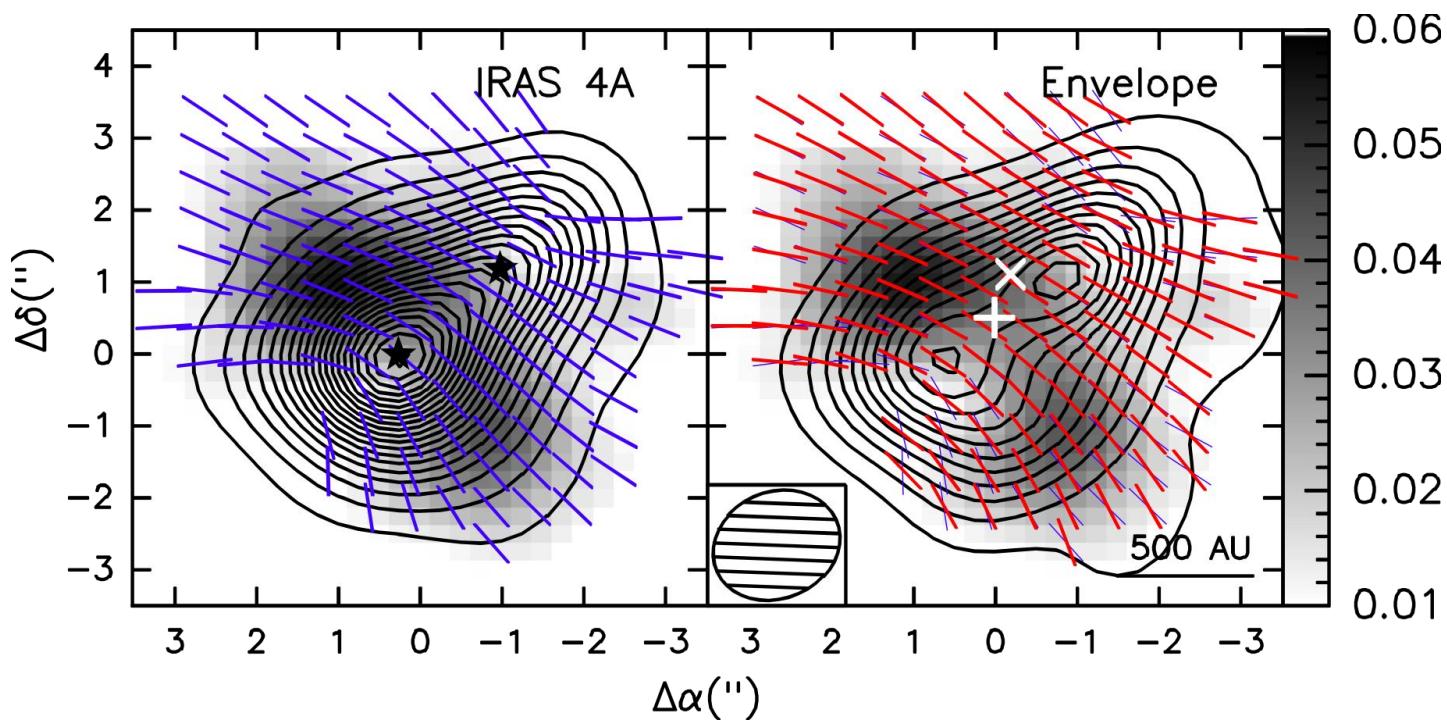


## ALMA & polarization

Linear polarization to trace magnetic fields in

- Zeeman effect ..... CN, CCH 3mm (1mm?)
- Dust linear polarization ..... 1.1 – 0.8 mm
- Goldreich-Kylafis pol ..... CO, SiO, CS 3mm, 1mm



