

Writing CASA Tasks using the CASA Toolkit

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Caltech CASA Radio
Analysis Workshop
19-20 January 2012



What is a CASA Task?

- CASA offers over 100 built-in tasks
- Each task is written in Python (v.2.6)
- Most underlying functionality is from CASA Toolkit
- Task interface includes **help** and **inp** functionality

```
CASA <6>: tasklist
-----> tasklist()
Available tasks, organized by category (experimental tasks in parens ()
  deprecated tasks in curly brackets {}).
  Single Dish sd* tasks are available after asap_init() is run.
```

Import/export	Information	Editing	Manipulation
exportfits	imhead	fixplanets	concat
exportuvfits	imstat	fixvis	conjugatevis
importaipscaltable	imval	flagautocorr	cvel
importasdm	listcal	flagcmd	fixvis
importfits	listhistory	flagdata	hanningsmooth
importfitsidi	listobs	flagmanager	imhead
importuvfits	listvis	msview	msmoments
importvla	plotms	plotms	plotms
(exportasdm)	plotuv	plotxy	plotxy
(importevla)	plotxy	(flagdata2)	split
(importgmrt)	vishead	(testautoflag)	testconcat
{importoldasdm}	visstat		uvcontsub
	(listsdm)		vishead
			{uvcontsub2}



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	(listsdm)		vishead
			{uvcontsub2}

```
CASA <8>: help exportfits
-----> help(exportfits)
Help on exportfits task:

Convert a CASA image to a FITS file

CASA-produced images can be written to disk for transporting
to other software packages. No subimaging of the fits image
can be made with this task.

Keyword arguments:
imasename -- Name of input CASA image
            default: none; example: imasename='3C273XC1.image'
fitsimage -- Name of output image FITS file
            default: none; example: fitsimage='3C273XC1.fits'
velocity -- Use velocity (rather than frequency) as spectral axis
            default: False
optical -- Use the optical (rather than radio) velocity convention
            default: False;
bitpix -- Bits per pixel
            default: -32 (floating point)
            <Options: -32 (floating point), 16 (integer)>
minpix -- Minimum pixel value
            default: 0 = autoscale
maxpix -- Maximum pixel value
            default: 0 = autoscale
overwrite -- Overwrite pre-existing imasename
            default=False; example: overwrite=True
dropstokes -- Drop Stokes axis?
            default: False; example: dropstokes=True
stokeslast -- Put Stokes axis last in header?
            default: True; example: stokeslast=False
async -- Run asynchronously
            default = False;
```



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```
CASA <9>: inp exportfits
-----> inp(exportfits)
# exportfits :: Convert a CASA image to a FITS file
image      = ""          # Name of input CASA image
fitsimage  = ""          # Name of output image FITS file
velocity   = False      # Use velocity (rather than frequency) as spectral axis
optical    = False      # Use the optical (rather than radio) velocity convention
bitpix     = -32        # Bits per pixel
minpix     = 0          # Minimum pixel value (if minpix > maxpix, value is automatically determined)
maxpix     = -1        # Maximum pixel value (if minpix > maxpix, value is automatically determined)
overwrite  = False     # Overwrite pre-existing image name
dropstokes = False     # Drop the Stokes axis?
stokeslast = True      # Put Stokes axis last in header?
async      = False     # If true the taskname must be started using exportfits(...)
```

```
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importfits         listhistory    flagdata     hanningsmooth
importfitsidi      listobs        flagmanager   imhead
importuvfits       listvis        msview       msmoments
importvla          plotms         plotms       plotms
(importasdm)       plotuv         plotxy       plotxy
(importevla)       plotxy         (flagdata2)  split
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can be made with this task.

Keyword arguments:
image -- Name of input CASA image
        default: none; example: image='3C273XC1.image'
fitsimage -- Name of output image FITS file
        default: none; example: fitsimage='3C273XC1.fits'
velocity -- Use velocity (rather than frequency) as spectral axis
        default: False
optical -- Use the optical (rather than radio) velocity convention
        default: False;
bitpix -- Bits per pixel
        default: -32 (floating point)
        <Options: -32 (floating point), 16 (Integer)>
minpix -- Minimum pixel value
        default: 0 = autoscale
maxpix -- Maximum pixel value
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overwrite -- Overwrite pre-existing image name
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stokeslast -- Put Stokes axis last in header?
        default: True; example: stokeslast=False
async -- Run asynchronously
        default = False;
```



What is a CASA Task?

- Tasks comprise two components:
 - Python script (task_<name>.py)
 - XML file for input and help information (<name>.xml)
- Looking at existing tasks a great way to learn!

```
task_imstat.py
File Edit Options Buffers Tools IM-Python Python Help

from taskinit import *

def instat(
    imname=None, axes=None, region=None, box=None, chans=None,
    stokes=None, listit=None, verbose=None
):
    _myia = iatool.create()
    try:
        casalog.origin('instat')
        _myia.open(imname)
        mycsys = _myia.coordsys()
        reg = rg.frombcs(
            mycsys.torecord(), _myia.shape(),
            box, chans, stokes, "a", region
        )
        retValue = _myia.statistics(
            axes=axes, region=reg, list=listit,
            verbose=verbose, robust=True
        )
        _myia.done()
        return retValue
    except Exception, instance:
        _myia.done()
        casalog.post( '*** Error ***'+str(instance), 'SEVERE' )
        return ()
```

```
imstat.xml
File Edit Options Buffers Tools XML Help

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<?xml-stylesheet type="text/xsl" ?>

<casaxml xmlns="http://casa.nrao.edu/schema/psetTypes.html"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://casa.nrao.edu/schema/casa.xsd
file:///opt/casa/code/xmlcasa/xml/casa.xsd">

<!-- This is the image statistics task -->

<task type="function" name="imstat" category="analysis, information">
<shortdescription>Displays statistical information from an image or image region</shortdescription>
<description></description>

