

What Technical Capabilities are needed for New Discoveries at **Radio Wavelengths?** Panel Members Ken Kellermann (Moderator) Sandy Weinreb, John Carlstrom, Bob Hanisch, Fred Lo, Virginia Trimble, Jim Ulvestad

March 10, 2011

NWNH

The Scientific Method

Hypothesis Experiment Data Analyze Conclusions

NWNI

March 10, 2011

Radio Astronomy Discoveries NRAO Cosmic radio emission • H₂O • Jupiter bursts Non-thermal radiation Gravitational waves Solar radio bursts Radio galaxies Gravitational lensing Cosmic evolution Cosmic masers Quasars and AGN Mercury/Venus rotation • CMB Pulsars Extra solar planets HI rotation curves (Dark matter) Radio Recombination Lines

- Radio Astronomy Discoveries NRAO Cosmic radio emission • H₂O • Jupiter bursts Non-thermal radiation Gravitational waves Solar radio bursts Radio galaxies Gravitational lensing Cosmic evolution Cosmic masers Quasars and AGN Mercury/Venus rotation • CMB Pulsars HI rotation curves Extra solar planets (Dark matter) Radio Recombination Lines
 - Communications research

Radio Astronomy Discoveries NRAO Cosmic radio emission • H₂O • Jupiter bursts Non-thermal radiation Gravitational waves Solar radio bursts Radio galaxies Gravitational lensing Cosmic evolution Cosmic masers Quasars and AGN Mercury/Venus rotation • CMB Pulsars HI rotation curves Extra solar planets (Dark matter) Radio Recombination Lines

Military Research

March 10, 2011

NWNH

Radio Astronomy Discoveries NRAO Cosmic radio emission • H₂O • Jupiter bursts Non-thermal radiation Gravitational waves Solar radio bursts Radio galaxies Gravitational lensing Cosmic evolution Cosmic masers Mercury/Venus rotation
 Quasars and AGN • CMB Pulsars HI rotation curves Extra solar planets (Dark matter) Radio Recombination Lines Looking for something else

March 10, 2011

NWNH

6

Radio Astronomy Discoveries NRAO Cosmic radio emission • H₂O Non-thermal radiation • Jupiter bursts Gravitational waves Solar radio bursts Radio galaxies Gravitational lensing Cosmic evolution Cosmic masers Quasars and AGN Mercury/Venus rotation • CMB Pulsars HI rotation curves Extra solar planets (Dark matter) Radio Recombination Lines Just looking

March 10, 2011

NWNH

- Radio Astronomy Discoveries NRAO Cosmic radio emission • H₂O Non-thermal radiation • Jupiter bursts Gravitational waves Solar radio bursts Gravitational lensing Radio galaxies Cosmic evolution Cosmic masers Mercury/Venus rotation Quasars and AGN • CMB Pulsars Extra solar planets HI rotation curves (Dark matter) Radio Recombination Lines Beware of theorists
 - March 10, 2011

Building telescopes

Jodrell Bank

NRAO



Arecibo



• Designed by Lovell to detect CR echoes

- Shown to be wrong
- Forgotten or ignored by Lovell
- 250-ft telescope built anyway

- Arecibo was not built for radio astronomy
- Designed to detect ionosphere backscatter
- Strength of reflected signal underestimated
- Built anyway

 What telescopes are known for is not what they were built for!

 March 10, 2011
 NWNH
 9

NRAO What is needed to optimize discoveries?

- Sensitivity
- Resolution
 - Spatial
 - Frequency
 - Time
- Field of View
- The right people
- Other?