

# Evidence of Magnetic Acceleration & Collimation in AGN Jets

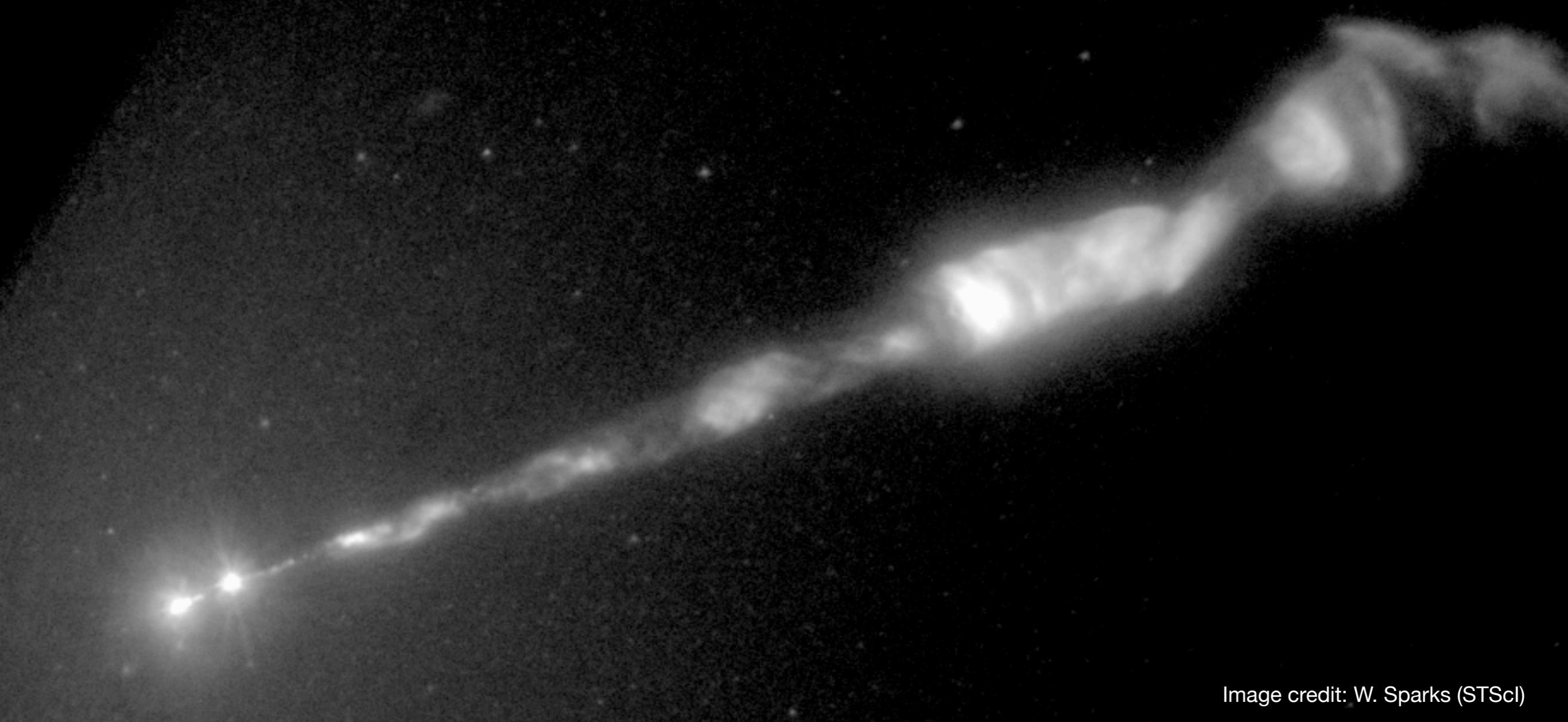


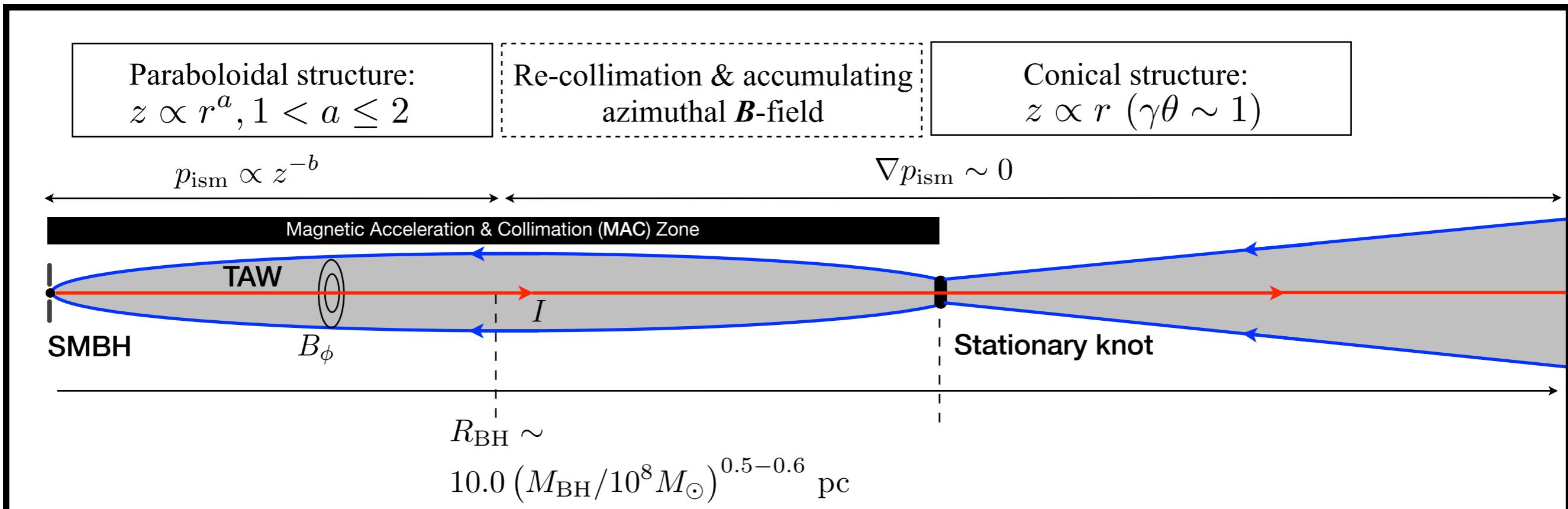
Image credit: W. Sparks (STScI)

Masanori Nakamura (ASIAA)

Collaborators: K. Asada (ASIAA), J. Biretta (STScI), A. Doi (JAXA), D. Garofalo (CSUN), M. Inoue (ASIAA), D. Meier (JPL), H. Nagai (NAOJ), C. Norman (JHU), W. Sparks (STScI)

# SUMMARY of THIS TALK

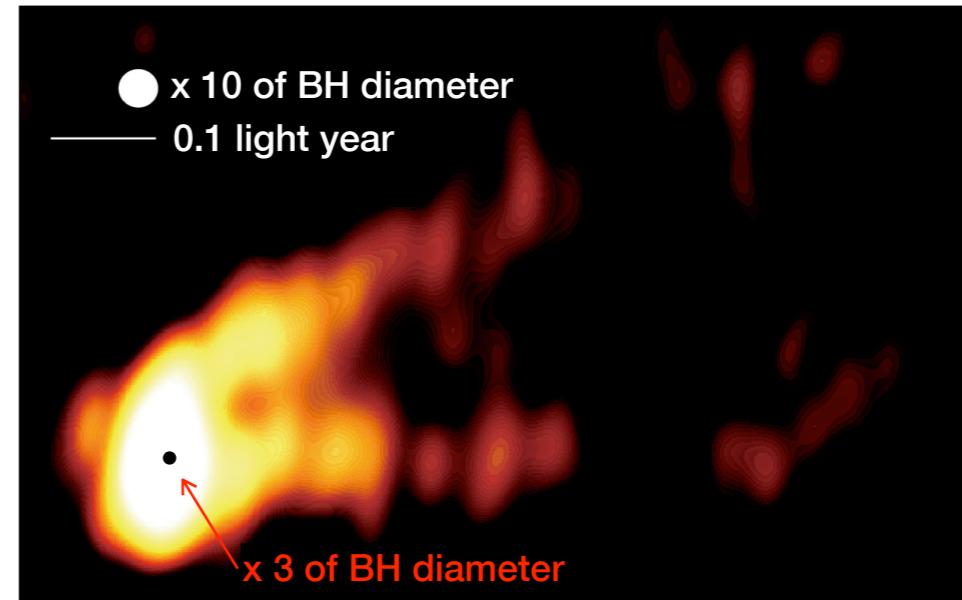
- A constraint of magnetic acceleration & collimation (MAC) zone in the M87 jet; how does the flow become relativistic?
  - MAC zone may *not* be defined by only MHD jet theory (positions of re-collimation shocks in self-similar solutions)
- Structural transitions of AGN jets scaled by  $M_\bullet$ ; stationary features (re-collimation shocks) may play a role
  - An intrinsic correlation w/ the  $M_\bullet$ - $\sigma$  relation and a potential connection to VHE emission regions



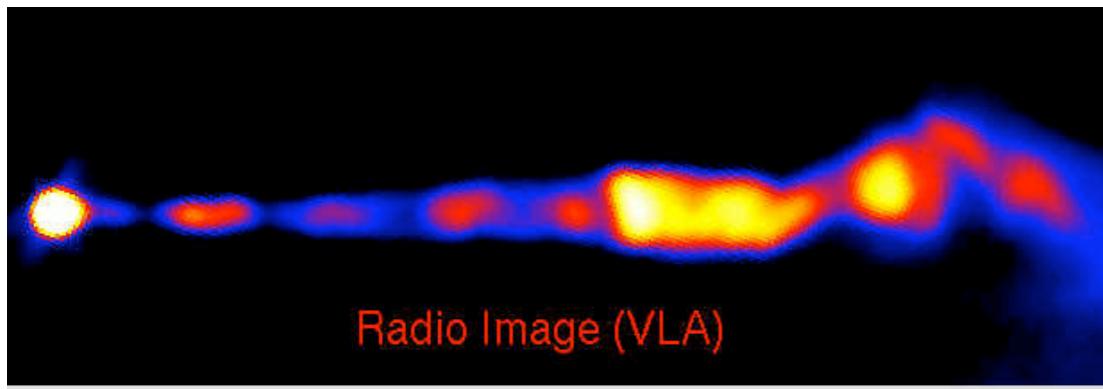
# M87 Observations

- *The “Rosetta Stone” for studying relativistic jets*

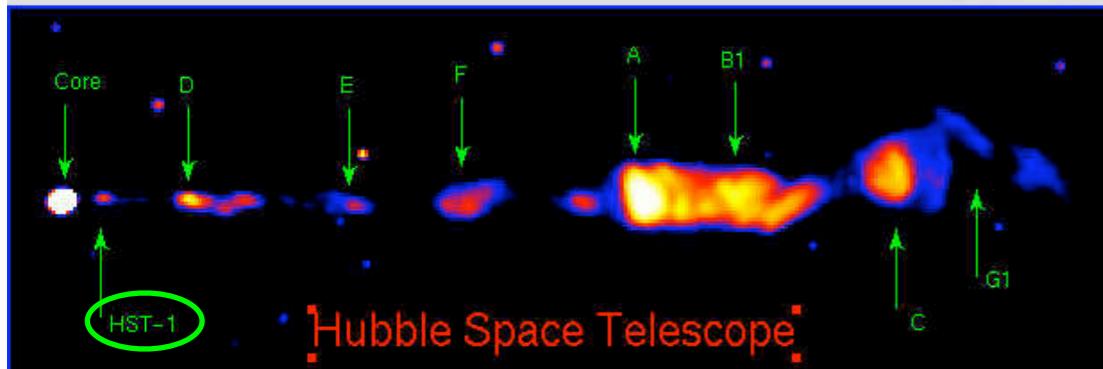
- Nearby:  $D \sim 16$  Mpc (1 mas  $\sim 0.078$  pc  $\sim 125 r_s$ )
- FR I: Misaligned BL Lac ( $\theta_{\text{view}} \sim 14^\circ$ ; Wang & Zhou 2009)
- SMBH mass:  $(6.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^9 M_\odot$  (Gebhardt et al. 2011)
  - VLBA res. :  $20 r_s$  at 43 GHz
  - Sub-mm VLBI res.:  $3 r_s$  at 345 GHz (w/ GLT)