<input>
<param type="string" name="imname" kind="image" mustexist="true" >
<description>Name of the input image</description>
<value></value>
<example>imname=ngc5921_task.image</example>
</param>
<param type="any" name="axes">
<any type="variant"/>
<description>List of axes to evaluate statistics over. Default is all axes.</description>
<value>-1</value>
<example>[0, 1]</example>
</param>
<param type="string" name="region">
<description>Image Region or name. Use Viewer</description>
<value></value>
</param>

<param type="string" name="box">
<description>Select one or more box regions</description>
<value></value>
</param>

<param type="string" name="chans" >
<description>Select the channel(spectral) range</description>
<value></value>
<example>1.4126GHz~1.428GHz # between 2 frequency</example>
<example>1.4km/s # above the given velocity</example>
<example>!1~5 # Select all but the range of channel numbers</example>
</param>
</input>
```

The CASA Toolkit

- Tools (mostly) written in C++
- Toolkit grouped into “packages” (General, Synthesis, Utility, Third Party, and Single-dish)
- Each package is subdivided into modules; e.g, General contains Images, Coordsys, MeasurementSet, Measures, and Quanta
- Each module one or more tools, which have associated functions
- Over 1000 tool functions available
- Documentation online: <http://casa.nrao.edu/docs/CasaRef/CasaRef.html>

1 Package General

1.1 images - Module

1.1.1 image - Tool

[image.newimage - Function](#)

[image.newimagefromfile - Function](#)

[image.imagecalc - Function](#)

[image.collapse - Function](#)

[image.imageconcat - Function](#)

[image.fromarray - Function](#)

[image.fromascii - Function](#)

[image.fromfits - Function](#)

[image.fromimage - Function](#)

[image.fromshape - Function](#)

[image.maketestimage - Function](#)

[image.adddegaxes - Function](#)

[image.addnoise - Function](#)

[image.convolve - Function](#)

[image.boundingBox - Function](#)

[image.brightnessunit - Function](#)

[image.calc - Function](#)

[image.calcmask - Function](#)

[image.close - Function](#)

The CASA Toolkit

- Tool names are abbreviated within CASA; e.g. “image” is `ia`
- Tool functions are called using this abbreviation with the function name: `ia.open('myimage')`
- In some cases, function may return a value (list, dictionary, etc.; in this case, a list of long integers):

```
CASA <15>: ia.fromshape(shape=[10,20,30])
Out[15]: True

CASA <16>: imshape = ia.shape()

CASA <17>: imshape
Out[17]: [10L, 20L, 30L]
```

Toolkit tool	CASA abbreviation
image	ia
calibrator	cb
componentlist	cl
coordsys	cs
flagger	fg
imagepol	po
imager	im
measures	me
ms	ms
msplot	mp
quanta	qa
regionmanager	rg
simulator	sm
table	tb
vpmanager	vp

The CASA Toolkit

- Two places to get Toolkit help
- Online help contains examples
- If missing or out-of-date, please notify the Helpdesk (http://casa.nrao.edu/help_desk_all.shtml)

```
CASA <13>: help ms.open
-----> help(ms.open)
Help on built-in function open:

open(...)
Attach the ms tool to a measurement set table
----- Parameters -----
  them: Name of the measurement set table to open
  nomodify: prevent changes to the measurement set true
  lock: lock the table for exclusive use by this tool false
-----
  them
  nomodify = true
  lock = false
-----

CASA <14>: |
```

ms.open - Function

1.2.1 Attach the ms tool to a measurement set table

Description

Use this function when you have detached (using the close function) the ms tool from a measurement set table and wish to reattach to another measurement set table.

Arguments

Inputs	
them	Name of the measurement set table to open allowed: string Default:
nomodify	prevent changes to the measurement set allowed: bool Default: true
lock	lock the table for exclusive use by this tool allowed: bool Default: false

Returns

bool

Example

```
ms.open('3C273XC1.MS')
ms.close()
ms.open("anotherms", nomodify=False, lock=False)
```

The CASA Toolkit

- Good idea to create an instance of a tool before using
- Do this by declaring:

```
CASA <53>: myimage = iatool.create()
```

```
CASA <54>: myimage
```

```
Out[54]: <casac.image object at 0x11edaf210>
```

```
CASA <55>: myimage.
```

```
Display all 110 possibilities? (y or n)
```

```
myimage.__class__          myimage.fitpolynomial      myimage.open
myimage.__delattr__       myimage.fitprofile         myimage.outputvariant
myimage.__doc__           myimage.fromarray          myimage.pbcor
myimage.__format__        myimage.fromascii          myimage.pixelvalue
myimage.__getattr__       myimage.fromfits           myimage.putchunk
myimage.__hash__          myimage.fromimage          myimage.putregion
myimage.__init__          myimage.fromrecord         myimage.rebin
myimage.__new__           myimage.fromshape          myimage.regrid
myimage.__reduce__        myimage.getchunk           myimage.remove
myimage.__reduce_ex__     myimage.getregion          myimage.removefile
myimage.__repr__          myimage.getslice           myimage.rename
myimage.__setattr__       myimage.hanning            myimage.reorder
myimage.__sizeof__        myimage.haslock            myimage.replacemaskedpixels
```

```
CASA <56>: myimage.fromshape('newim',[1,2,3])
```

```
Out[56]: True
```

CASA Toolkit Example:

```
msName = 'AS1039_C.ms'
fieldID = 4

import numpy as np

myMS = mstool.create()
myMS.open(msName)
myMS.selectinit(datadescid = 2)
myMS.selectchannel(64,0,1,1)
myMS.select({'field_id':[fieldID]})