# Molecular line polarization: Theory

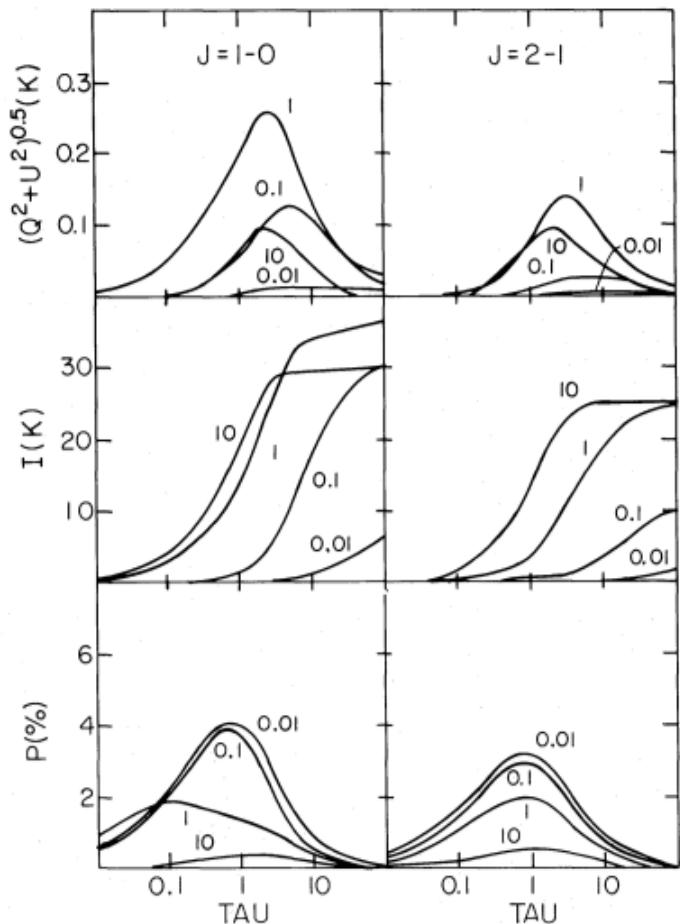


FIG. 3

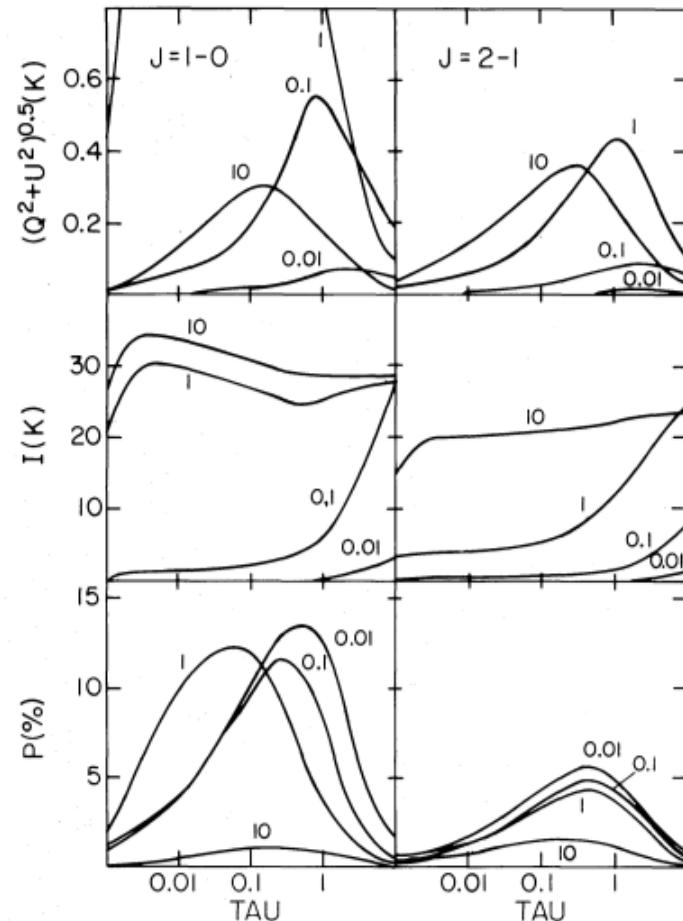


FIG. 4

Highest polarization at  $\tau \sim 1$  and  $n \sim n_{crit}$

Deguchi & Watson 1984

## Molecular line polarization: Theory

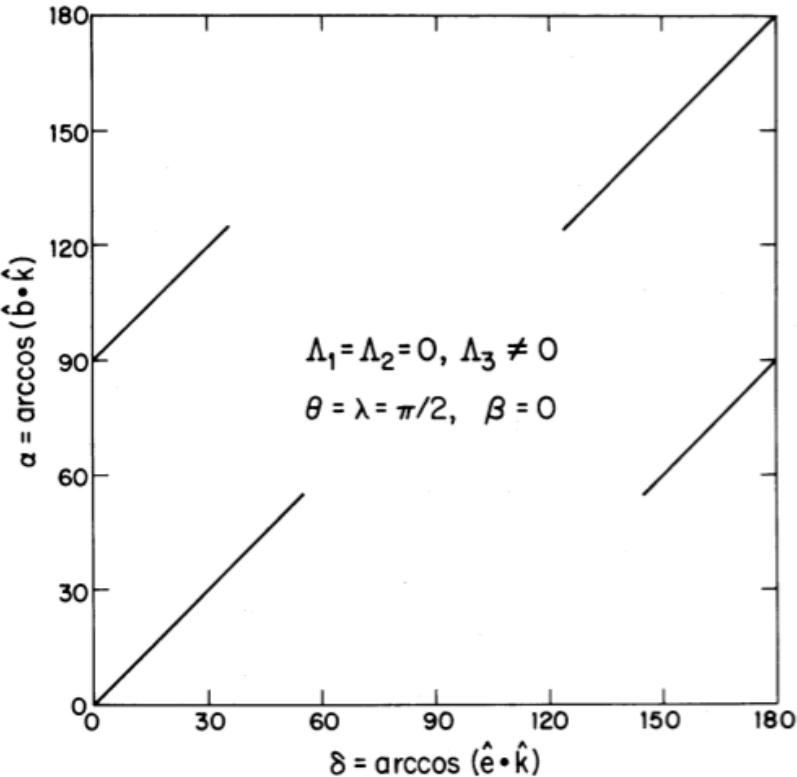