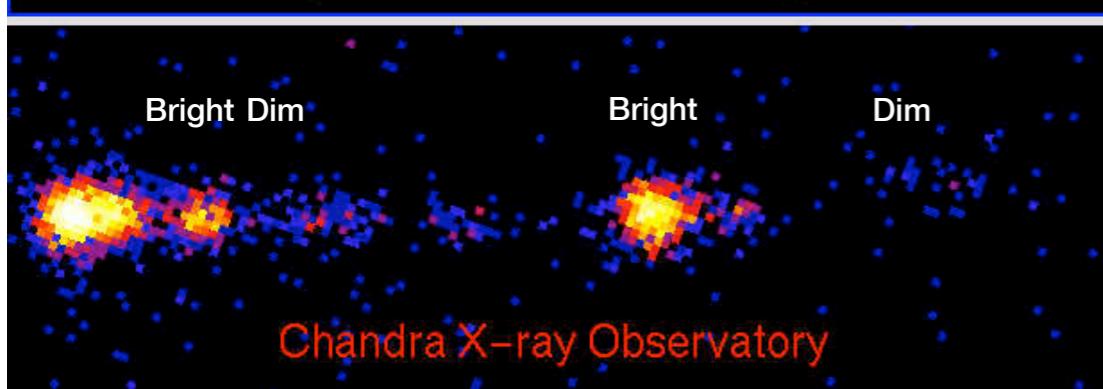
VLBA 43GHz (Hada et al. 2011)



Radio Image (VLA)



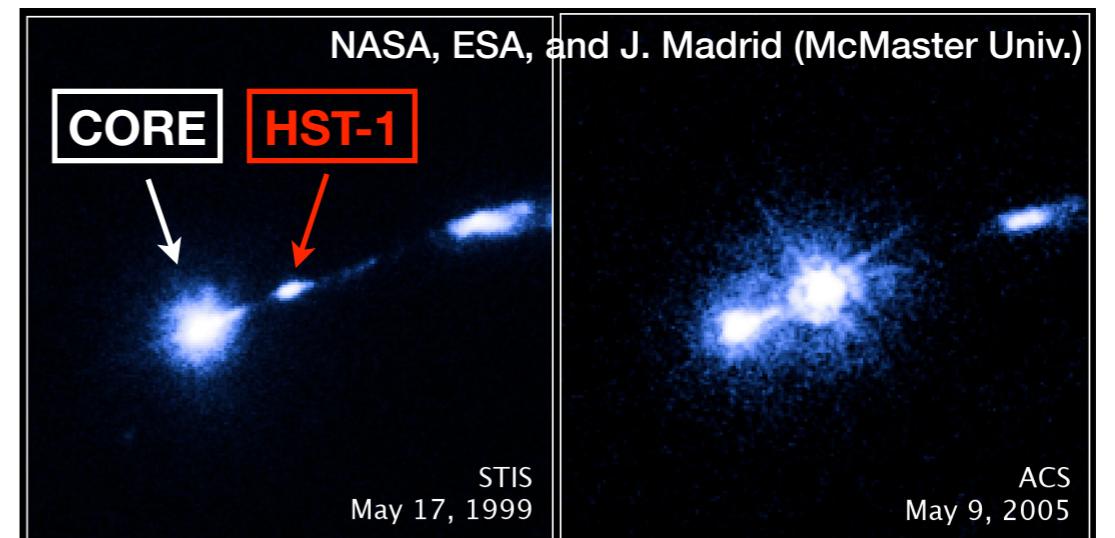
Hubble Space Telescope



Chandra X-ray Observatory

*Well studied at wavelengths from radio to X-ray*

- Proper motions (sub/super-luminal feature)
- Polarization (20 - 60%; ordered  $B$ -fields)
- Substructure (limb-brightened, knots, wiggles,...)
- In situ particle acceleration at knots
- **HST-1** (Biretta et al. 1999): the site of flaring