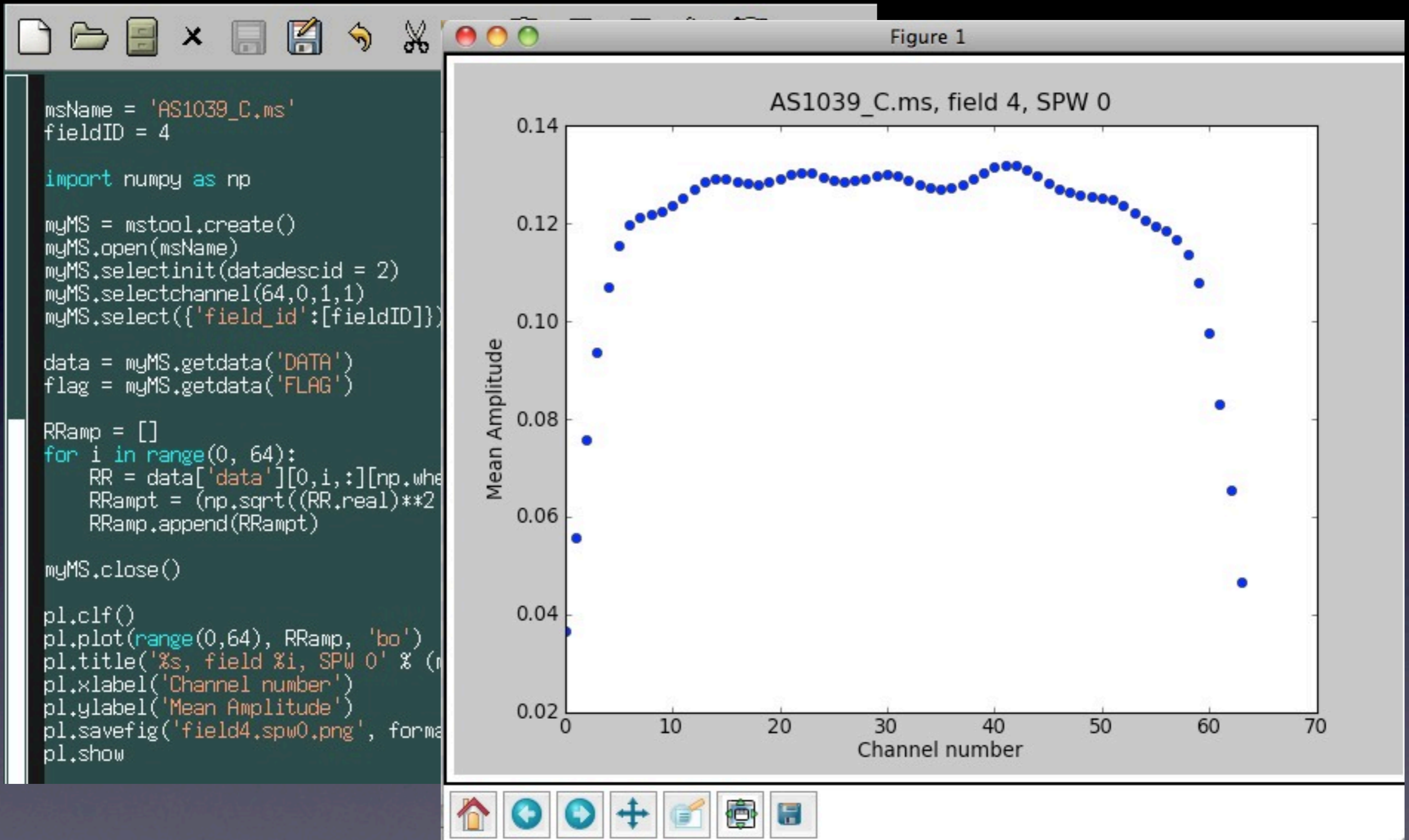
data = myMS.getdata('DATA')
flag = myMS.getdata('FLAG')

RRamp = []
for i in range(0, 64):
    RR = data['data'][0,i,:][np.where(flag['flag'][0,i,:] == False)[0]]
    RRamp = (np.sqrt((RR.real)**2 + (RR.imag)**2)).mean()
    RRamp.append(RRamp)

myMS.close()

pl.clf()
pl.plot(range(0,64), RRamp, 'bo')
pl.title('%s, field %i, SPW 0' % (msName, fieldID))
pl.xlabel('Channel number')
pl.ylabel('Mean Amplitude')
pl.savefig('field4.spw0.png', format='png')
pl.show
```

CASA Toolkit Example:



Building & Importing Tasks

- Once you have a new task written (`task_<name>.py` and `<name>.xml`), simple to build and import
- Script `buildmytasks` does the work
- Run from command line or within CASA itself (be sure you're in right directory)
- `buildmytasks` creates `mytasks.py`
- Import this in CASA: `execfile('mytasks.py')`
- `tasklist` will show new tasks under "User defined tasks"
- `inp` and `help` will work as with other CASA tasks

```
User defined tasks
-----
applycal
applycal2
findsources
findzeros
flagcmdtest
flagdata
getmodelimage
importevla3
listsdm
listsdm2
mkmodelimage
newtask
opacitycalc
peel2
plotwx
wbpipeline
widarcheck
```

```
CASA <49>: !buildmytasks
CASA <50>: execfile('mytasks.py')
```

Building & Importing Tasks

- Also possible to auto-load homegrown tasks on startup
- Create a file called “init.py” in your ~/.casa directory
- In this file, add the same execfile command you used to import “mytasks.py”
- When CASA starts, will execute commands in init.py
- Could load tasks from several different directories
- Caution: if loading fails, CASA will abort on startup

- NOTE: once a task has been loaded, if changes are made, CASA must be restarted for these changes to be seen



Example 1: findsources

- Creates a file that can be used to make “outlier” field images
- Queries VizieR catalogs based on either RA or Dec, or field center of given MS
- Uses the “vizquery” tool, available at <http://cdsarc.u-strasbg.fr/doc/cdsclient.html>
- Can use any VizieR catalog (1306 are radio-related!); able to input a flux limit
- This kind of functionality can’t easily be added to CASA because of reliance on external package
- But also not likely to add the functionality of vizquery to CASA!
- Perfect for a self-written task...



Example 1: findsources