FIG. 5a

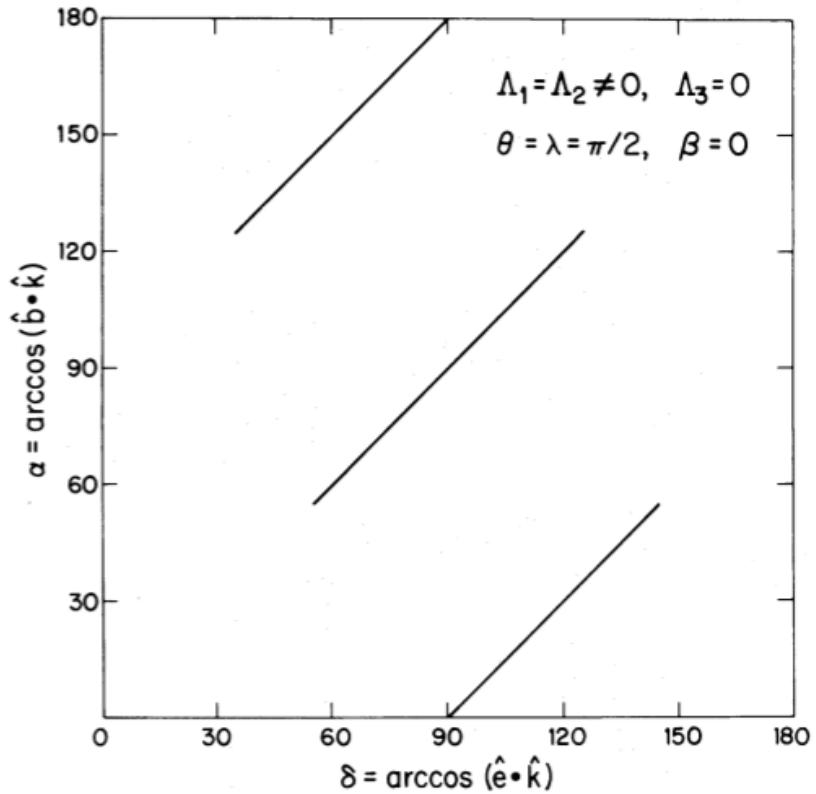


FIG. 5b

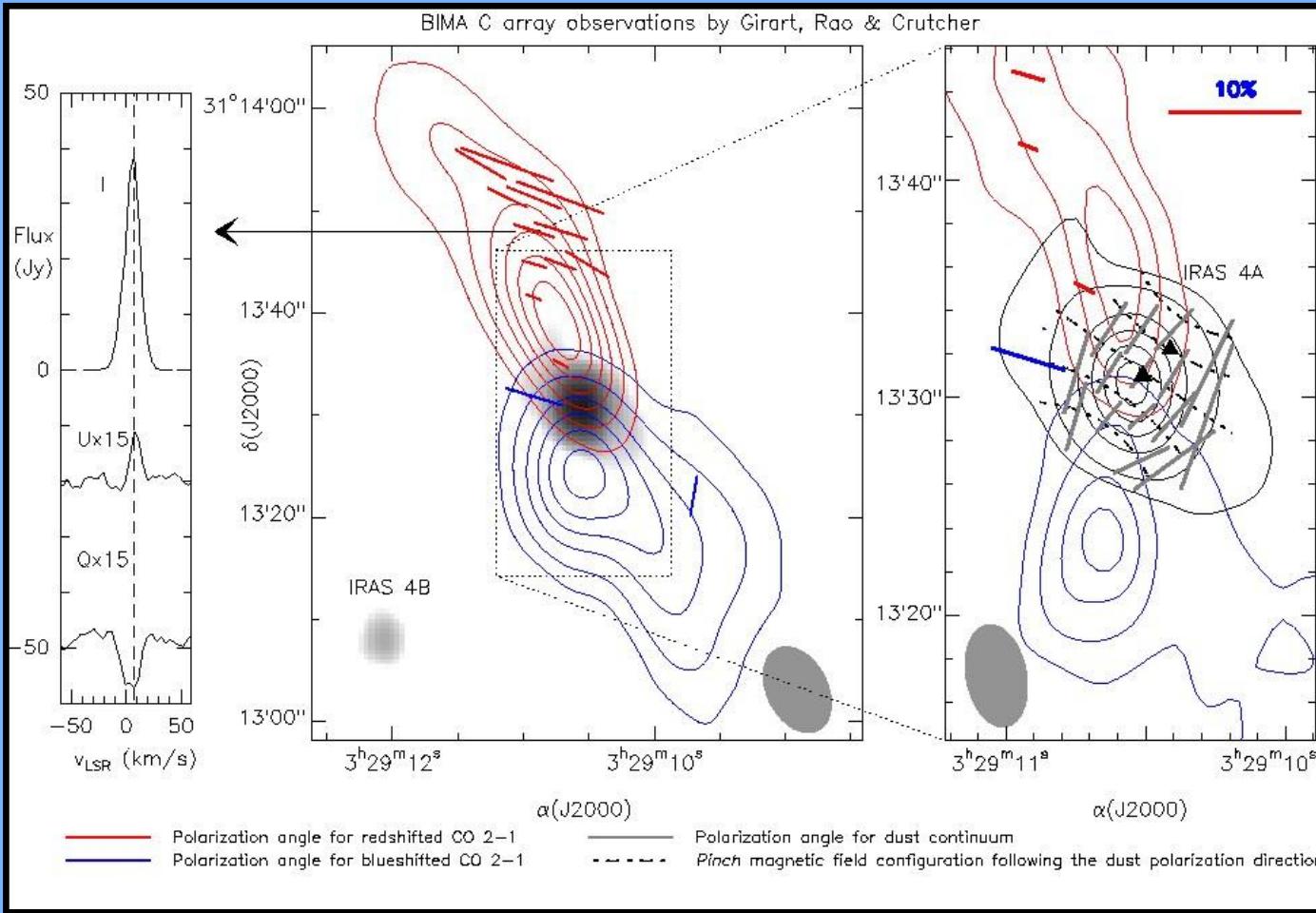
FIG. 5.—(a) Relationship between observed polarization vector and magnetic field direction in a one-dimensional velocity field. (b) Same as Fig. 5a but for a two-dimensional velocity field.

Velocity field is needed to disentangle the ambiguity between  $PA_B$  and  $PA_{pol}$

Goldreich & Kylafis 1981, 1982; Kylafis 1983

# NGC 1333 IRS 4A

## Molecular line polarization: OBSERVATIONS



### Molecular Outflow:

First mapping of the Goldreich-Kylafis pol. (CO 2-1). Pol. vectors  $\parallel \mathbf{B}$