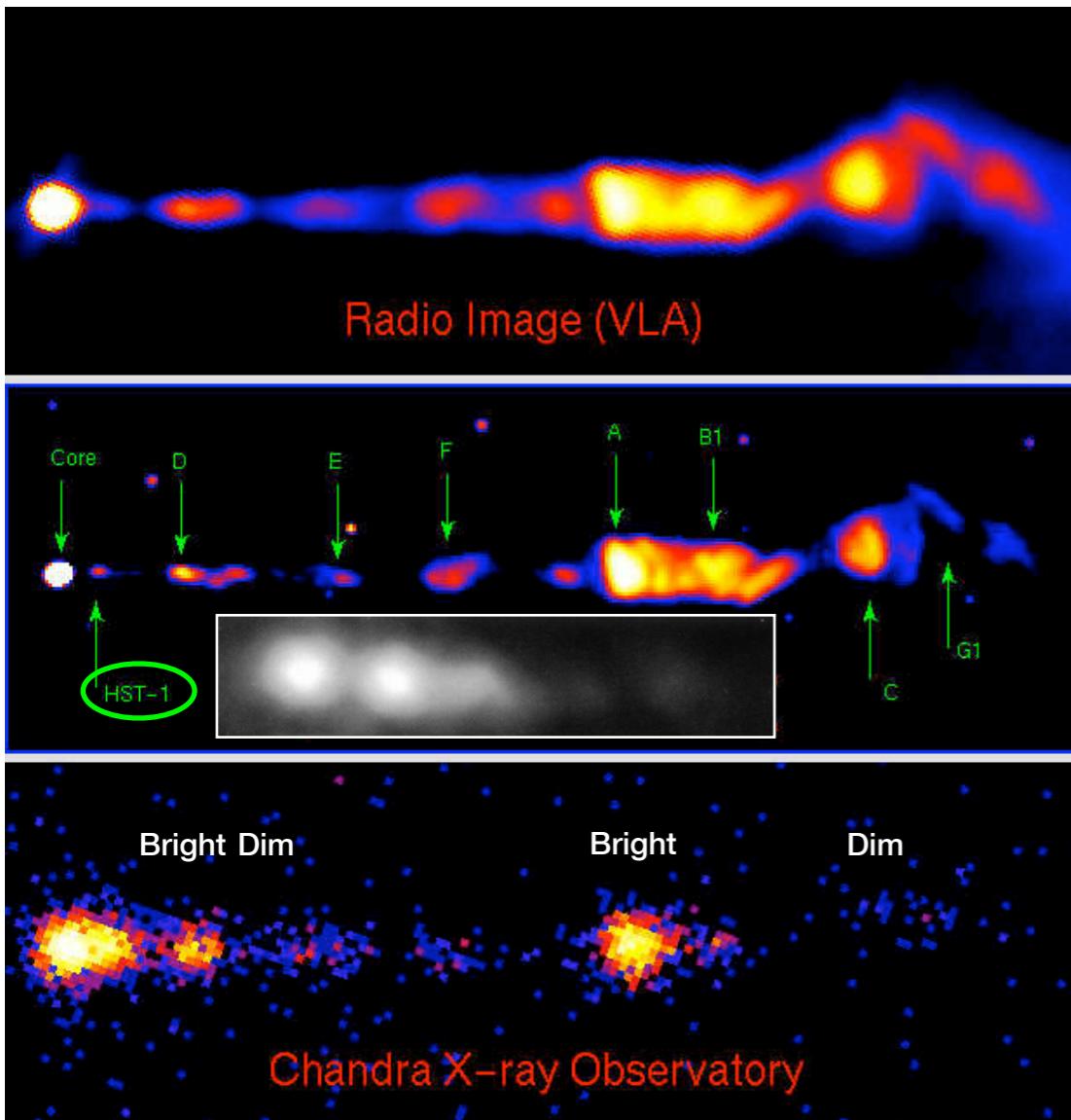
STIS  
May 17, 1999

ACS  
May 9, 2005

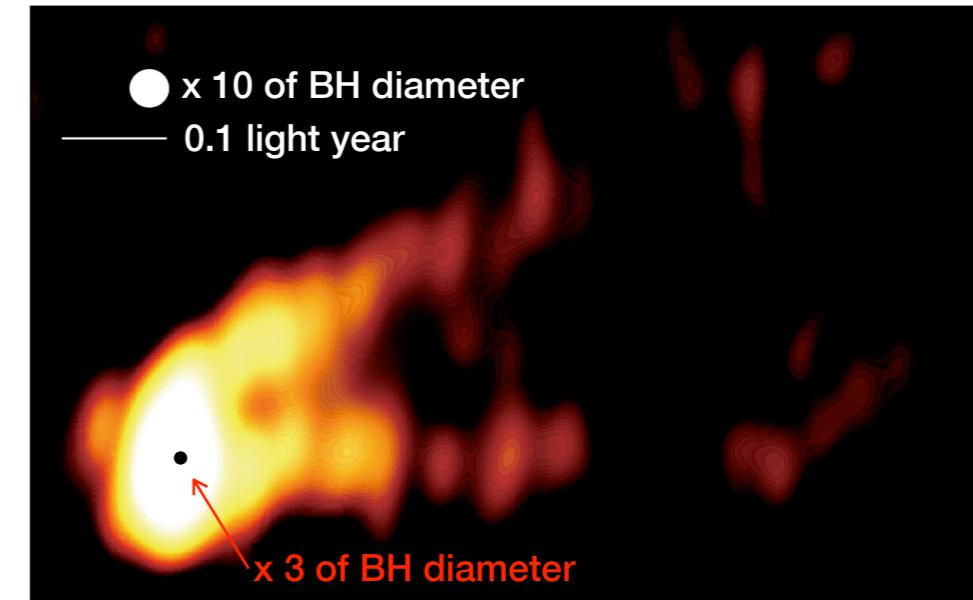
# M87 Observations

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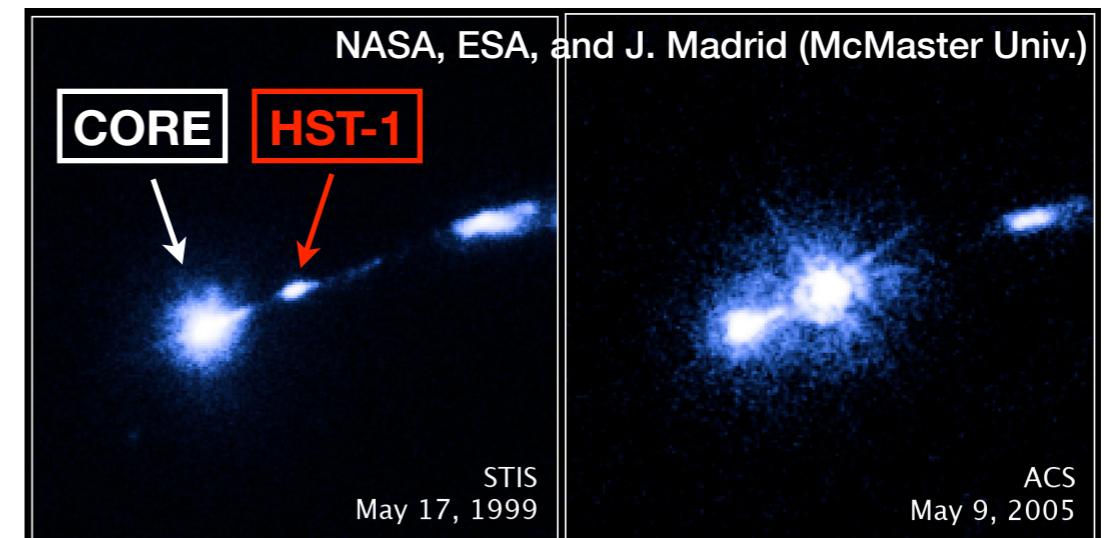
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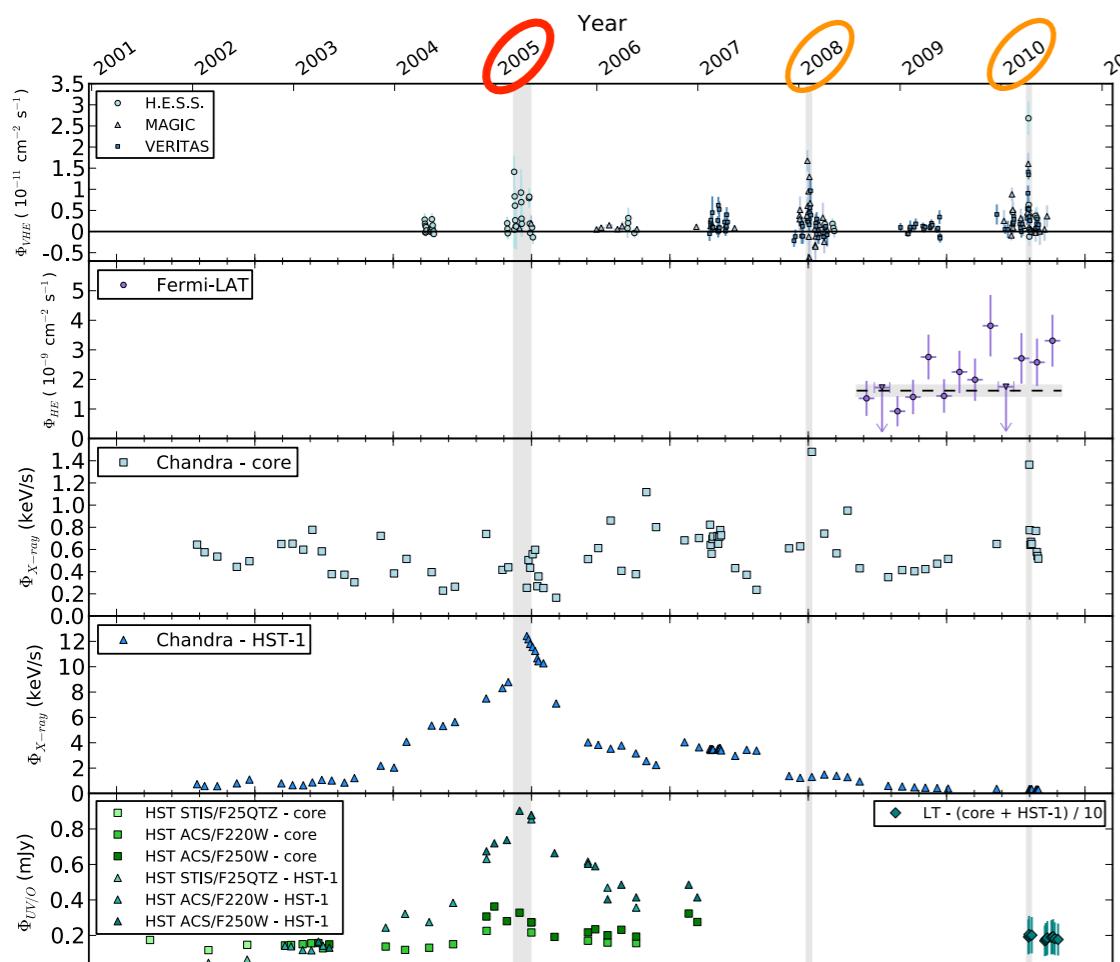
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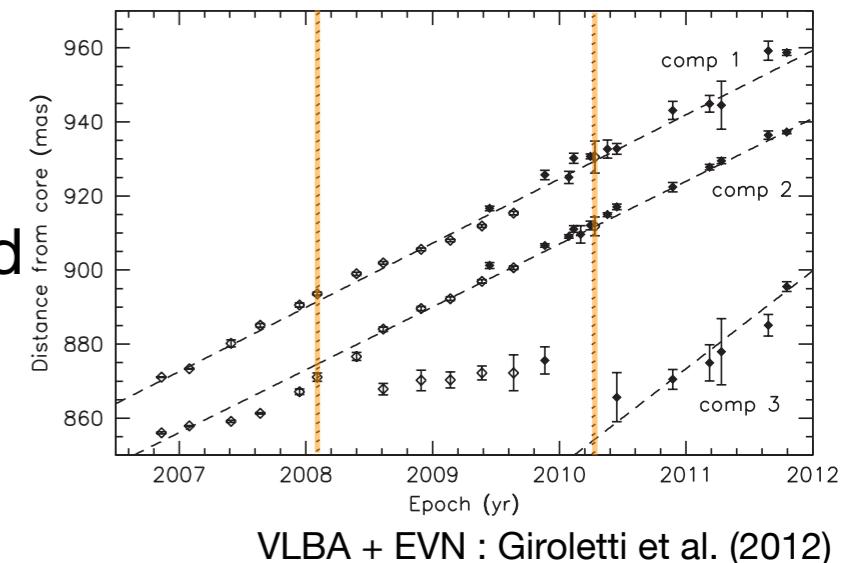
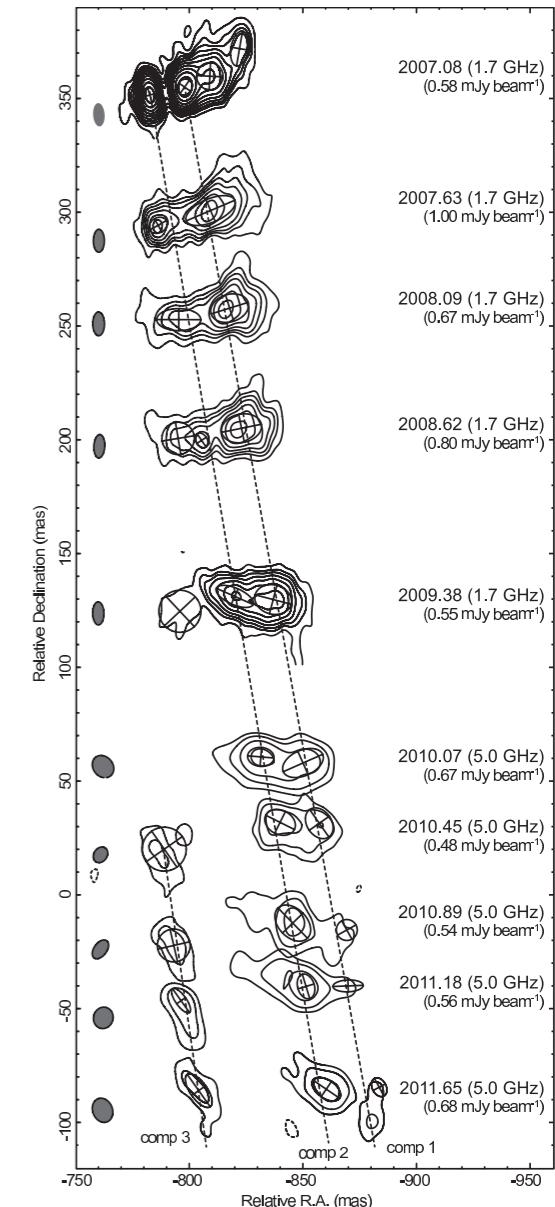
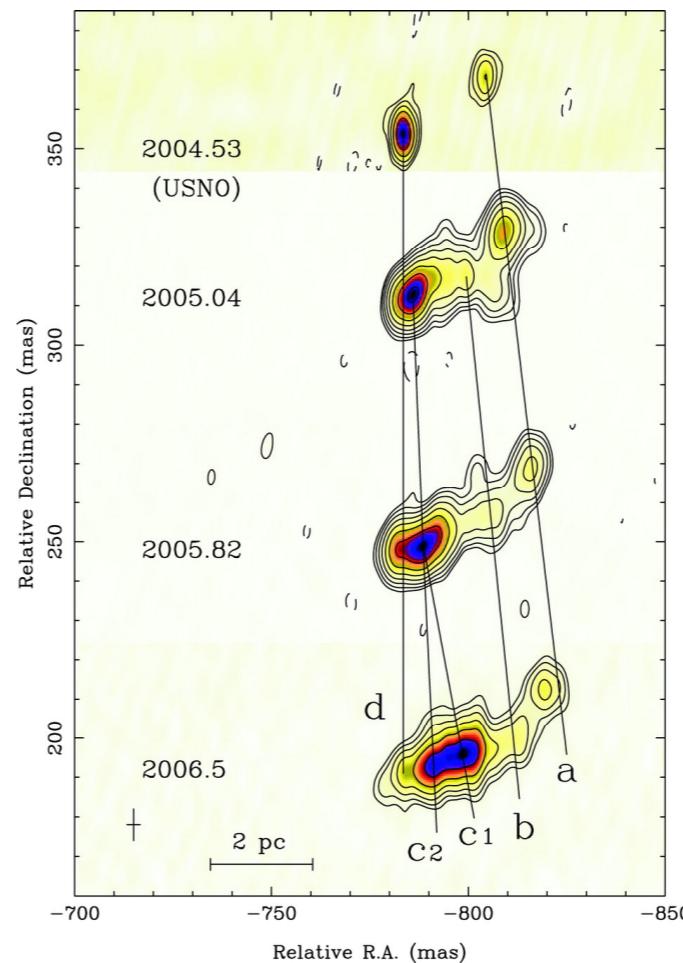
VLBA 43GHz (Hada et al. 2011)



# A New Components After the TeV Flaring

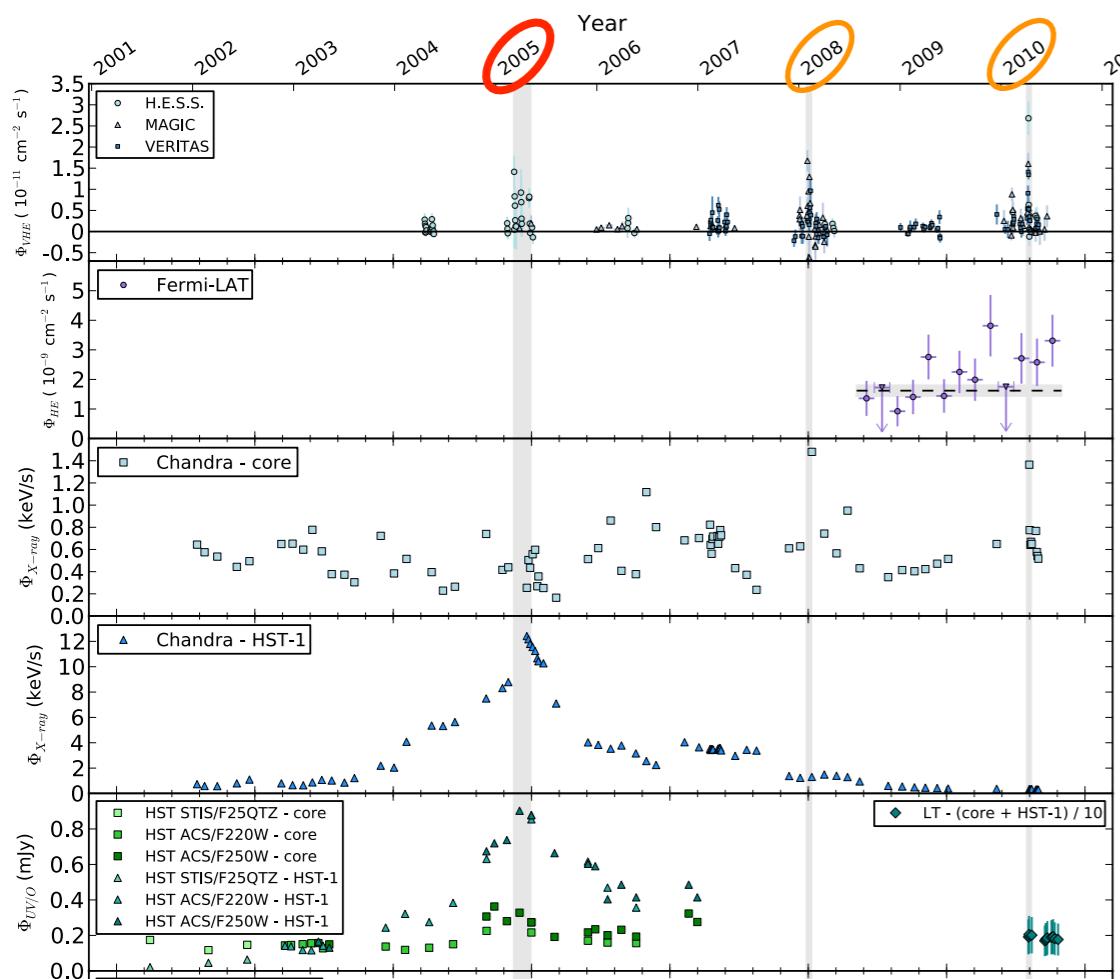


Abramowski et al. (2012)

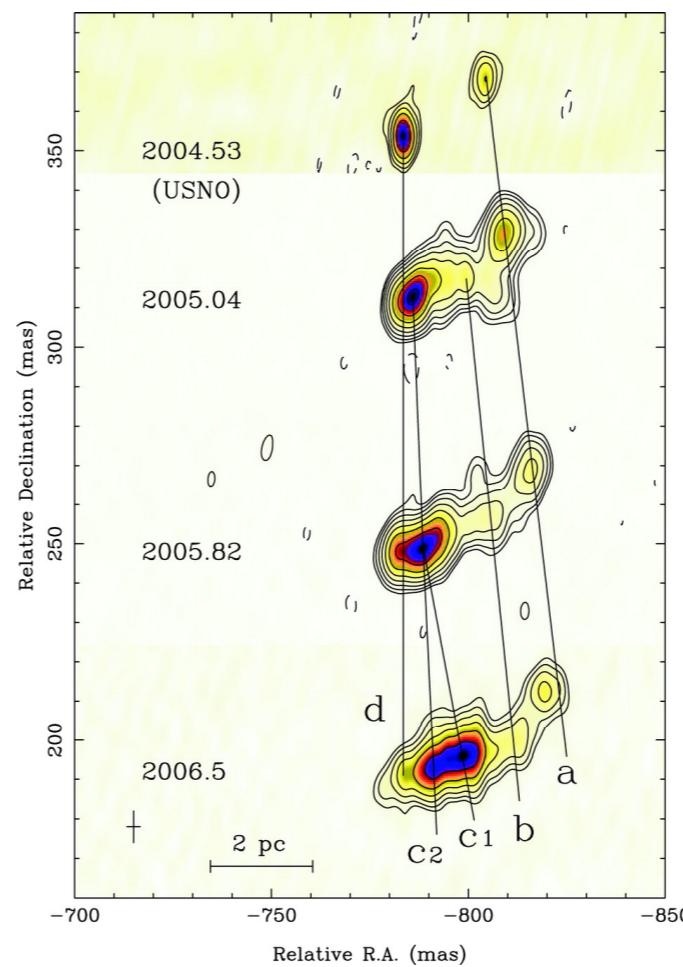


- A flaring from radio through optical to X-ray (factor  $\sim 50$ ) bands (Harris et al. 2006) at HST-1, indicating a site for TeV  $\gamma$ -ray emissions (Harris et al. 2009)
- HST-1c: two roughly equally bright knots: superluminal and trailing sub-luminal components during 2005 - 2006 (Cheung et al. 2007) → **Quad relativistic MHD shocks** (forward/reverse fast/slow) by MN, Garofalo, & Meier (2010)