```
CASA <2>: inp findsources
-----> inp(findsources)
# findsources :: Find sources using Vizier catalogs and create an outlierfile for input to clean
outlierfile      =      ''      # Name of output outlierfile to produce
querycenter     = 'byfield'    # Central position for catalog query (byfield, bycoord)
  vis           =      ''      # Name of input visibility file
  field        =      ''      # Field name or index

catalog          =      'NVSS'  # Catalog name (see http://vizier.u-strasbg.fr/viz-bin/VizieR)
fluxparam       =      'S1.4'  # Vizier catalog flux density key
fluxlim         =      0.0      # Vizier catalog flux density limit
minradius       =      0.0      # Inner radius for catalog search (arcminutes)
maxradius       =      10.0     # Outer radius for catalog search (arcminutes)
imsize          = [256, 256]    # x and y image sizes in pixels
clobber         =      False   # Clobber/overwrite existing files?
async           =      False   # If true the taskname must be started using findsources(...)
```

CASA <3>: querycenter='bycoord'

CASA <4>: ra=134.1523

CASA <5>: dec=55.3141

CASA <6>: outlierfile='testout.reg'

CASA <7>: go
-----> go()
Executing: findsources()

CASA <8>: !cat testout.reg
C 0 256 256 08 56 48.19 +55 18 09.9
C 1 256 256 08 56 44.47 +55 28 32.2

CASA <9>: █

Example 1: findsources

Log Messages (gygax:/users/mkrauss/casapy.log)

File Edit View

Search Message: Filter: Time

Time	Priority	Origin	Message
2012-01-19 04:19:34	INFO	::casa	
2012-01-19 04:19:53	INFO	::casa	
2012-01-19 04:19:57	INFO	casa:::casa	---
2012-01-19 04:19:57	INFO	casa:::casa	CASA Version 3.3.0 (release r16856)
2012-01-19 04:19:57	INFO	casa:::casa	Tagged on: Wed, 02 Nov 2011
2012-01-19 04:20:39	INFO	findsources:..	
2012-01-19 04:20:39	INFO	findsources:..	#####
2012-01-19 04:20:39	INFO	findsources:..	##### Begin Task: findsources #####
2012-01-19 04:20:39	INFO	findsources:..	
2012-01-19 04:20:39	INFO	findsources:..	Input parameters:
2012-01-19 04:20:39	INFO	findsources:..	ra = 134.152300
2012-01-19 04:20:39	INFO	findsources:..	dec = 55.314100
2012-01-19 04:20:39	INFO	findsources:..	outlierfile = testout.reg
2012-01-19 04:20:39	INFO	findsources:..	catalog = NVSS
2012-01-19 04:20:39	INFO	findsources:..	fluxparam = s1.4
2012-01-19 04:20:39	INFO	findsources:..	fluxlim = 0.000
2012-01-19 04:20:39	INFO	findsources:..	minradius = 0.00 arcmin
2012-01-19 04:20:39	INFO	findsources:..	maxradius = 10.00 arcmin
2012-01-19 04:20:39	INFO	findsources:..	imsize = [256, 256]
2012-01-19 04:20:39	INFO	findsources:..	clobber = False
2012-01-19 04:20:39	INFO	findsources:..	Querying Vizier catalog NVSS around position RA = 08 56 36.55, Dec = +055 18 50.760
2012-01-19 04:20:39	INFO	findsources:..	Writing Vizier query file to Vizier_query-2012.1.18-21h20m38s.txt and
2012-01-19 04:20:39	INFO	findsources:..	Vizier output to Vizier_return-2012.1.18-21h20m38s.txt
2012-01-19 04:20:44	INFO	findsources:..	2 sources written to outlierfile testout.reg
2012-01-19 04:20:44	INFO	findsources:..	
2012-01-19 04:20:44	INFO	findsources:..	##### End Task: findsources #####
2012-01-19 04:20:44	INFO	findsources:..	#####

Example 2: mkpipeline

- Basic continuum pipeline for EVLA data
- End-to-end first-cut processing & imaging
- Creates web-page output and sends email notification when complete
- Calls tasks as well as tools
- Over 2500 lines long and includes a number of member functions for better organization
- Writes to a separate, dedicated log file
- May be run for “initial processing” (starting from raw SDM data) or “reprocessing” (an MS which has had basic flags applied)



Example 2: mkpipeline

```
CASA <3>: inp mkpipeline
-----> inp(mkpipeline)
# mkpipeline :: Task for checking and processing EVLA continuum data.

mode = 'initproc' # Processing mode (initproc, reproc)
sdmname = '' # Name of input SDM directory for processing
rootname = '' # Root name for output files
band = '' # Band name (L, S, C, X, Ku, K, Ka, Q)
dummy = False # Are the first two scans within this band dummies, to be ignored?
checkzeros = True # Check data for presence of zeros?
timeave = True # Average data in time?

flaglist = '' # List of flagging commands (flagcmd formatted)
doplot = True # Plot raw data and calibration products?
calimage = True # Image the calibration sources?
email = '' # Email address to send notification when pipeline has completed
webdir = '' # Web space to which output HTML pages and plots will be copied
http = '' # Root http address where plots will appear
async = False # If true the taskname must be started using mkpipeline(...)

CASA <4>: sdmfile='AS1039_sb1382796_2_000.55368.51883247685'

CASA <5>: rootname='AS1039_C'

CASA <6>: band='C'

CASA <7>: checkzeros=False

CASA <8>: email='mkrauss@nrao.edu'

CASA <9>: dummy=True

CASA <10>: go
-----> go()
Executing: mkpipeline()

