data Reduction and Modeling Access to Raw and Processed Data

Russell O. Redman

Raw Data Access

- **How much do we as clients want, now and ultimately?**
 - Multi-TB datasets
 - bandwidth, storage, processing power, etc.
 - Server side processing versus home institutions

Raw Data Access Search Parameters

- **Astronomical**
 - target position, frequency, time, polarization
- **Programmatic**
 - Proposal ID, Title, Applicant names
- **Environmental**
 - Tamb, humidity, etc.
- **Instrumental**
 - ???
- **Quality**
 - ???

Processed Data Access

- **Processing ideally removes instrumental, environmental signatures**
 - How much to preserve in processed products
- **Instrumental configuration often ambiguous**
 - “any matching X” versus “all matching X”
- **Identify related files**
 - Derived from raw data
 - Derived immediately from (e.g. catalogs from images)
 - Siblings (e.g. line catalog, point source catalog, clump catalog)

Access Interface

- **Web site**
 - Easy to use + understand (if well-designed)
 - Adequate for 95% of users (proposal_id + UT date)
 - Inflexible and hard to maintain (power users unhappy)
- **TAP server**
 - SQL-like interface
 - obscure + ALMA-specific parameters
 - Very flexible (power users happy)
 - Allows large, long-running queries
 - Learning-curve for SQL (minimized by not requiring joins)

Sample TAP Query

```
SELECT Observation.collectionID AS "Collection ID",  
  Observation.telescope_name AS Telescope,  
  Observation.instrument_name AS Instrument,  
  Plane.dataProductType AS "Data Product Type",  
  Observation.target_name AS Target,  
  COORD1(CENTROID(Plane.position_bounds)) AS RA,  
  COORD2(CENTROID(Plane.position_bounds)) AS DEC  
FROM caom.Observation AS Observation  
  JOIN caom.Plane AS Plane  
  ON Observation.obsID = Plane.obsID  
WHERE Observation.collection = "BLAST"  
  AND Observation.target_name = "BLAST"
```

User-Processed Data

-
- **Experienced users almost always better than pipelines**
- **Quality control/certification**
 - key projects/surveys versus joe astronomer?
 - security against malicious users
 - server-side data products versus externally generated
- **Linking to journal articles**
 - Normally long after products are generated and archived

Advanced Imaging with Custom Models

- **Moving target against sidereal background**
 - Often useful for solar system studies
 - Point, multiple or compact targets
- **Fitting externally generated models**
 - e.g. outflow simulations, stellar dust rings
 - scale, translate, rotate in 3-D
 - arbitrary parameters
 - interface to external modeling software (e.g. mathematica)
 - Server-side versus client processing again

Modeling-Related Issues

- **Parallel / cloud processing**
 - Processing speed
 - Explore parameter spaces, confidence intervals
 - Client clouds or ALMA-certified clouds?
- **Library of basic models?**
 - shock fronts
 - jet/outflow models
 - Moving point sources (possibly multiple)
 - Others????

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