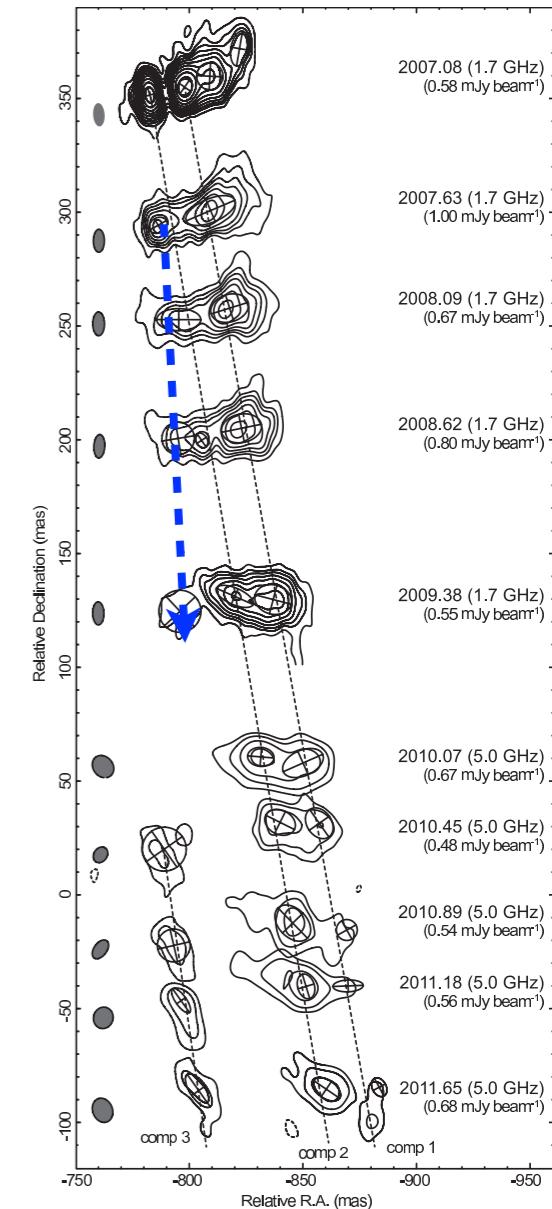
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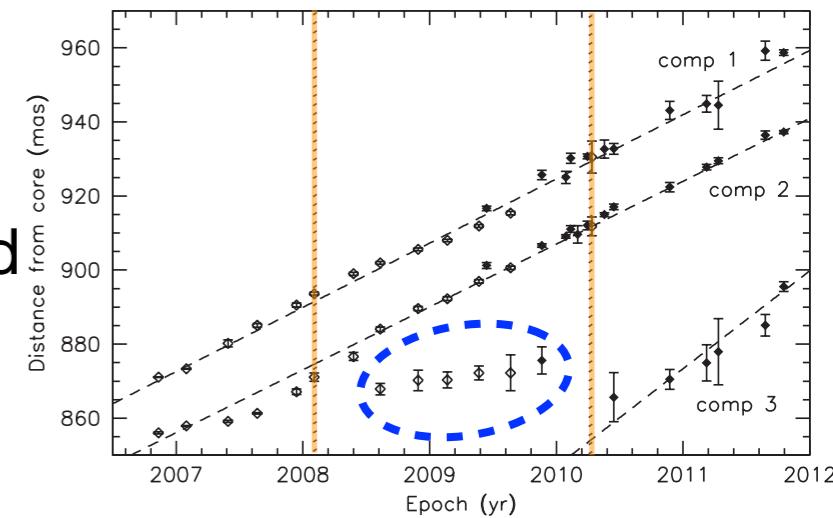


VLBA: Cheung et al. (2007)

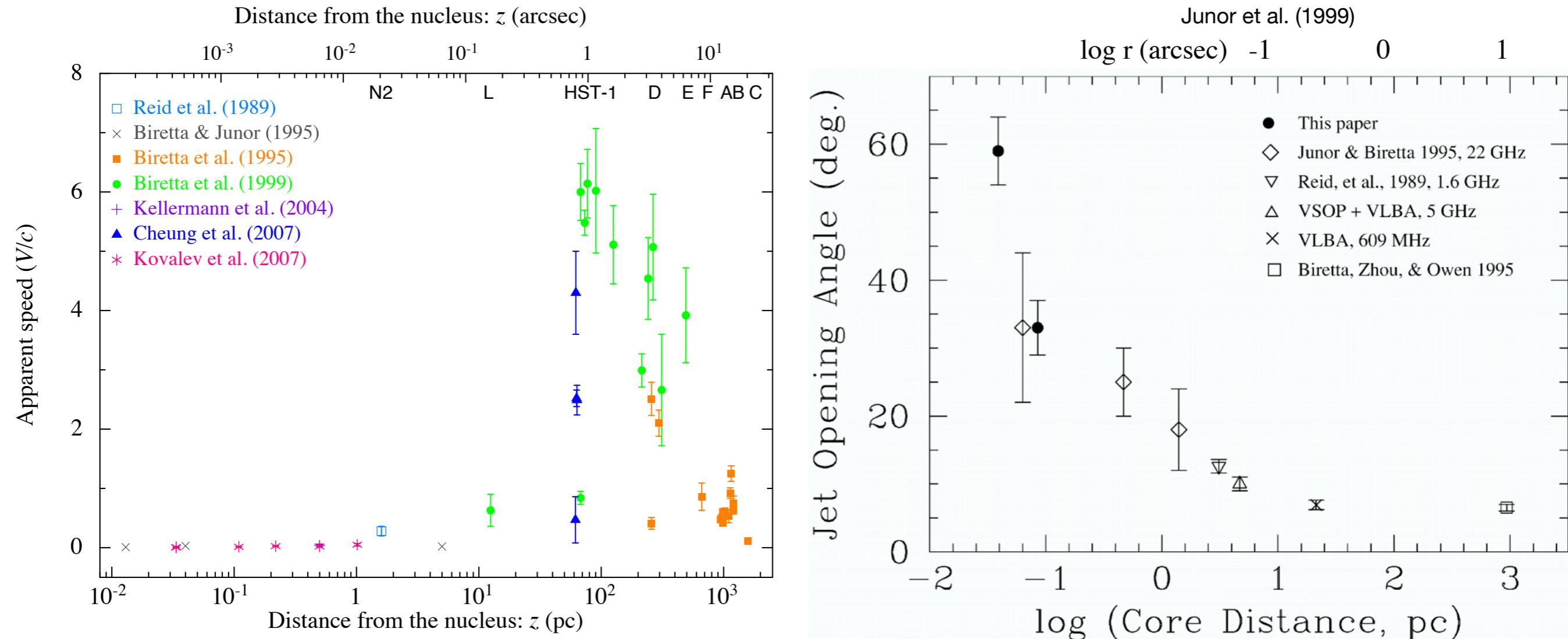


VLBA + EVN : Giroletti et al. (2012)

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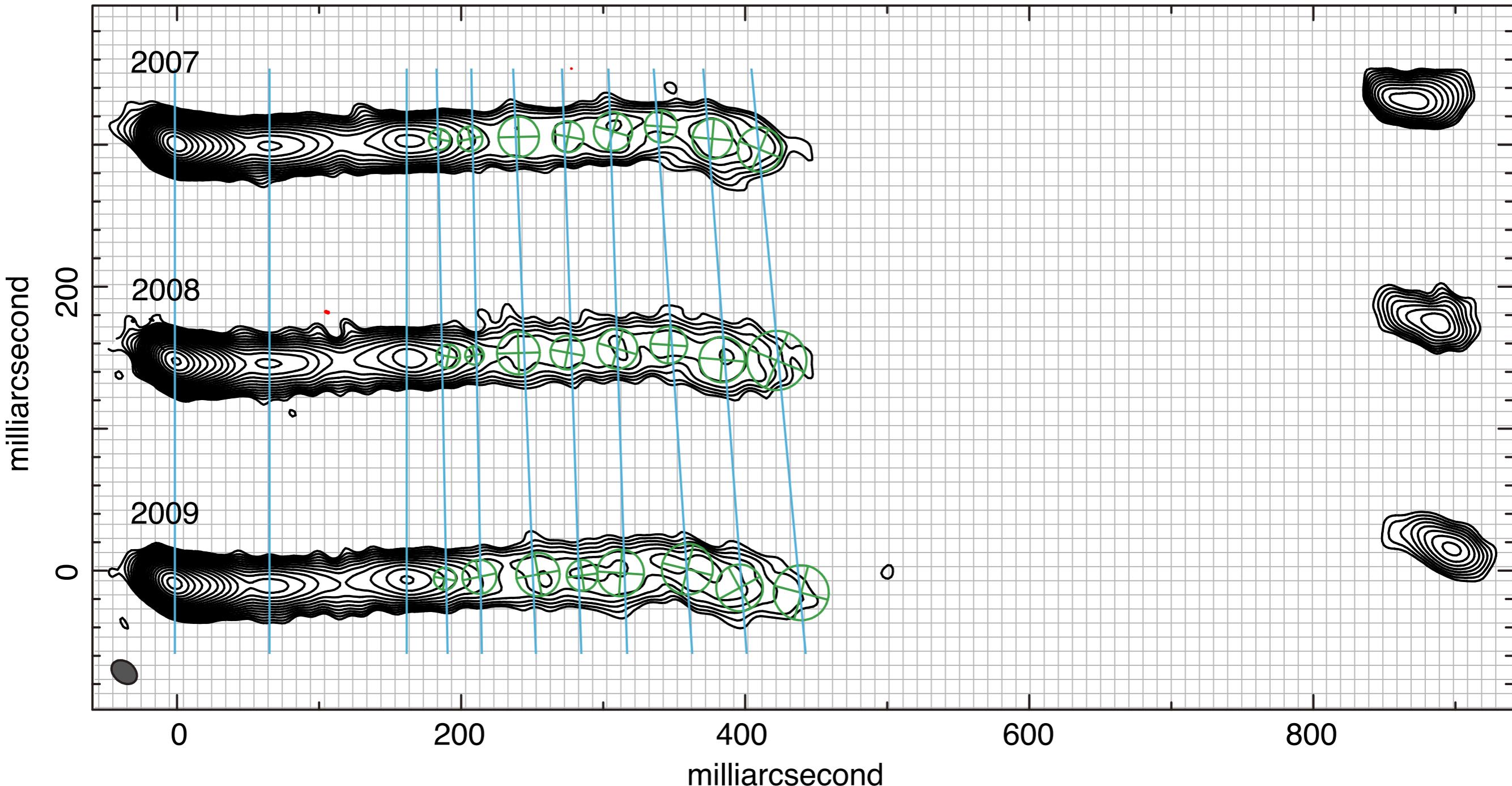
# Puzzle Remains Unsolved for 2 Decades



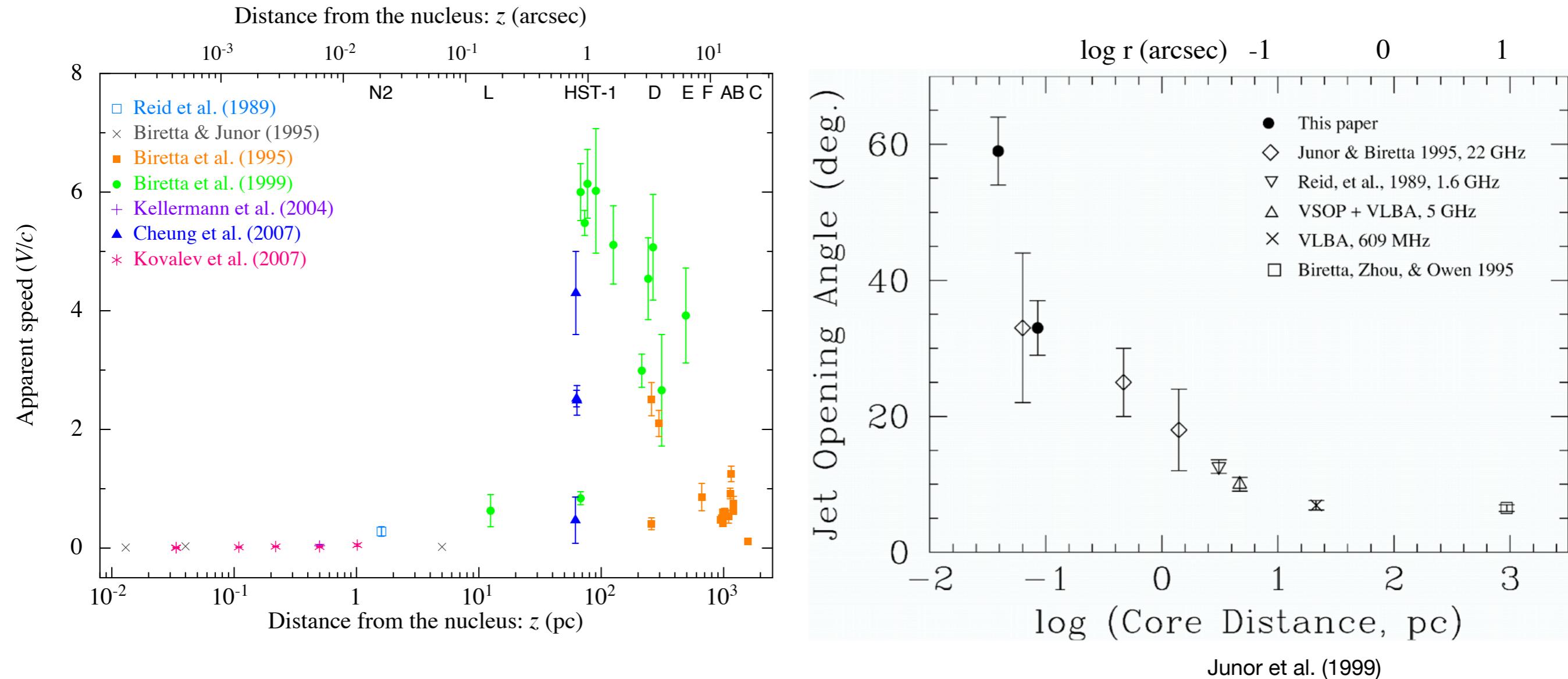
- ***Superluminal motions begin at HST-1***, lying about 1" ( $\sim 80$  pc) from the nucleus
- Many VLBI observations show ***sub-luminal motions upstream of HST-1***
- Visible pc-scale features may reside in ***slower layers near the surface*** (Biretta et al. 1999) or possibly ***standing shocks and/or instability patterns*** (Kovalev et al. 2007)?
- Q. No “systematic” acceleration towards HST-1 exists ***although collimation occurs asymptotically?*** Or proper motions do not correspond to the flow speed at all?