2012-01-19 04:34:22 INFO mkpipeline:... #####
2012-01-19 04:34:22 INFO mkpipeline:... ##### Begin Task: mkpipeline #####
2012-01-19 04:34:22 INFO mkpipeline:...
2012-01-19 04:34:22 INFO mkpipeline:... Running mkpipeline v 1.01, 6 November 2011
2012-01-19 04:34:22 INFO mkpipeline:... See AS1039_C.mkpipeline.log for ongoing log output
```



Example 2: mkpipeline

The screenshot shows a Gmail interface with a dark theme. The top left corner displays the Gmail logo. Below it, the 'Mail' menu is visible. On the left side, there is a sidebar with a 'COMPOSE' button and a list of folders: 'Inbox', 'Important', 'Sent Mail', 'Drafts (1)', 'All Mail', 'atel', 'CASA workshop', and 'More'. The main content area shows an email from 'mkrauss@aoc.nrao.edu' dated '12/19/11'. The subject of the email is 'mkpipeline complete, plots made: 11A-254.A.2.15.2s.ms'. The body of the email contains the text: 'Finished processing to [11A-254.A.2.15.2s.ms](http://www.aoc.nrao.edu/~mkrauss/plots/11A-254.A.2.15.2s.ms.mkpipeline.2011-12-19.13:15/index.html); see <http://www.aoc.nrao.edu/~mkrauss/plots/11A-254.A.2.15.2s.ms.mkpipeline.2011-12-19.13:15/index.html>'. Below the email content, there is a placeholder image and a text box that says 'Click here to Reply or Forward'.

Example 2: mkpipeline

Plots and log files for 11A-277.K.30nov11.10s.ms:

Observation metadata:

- [Antenna position diagram](#)
- [Weather data](#)
- [Online flags](#)

Raw data:

- [Raw amplitudes and phases vs. frequency, SPW 0~7](#)
- [Raw amplitudes and phases vs. frequency, SPW 8~15](#)

Calibration:

- [Initial phase solution plots](#)
- [Bandpass plots: SPW 0~7](#)
- [Antenna-based gain calibration plots: SPW 0~7](#)
- [Flux-scaled gain calibration plots: SPW 0~7](#)
- [Bandpass plots: SPW 8~15](#)
- [Antenna-based gain calibration plots: SPW 8~15](#)
- [Flux-scaled gain calibration plots: SPW 8~15](#)
- [Calibrated data: field 0](#)
- [Calibrated data: field 3](#)
- [Calibrated data: field 5](#)

Imaging:

- [Cleaned images](#)

Log files:

- [Select information from log file](#) (also see below)
- [Complete log file](#)

```
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa Task inputs:
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa mode = initproc
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa rootname = 11A-277.K.30nov11
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa sdmname = 11B-234.sb5969333.eb5978214.55895.501138101856
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa band = K
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa dummy = False
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa checkzeros = False
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa timeave = True
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa doplot = True
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa calimage = False
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa email = mkrauss@nrao.edu
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa webdir = /home/www.aoc.nrao.edu/homes/mkrauss/plots
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa http = http://www.aoc.nrao.edu/~mkrauss/plots/
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa Bandpass calibrator fields: [3]
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa Gain calibrator fields: [0, 5]
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa Flux calibrator fields: [3]
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa All calibrator fields: [0, 3, 5]
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa Science target fields: [6]
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa Fields to image: [6]
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa
```


Example 2: mkpipeline

Plots and log files for 11A-277.K.30nov11.10s.ms:

Observation metadata:

- [Antenna position diagram](#)
- [Weather data](#)
- [Online flags](#)

Raw data:

- [Raw amplitudes and phases vs. frequency, SPW 0~7](#)
- [Raw amplitudes and phases vs. frequency, SPW 8~15](#)

Calibration:

- [Initial phase solution plots](#)
- [Bandpass plots: SPW 0~7](#)
- [Antenna-based gain calibration plots: SPW 0~7](#)
- [Flux-scaled gain calibration plots: SPW 0~7](#)
- [Bandpass plots: SPW 8~15](#)
- [Antenna-based gain calibration plots: SPW 8~15](#)
- [Flux-scaled gain calibration plots: SPW 8~15](#)
- [Calibrated data: field 0](#)
- [Calibrated data: field 3](#)
- [Calibrated data: field 5](#)

Imaging:

- [Cleaned images](#)

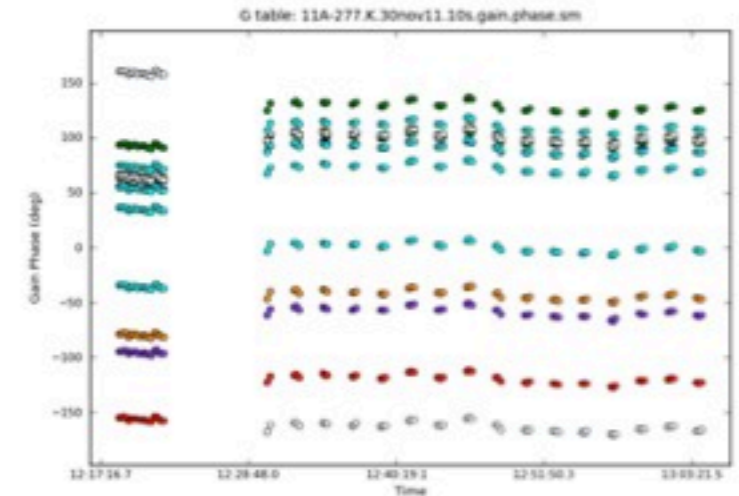
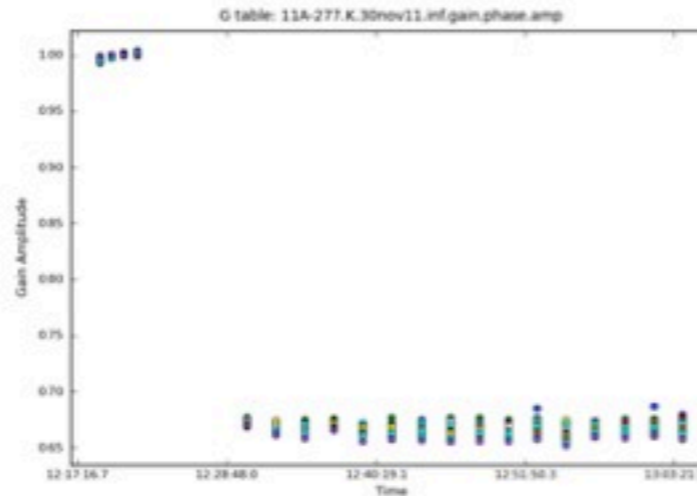
Log files:

- [Select information from log file](#) (also see below)
- [Complete log file](#)

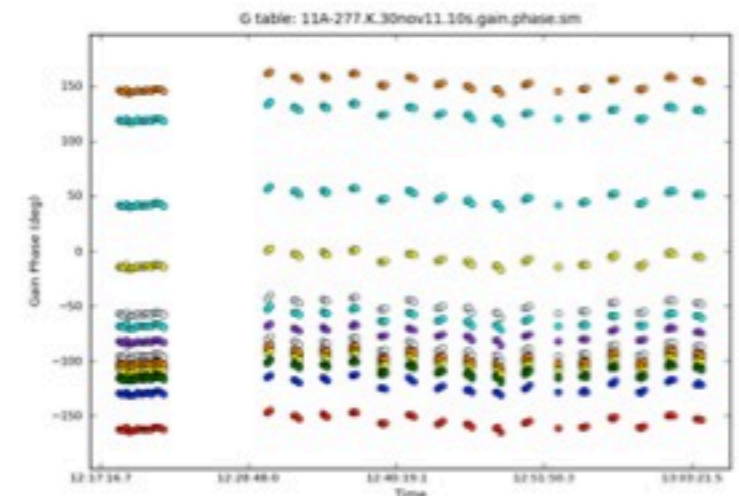
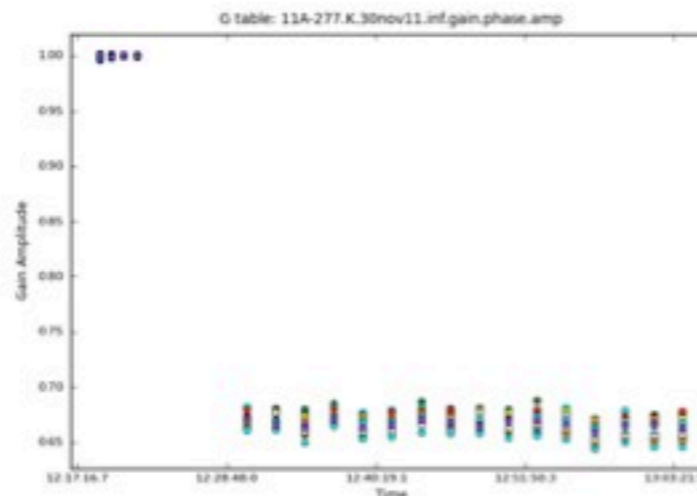
```