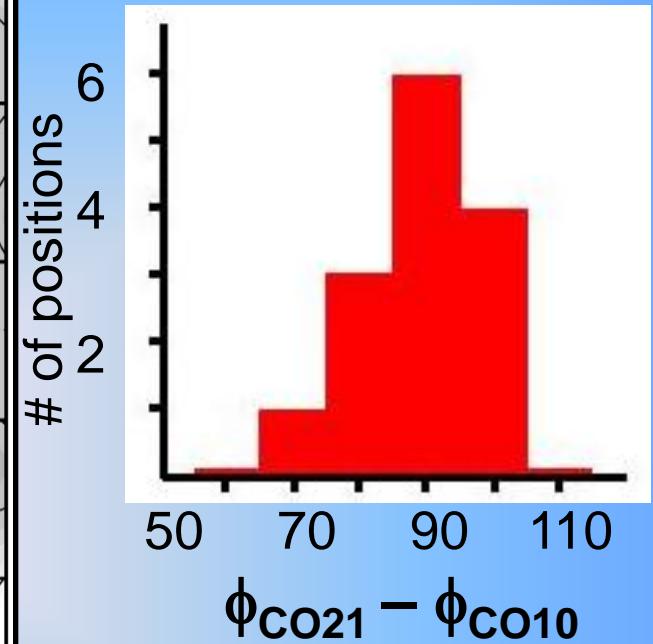
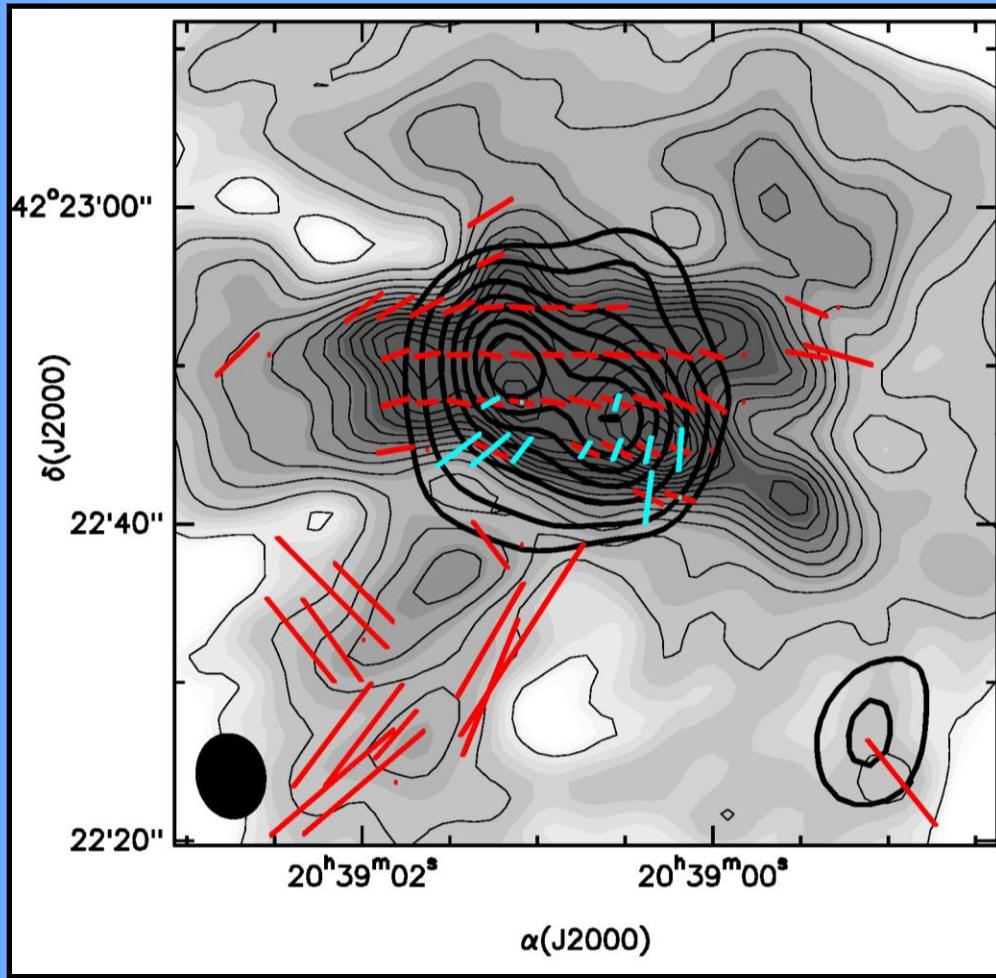
### Dusty Core:

Pol. distribution: an hour-glass shape magnetic field as predicted by theory

Girart, Crutcher & Rao 1999, ApJ, 525, L109

# $\text{DR} 21 \Theta$

## Molecular line polarization: OBSERVATIONS



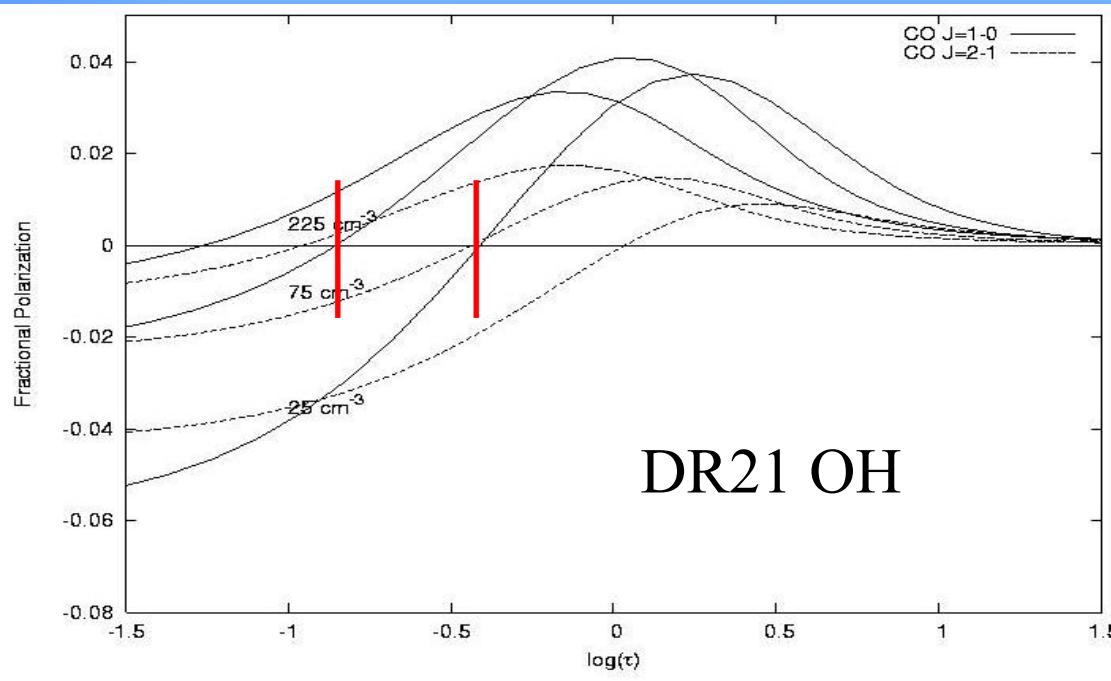
Lai, Girart, Crutcher 2001

Cortes, Crutcher, & Watson 2005

Detected both the dust and CO 2-1 polarization.

- Dust polarization detected in only several scattered positions
- $\text{PA(CO)} \perp \text{PA(dust)}$  (although the dispersion is large)

## Molecular line polarization: Theory



- $n(H_2) \sim 10^2$  : Strongly magnetized, subcritical, cloud
- $n(H_2) \sim 10^6$  : supercritical region, turbulence provides main support to gravity

1. CO polarization:  
 $n(H_2) \sim 10^2$ ,  $B_{\text{pos}} \approx 0.01$  mG
2. Dust polarization & CN Zeeman:  
 $n(H_2) \sim 10^6$ ,  $N(H_2) \approx 3 \times 10^{23}$   
 $B_{\text{pos}} \approx B_{\text{los}} \approx 0.7$  mG,  $\lambda_c \approx 1.1$

Cortes, Crutcher, & Watson 2005

Combining 1 and 2:  
 $B \propto \rho^{0.45}$

## ALMA & linear polarization

Linear polarization to trace magnetic fields in

- YSO outflows ..... CO & SiO
- CSE and pre-PN (outflows?) ..... CO, SiS, CS, SiO
- YSO disks ..... dust

### Issues:

- CO emission can be very extended (wrt ALMA field of view)
- ALMA off-axis instrumental pol response
- DON'T create pol maps without checking Q & U maps