# Superluminal Motions Upstream of HST-1

3 years monitoring of the M87 jet using European VLBI Network (EVN) at 1.6GHz



# A Missing Link Found

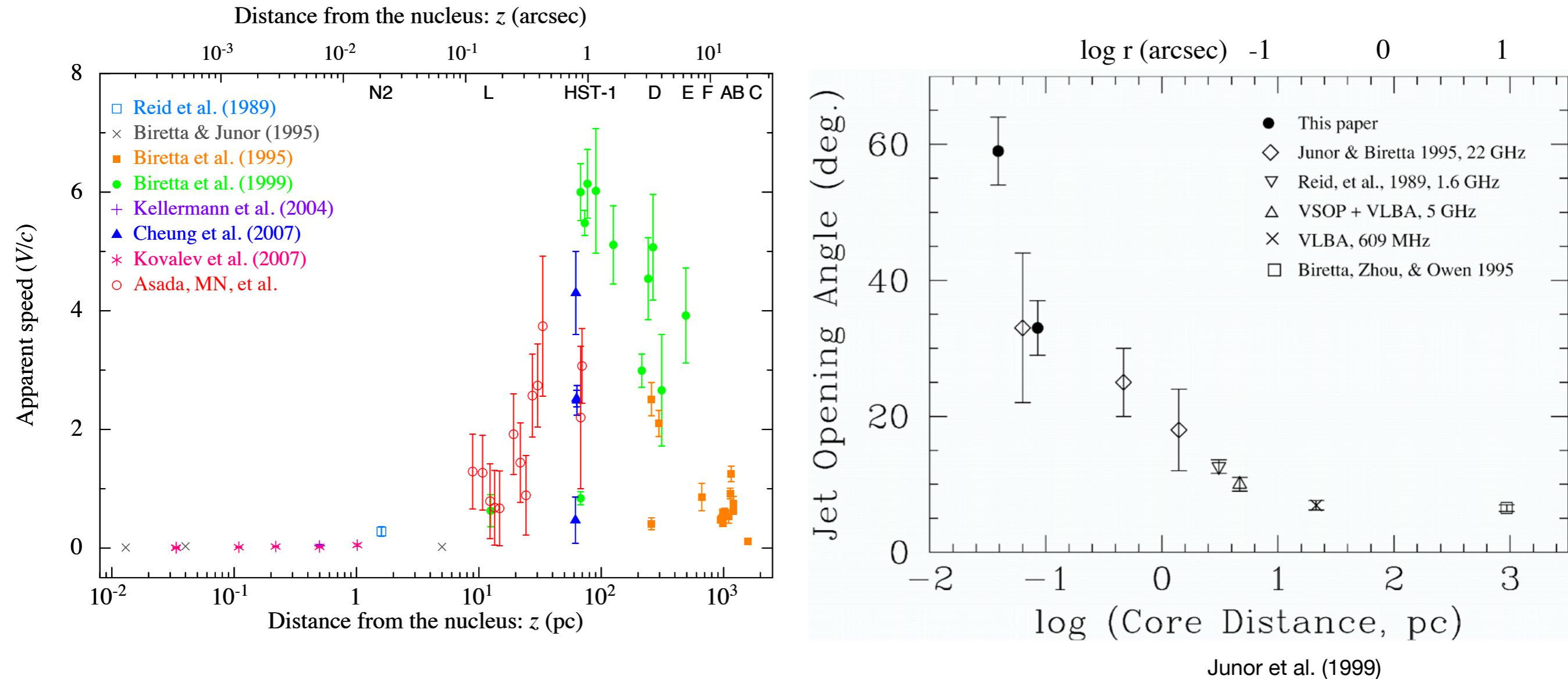


Junor et al. (1999)

- ✓ **Yes, We found final pieces of the puzzle**, but how they will match into the MHD jet?
- The (bulk) acceleration ( $\gamma$ ) and collimation ( $\theta$ ) are correlated in a parabolic streamline ( $z \propto r^a$ ,  $1 < a \leq 2$ ) (Zakamska et al. 2008; Komissarov et al. 2009):  $\gamma\theta \lesssim 1$
- Acceleration/collimation occurs **slowly** (Tchekhovskoy et al. 2008; Komissarov 2009):  $\gamma \propto z^{(a-1)/a}$

We need to determine the jet structure ( $a$ )

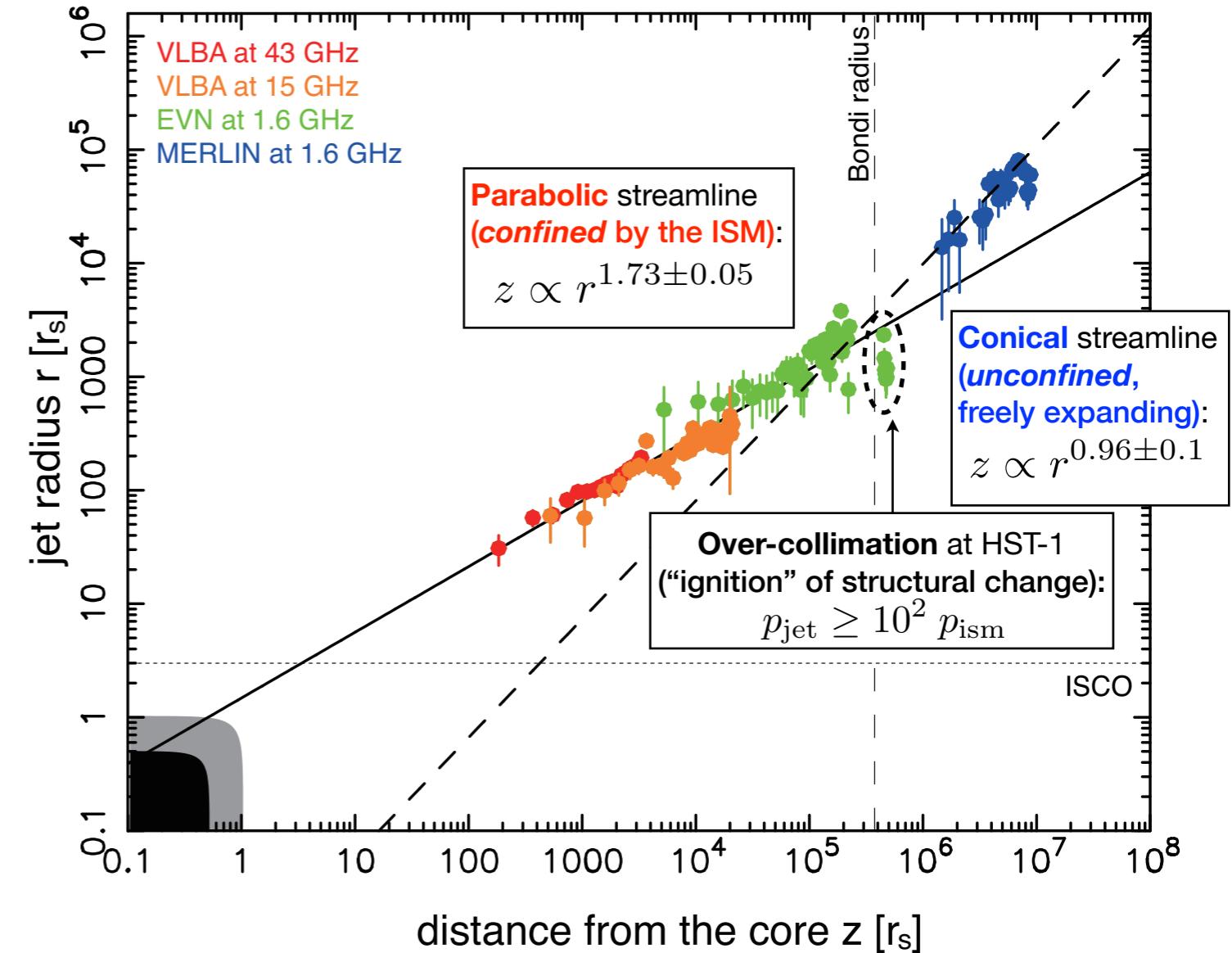
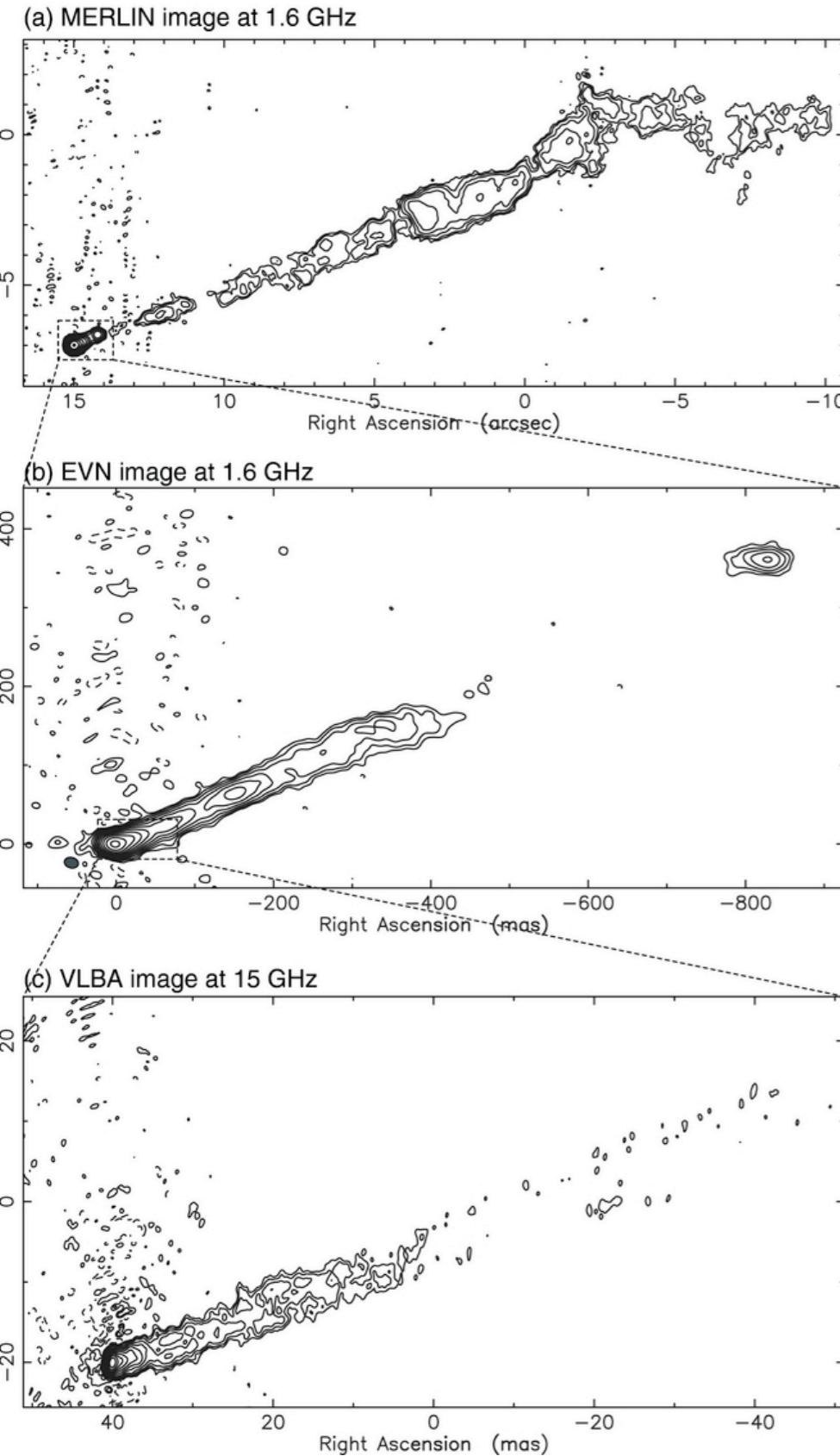
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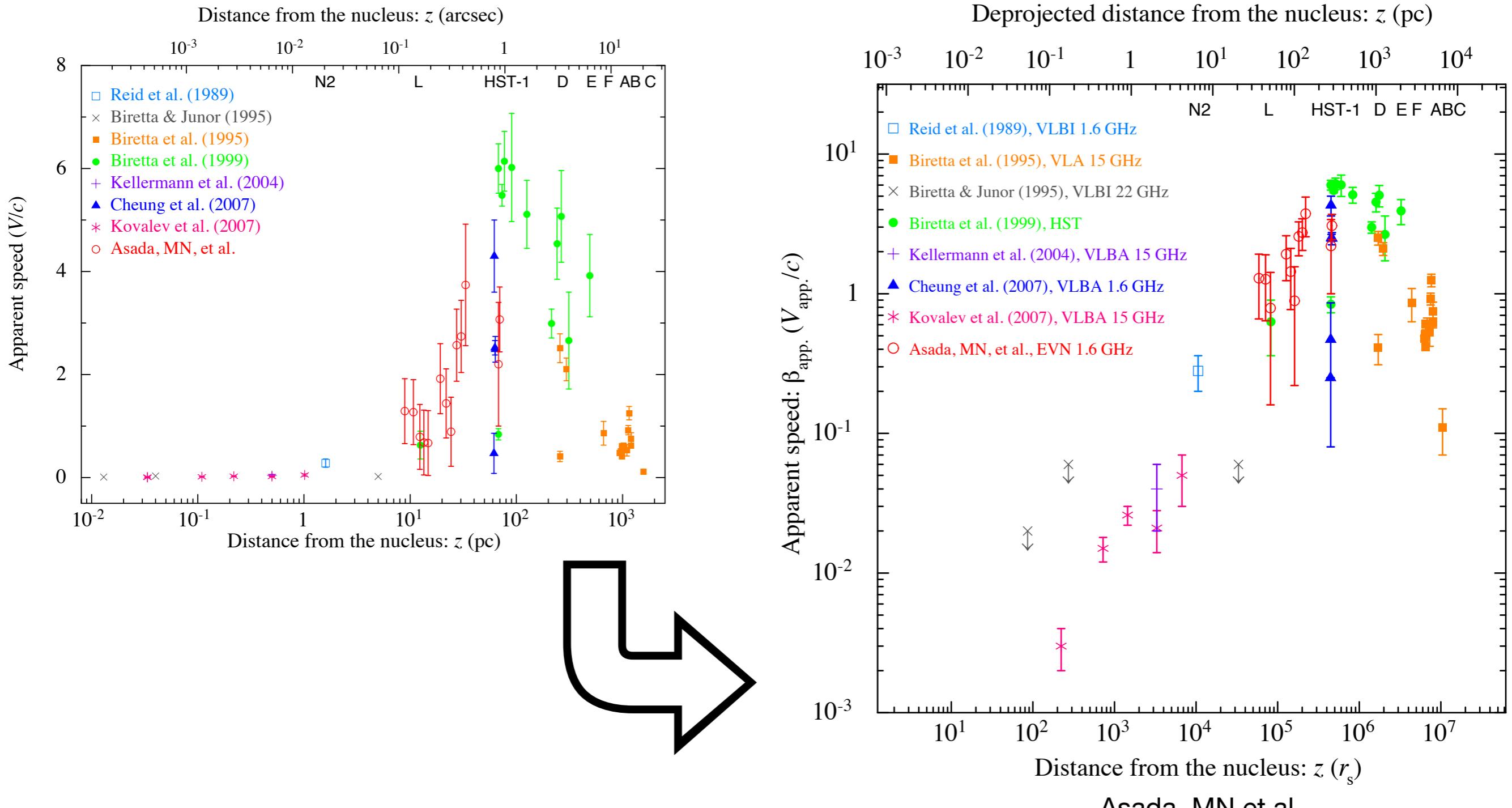
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# Global Structure of the M87 Jet