2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa Task inp
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa mode = i
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa rootname
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa sdmname
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa band = K
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa dummy =
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa checkzer
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa timeave
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa doplot =
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa calimage
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa email =
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa webdir =
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa http = h
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa Bandpass
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa Gain cal
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa Flux cal
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa All cali
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa Science
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa Fields to image: [0]
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa
    
```

ca01:



ca02:



ca03:



Example 2: mkpipeline

Plots and log files for 11A-277.K.30nov11.10s.ms:

Observation metadata:

- [Antenna position diagram](#)
- [Weather data](#)
- [Online flags](#)

Raw data:

- [Raw amplitudes and phases vs. frequency, SPW 0~7](#)
- [Raw amplitudes and phases vs. frequency, SPW 8~15](#)

Calibration:

- [Initial phase solution plots](#)
- [Bandpass plots: SPW 0~7](#)
- [Antenna-based gain calibration plots: SPW 0~7](#)
- [Flux-scaled gain calibration plots: SPW 0~7](#)
- [Bandpass plots: SPW 8~15](#)
- [Antenna-based gain calibration plots: SPW 8~15](#)
- [Flux-scaled gain calibration plots: SPW 8~15](#)
- [Calibrated data: field 0](#)
- [Calibrated data: field 3](#)
- [Calibrated data: field 5](#)

Imaging:

- [Cleaned images](#)

Log files:

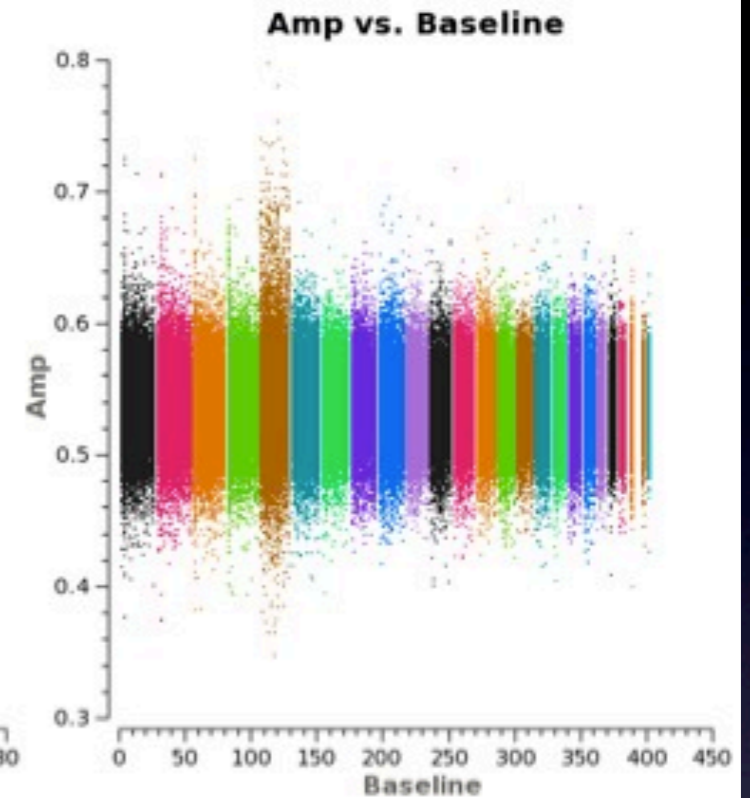
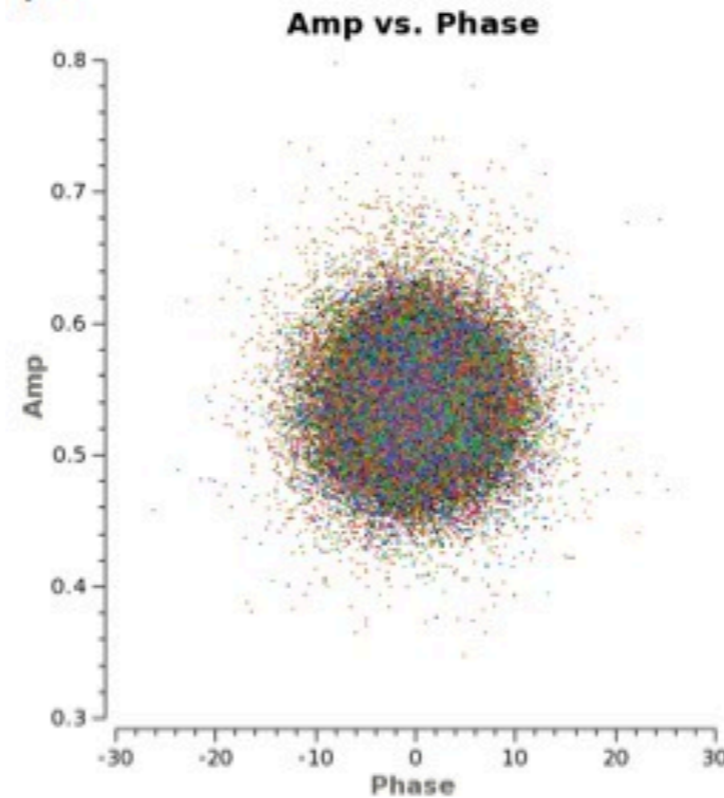
- [Select information from log file](#) (also see below)
- [Complete log file](#)