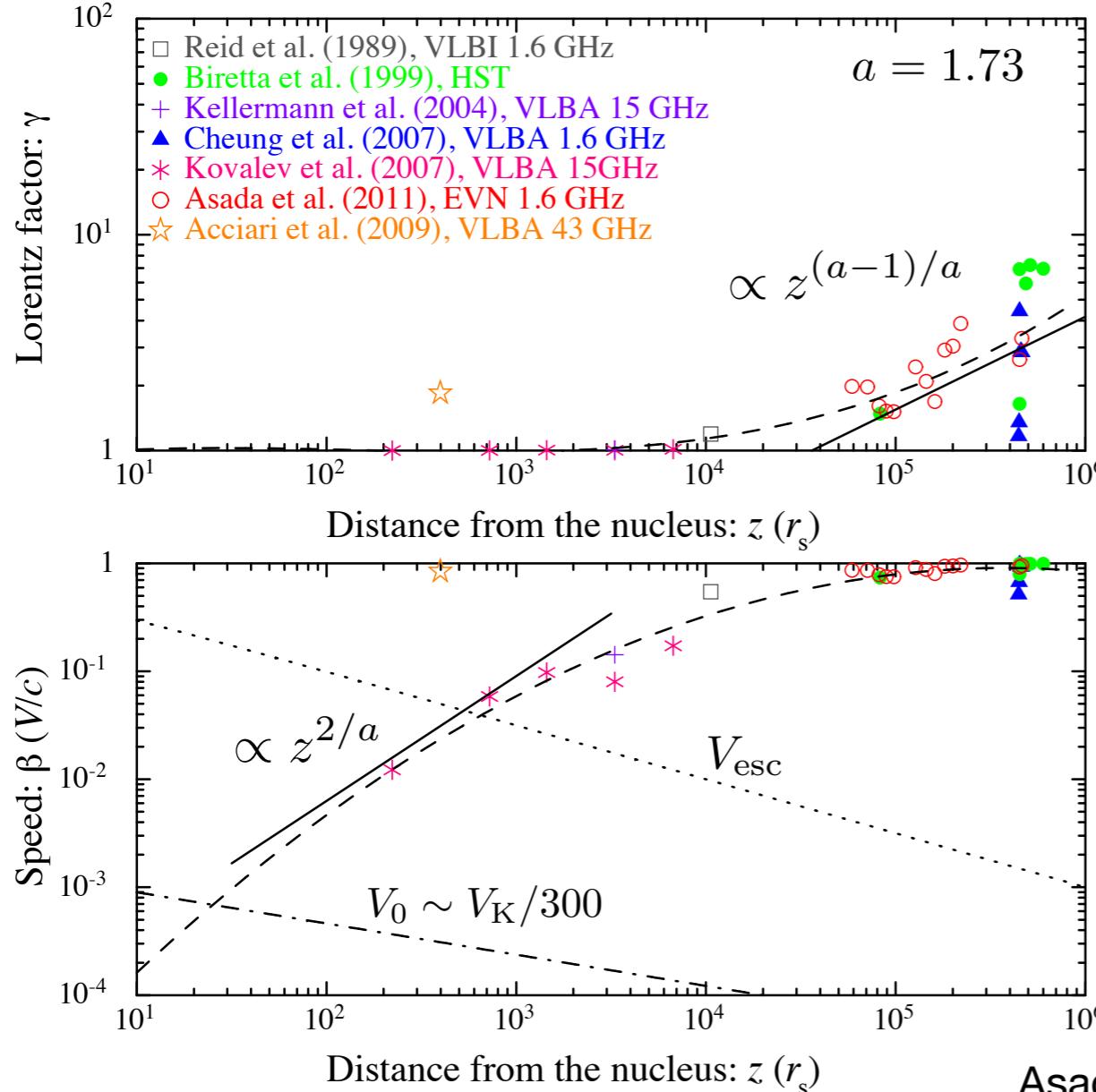
- ✓ The MHD jet maintains the parabolic structure over  $10^5 r_s$ , balanced with the stratified ISM gas pressure
- ✓ A transition of streamlines presumably occurs at an ISM transition beyond the gravitational influence of the SMBH
- ✓ Stationary feature HST-1 as a consequence of the jet recollimation due to the pressure imbalance w/ the ISM

# Sub-to Superluminal Transition

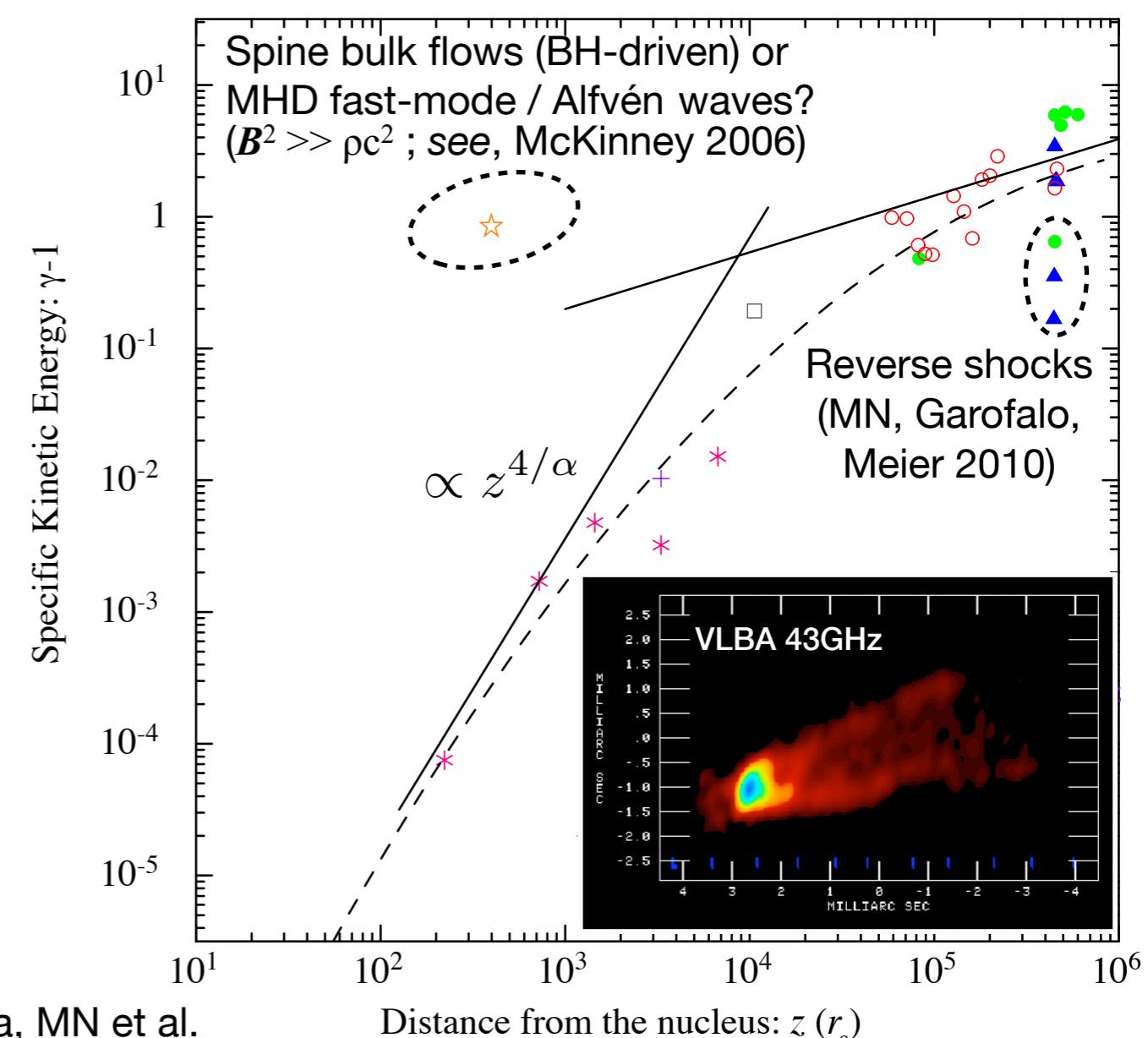


- Q. Do they exhibit **an asymptotic acceleration from non-relativistic ( $0.01c$ ) to relativistic speed ( $0.99c$ ) over an extremely large scale  $10^{2-5} r_s$ ?**
- Q. What determines **a peak of proper motions** as well as **a transition from parabolic to conical streamlines**?