```

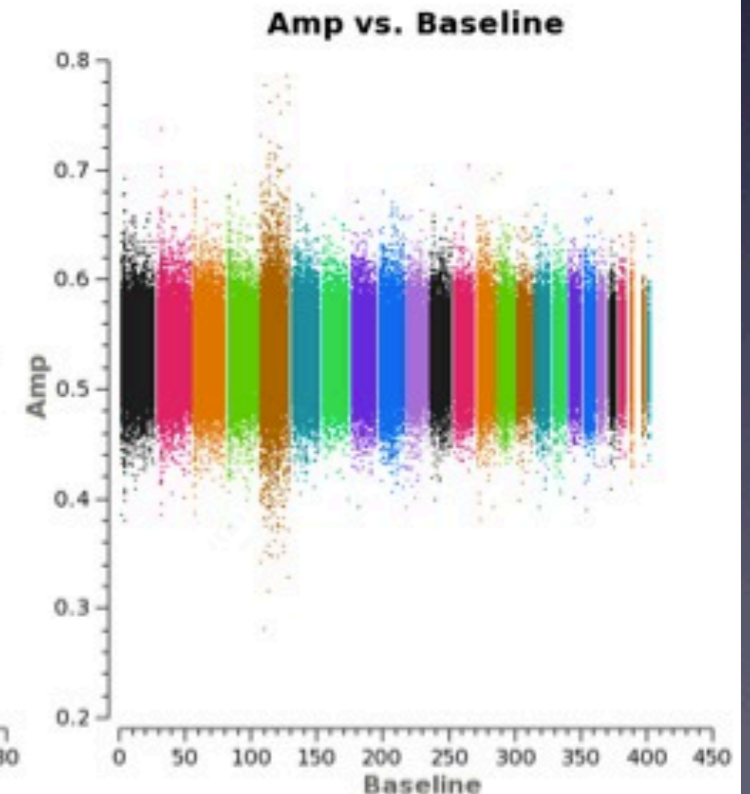
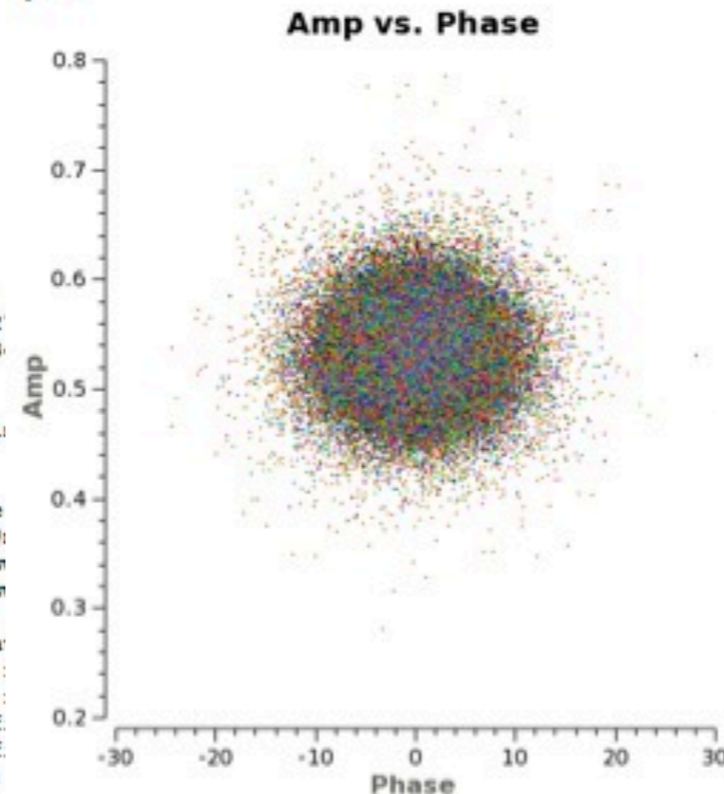
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa Task inputs:
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa mode = initproc
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa rootname = 11A-2
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa sdmname = 11B-23
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa band = K
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa dummy = False
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa checkzeros = Fal
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa timeave = True
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa doplot = True
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa calimage = False
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa email = mkrauss@
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa webdir = /home/w
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa http = http://ww
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa Bandpass calibra
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa Gain calibrator :
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa Flux calibrator :
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa All calibrator f
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa Science target f
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa Fields to image:
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa

```

spw13:



spw14:



Example 2: mkpipeline

Plots and log files for 11A-277.K.30nov11.10s.ms:

Observation metadata:

- [Antenna position diagram](#)
- [Weather data](#)
- [Online flags](#)

Raw data:

- [Raw amplitudes and phases vs. frequency, SPW 0~7](#)
- [Raw amplitudes and phases vs. frequency, SPW 8~15](#)

Calibration:

- [Initial phase solution plots](#)
- [Bandpass plots: SPW 0~7](#)
- [Antenna-based gain calibration plots: SPW 0~7](#)
- [Flux-scaled gain calibration plots: SPW 0~7](#)
- [Bandpass plots: SPW 8~15](#)
- [Antenna-based gain calibration plots: SPW 8~15](#)
- [Flux-scaled gain calibration plots: SPW 8~15](#)
- [Calibrated data: field 0](#)
- [Calibrated data: field 3](#)
- [Calibrated data: field 5](#)

Imaging:

- [Cleaned images](#)

Log files:

- [Select information from log file](#) (also see below)
- [Complete log file](#)