# Magnetic Acceleration & Collimation (MAC) Zone



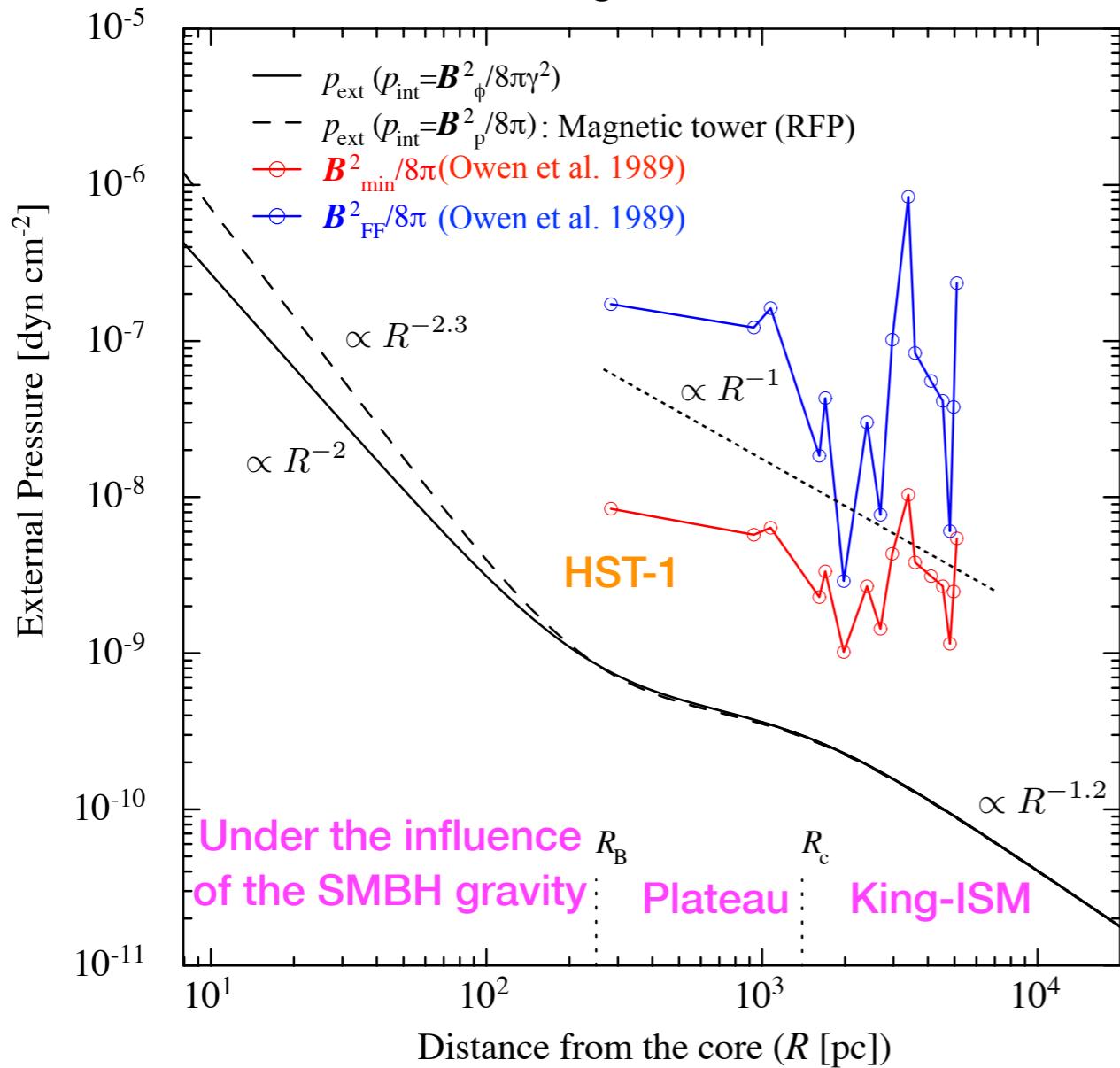
Asada, MN et al.



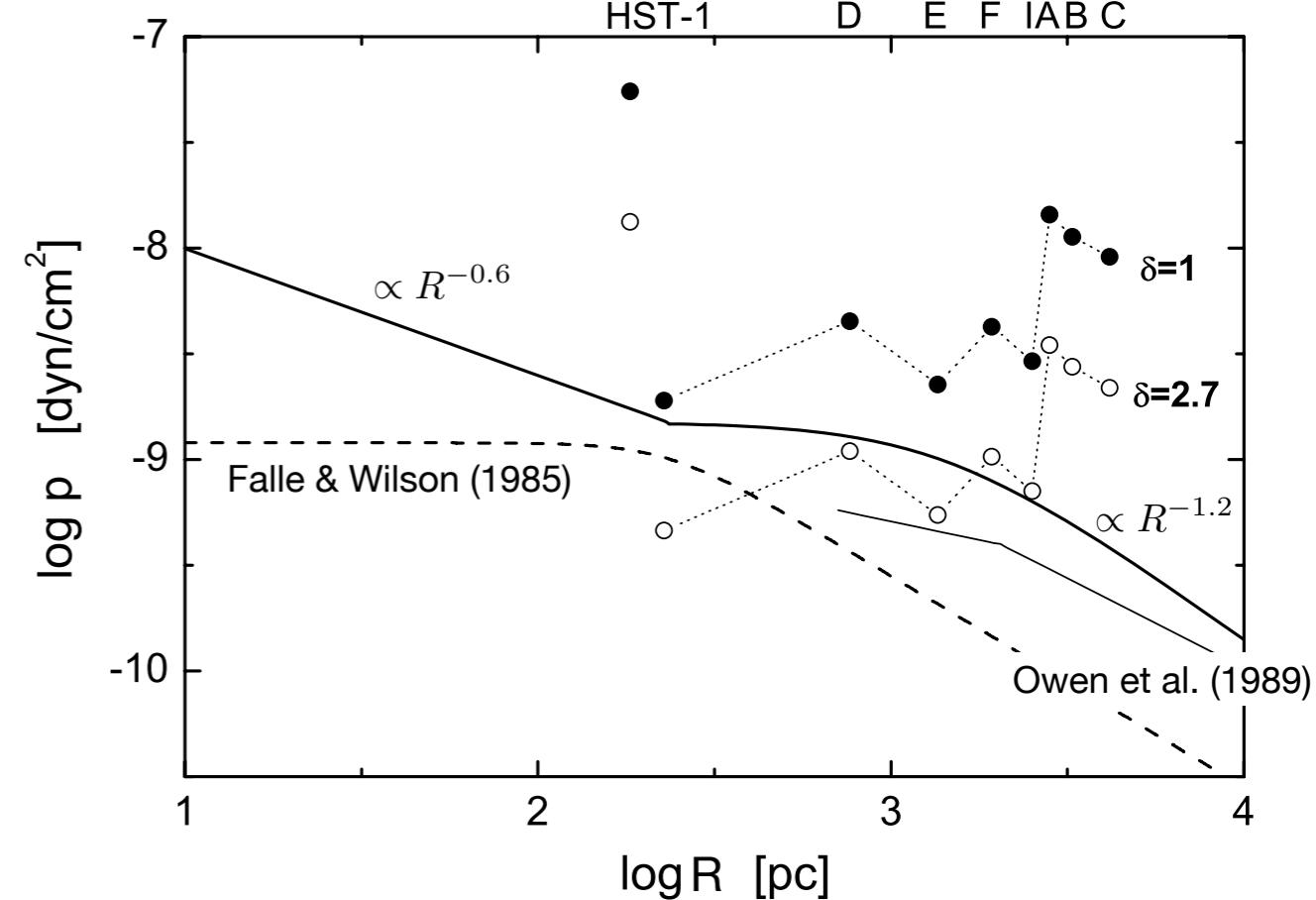
- ✓ Identified the jet “MAC” zone powered by TAW in a real jet system upstream of the conical region
  - The Lorentz factor follows the power-law slope constrained by the parabolic stream ( $\gamma \theta \lesssim 1$ )
  - Sub-luminal motions at around mas scale is likely to be a trans-Alfvénic flow
- ✓ The jet kinetic energy increases as a conversion from Poynting flux
  - Estimation of the jet total power by Poynting flux:  $L_j = 10^{42-44} \text{ erg s}^{-1}$
  - The system possesses the axial current flowing:  $I_z = 10^{16-17} \text{ A}$

# ISM Gas Pressure

Bondi + King Model: MN et al.



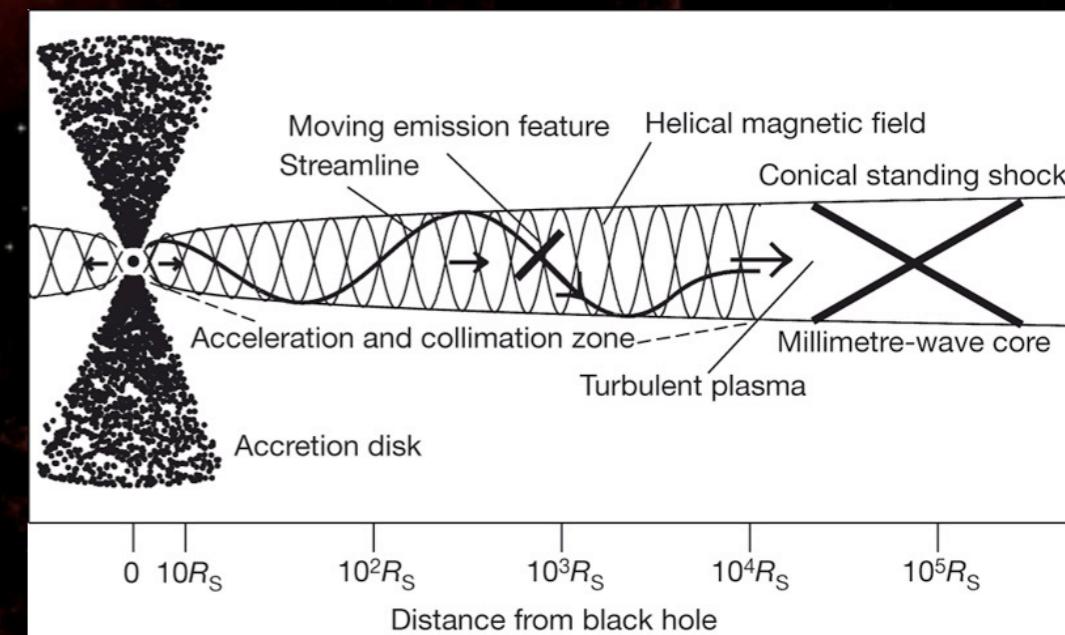
Cusp + King Model: Stawarz, et al. (2006)



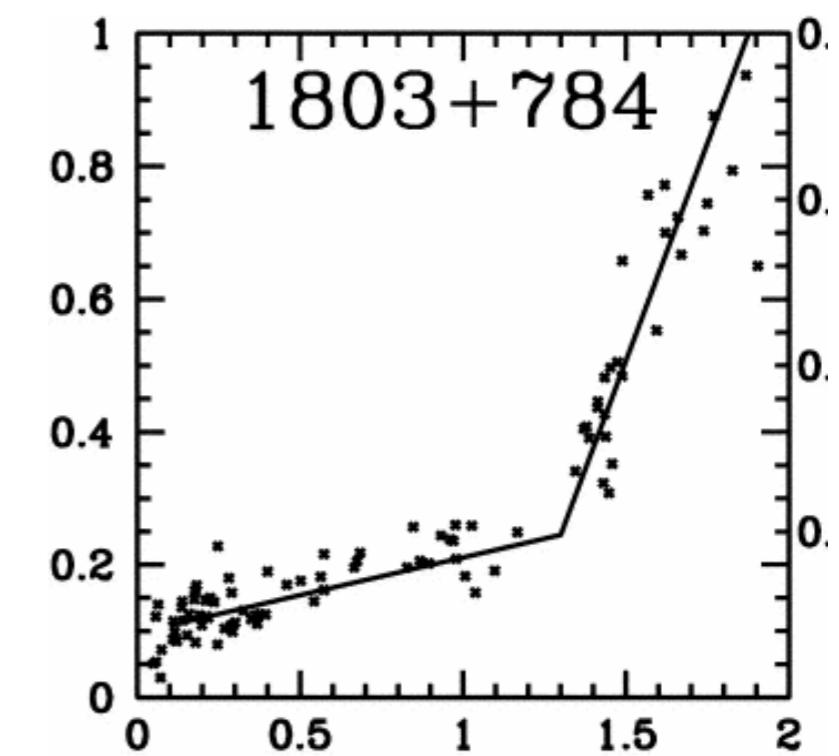
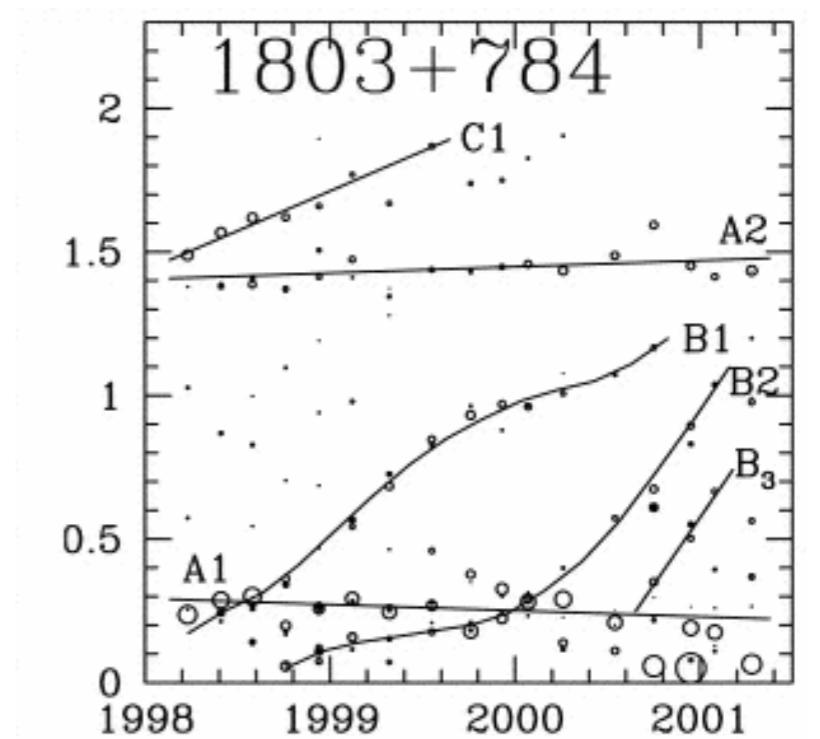
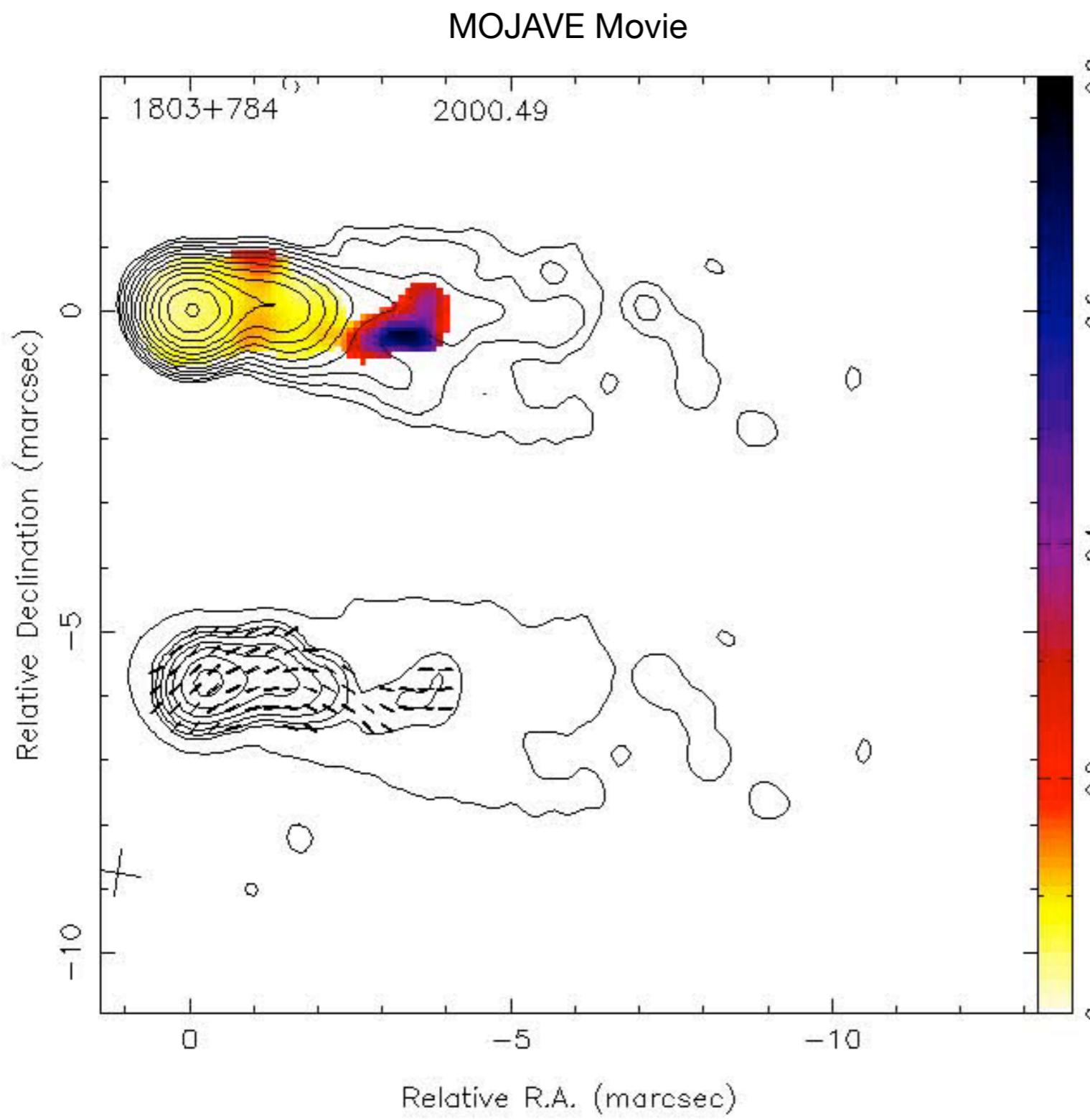
- Parabolic MHD jet is confined by the stratified external gas
- Radial pressure balance:  $p_{\text{int}}$  (mag.) =  $p_{\text{ext}}$  (gas), indicating a giant ADAF which extends beyond the Bondi radius down to the SMBH (Narayan & Fabian 2011:  $p_{\text{ism}} \propto R^{-b}$ ,  $b \gtrsim 2$ )
- Analytical study of RMHD jet supports  $b \sim 2$  for a parabolic jet streamline (Komissarov et al 2009):  $z \propto r^a$ ,  $1 < a \leq 2$
- A shallow gradient of the external gas, caused by a central stellar cusp
- Freely expanding (conical hydrodynamic) jet is converging into the reconfinement shock (Sanders 1983:  $p_{\text{ism}} \propto R^{-b}$ ,  $b < 2$ ) at HST-1

# What Can We Know about BLAZAR from the M87 Study?

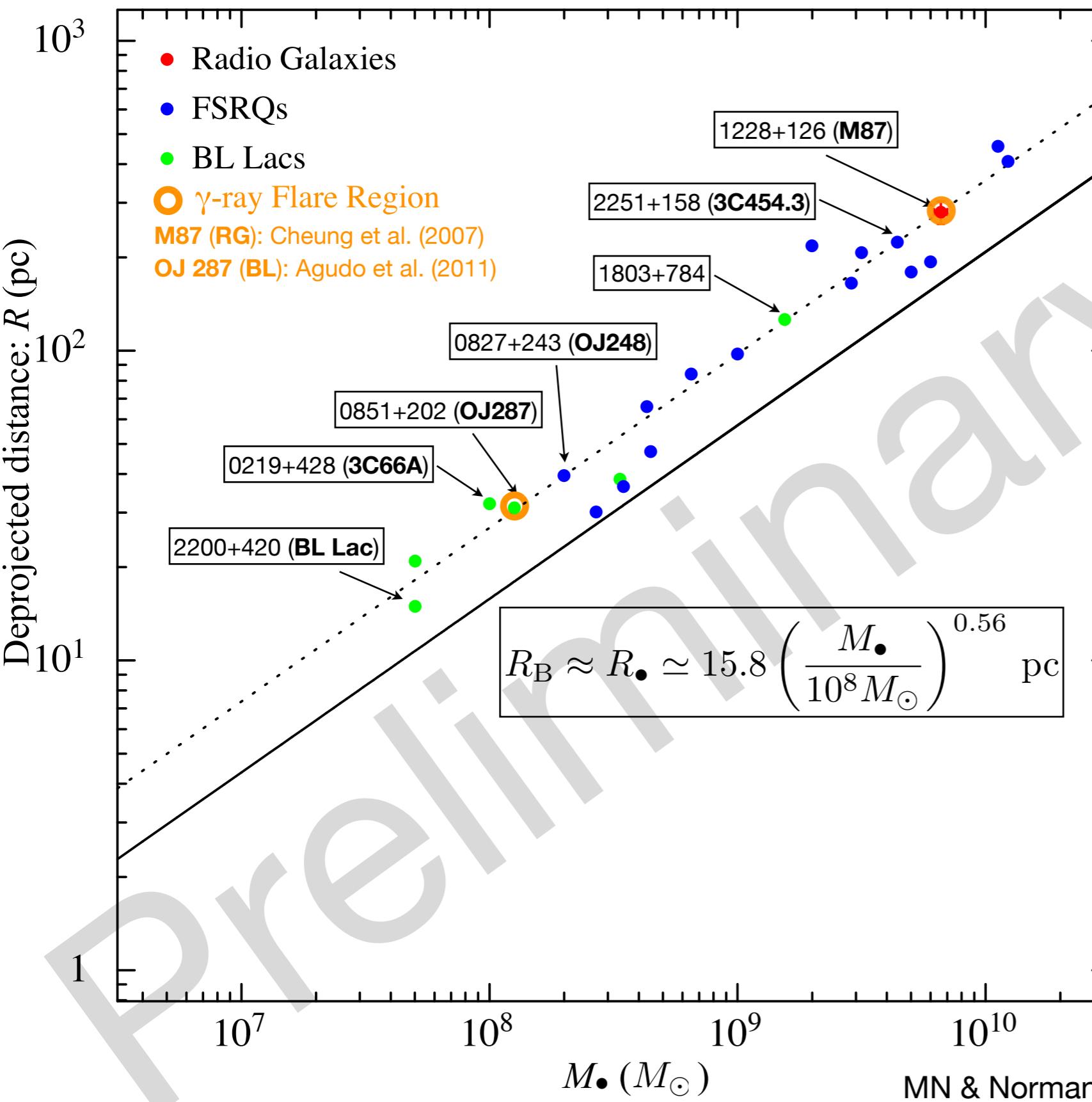
Milli-mm wave radio core includes the jet ACZ & a stationary shock (Marscher et al. 2008)  
→ Constraint is UNCLEAR ...



# BL Lac: 1803+784

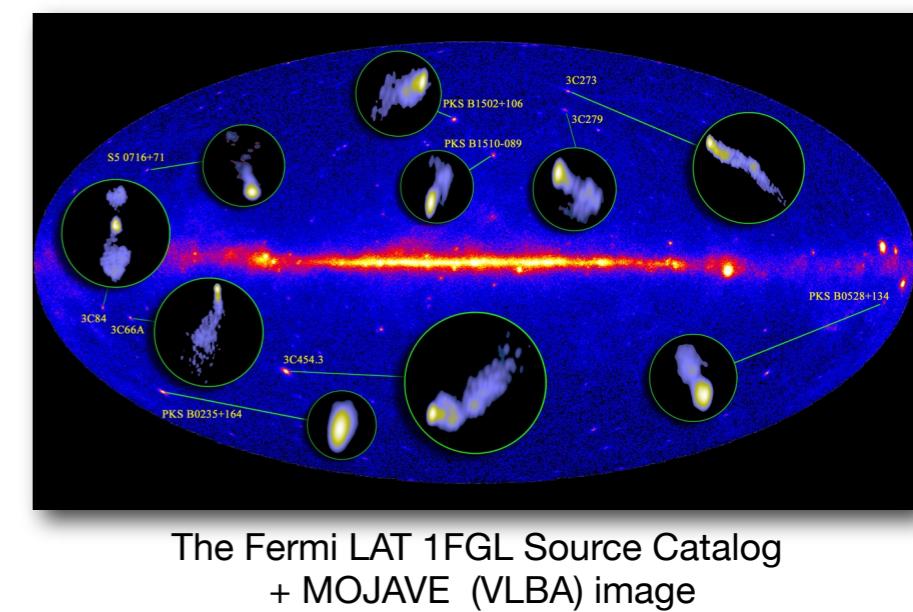


# Distance of Stationary Knot (SK) - $M_{\bullet}$ .



- A best fitting of  $R_{\text{SK}} - M_{\bullet}$ :
$$R_{\text{SK}} \simeq 26.4 \left( \frac{M_{\bullet}}{10^8 M_{\odot}} \right)^{0.56} \text{ pc}$$

$$\rightarrow M_{\bullet} \propto \sigma^{4.53} \text{ (e.g., McConnell et al. 2011)}$$
- Indicating a link between AGN jets and  $M_{\bullet}$ - $\sigma$  relation
- Suggesting the unification of B (Urry & Padovani 1995)
- VHE  $\gamma$ -ray emission region can be presumably scaled by  $M_{\bullet}$ ?



# Summary

- Jets scaled by SMBH( $M_\bullet$ ):  $M_\bullet$  -  $\sigma$  relation & AGN Unification
  - M87: “**Rosetta stone**” of AGN jets
    - Jet MAC nozzle powered by the TAW
    - Transition of streamlines beyond a stationary knot
    - VHE  $\gamma$ -ray emissions & ejections of superluminal knots