```

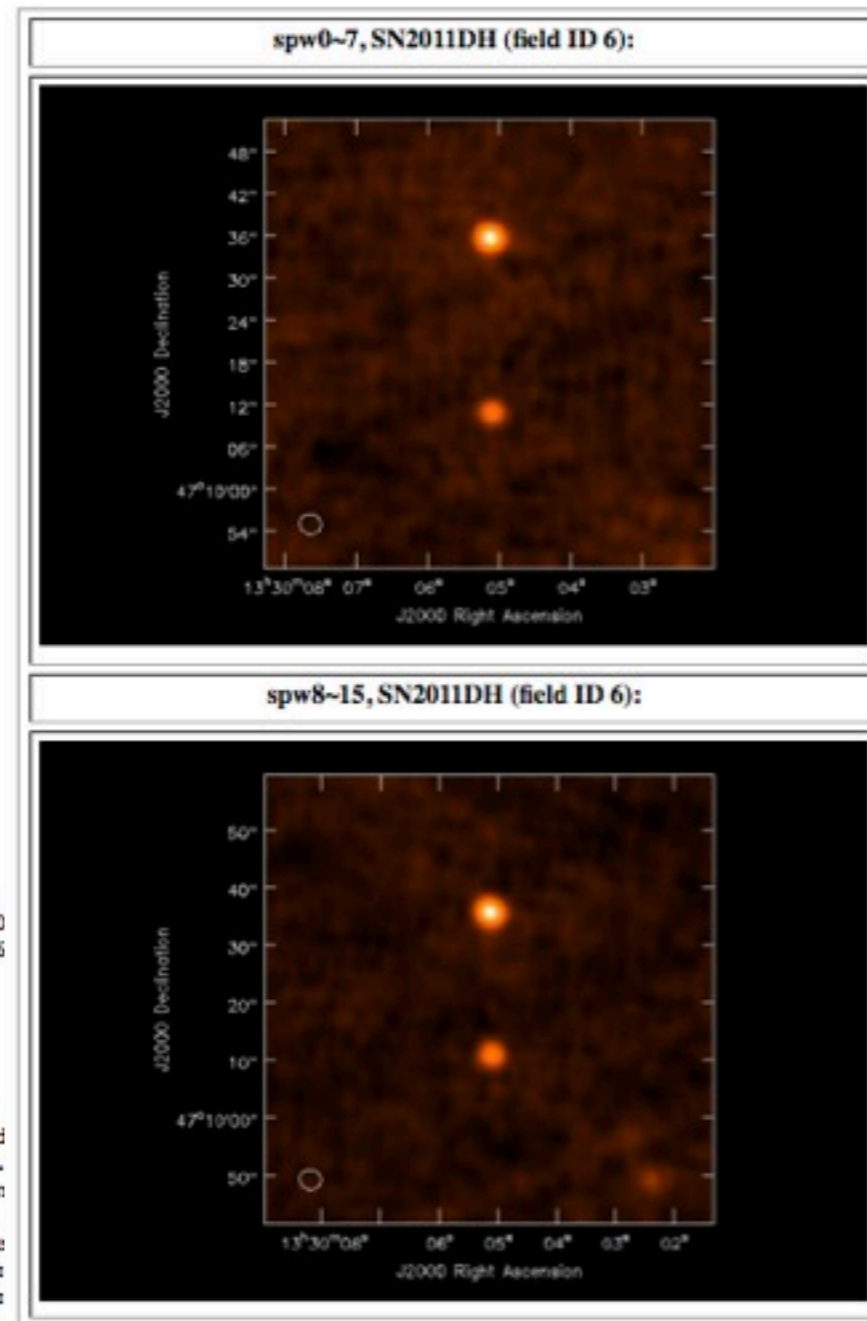
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa Task inputs:
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa mode = initproc
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa rootname = 11A-277.K.30
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa sdmname = 11B-234.sb596
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa band = K
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa dummy = False
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa checkzeros = False
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa timeave = True
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa doplot = True
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa calimage = False
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa email = mkrauss@nrao.ed
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa webdir = /home/www.aoc.
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa http = http://www.aoc.n
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa Bandpass calibrator fie
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa Gain calibrator fields:
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa Flux calibrator fields:
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa All calibrator fields:
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa Science target fields: [6]
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa Fields to image: [6]
2011-12-01 18:18:11 INFO mkpipeline:::casa

```

Image median RMS values and dynamic ranges:

Source (field ID):	SPW (frequency):	Median image RMS:	Source flux:	Dynamic range:
SN2011DH (6)	spw 0~7, 25.00 GHz	20 uJy / beam	1.334 mJy / beam	65
SN2011DH (6)	spw 8~15, 20.50 GHz	20 uJy / beam	1.546 mJy / beam	74

Images:



Writing CASA Tasks using the CASA Toolkit

- Tasks provide a user-friendly, flexible interface for Python scripting of Toolkit and other functionality
- Tutorial to help step through process of writing a task: http://casaguides.nrao.edu/index.php?title=Writing_a_CASA_Task
- Anyone can contribute / find contributed tasks on the NRAO Science Forums (<https://science.nrao.edu/forums/>)
- User-contributed tasks may be posted on CASA Guides website

