

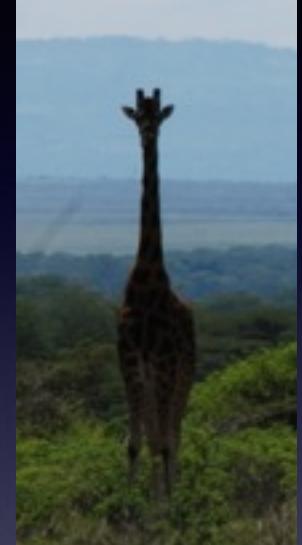
Filaments vs. Simulations deathmatch

Leonardo Testi (ESO/INAF-Arcetri)

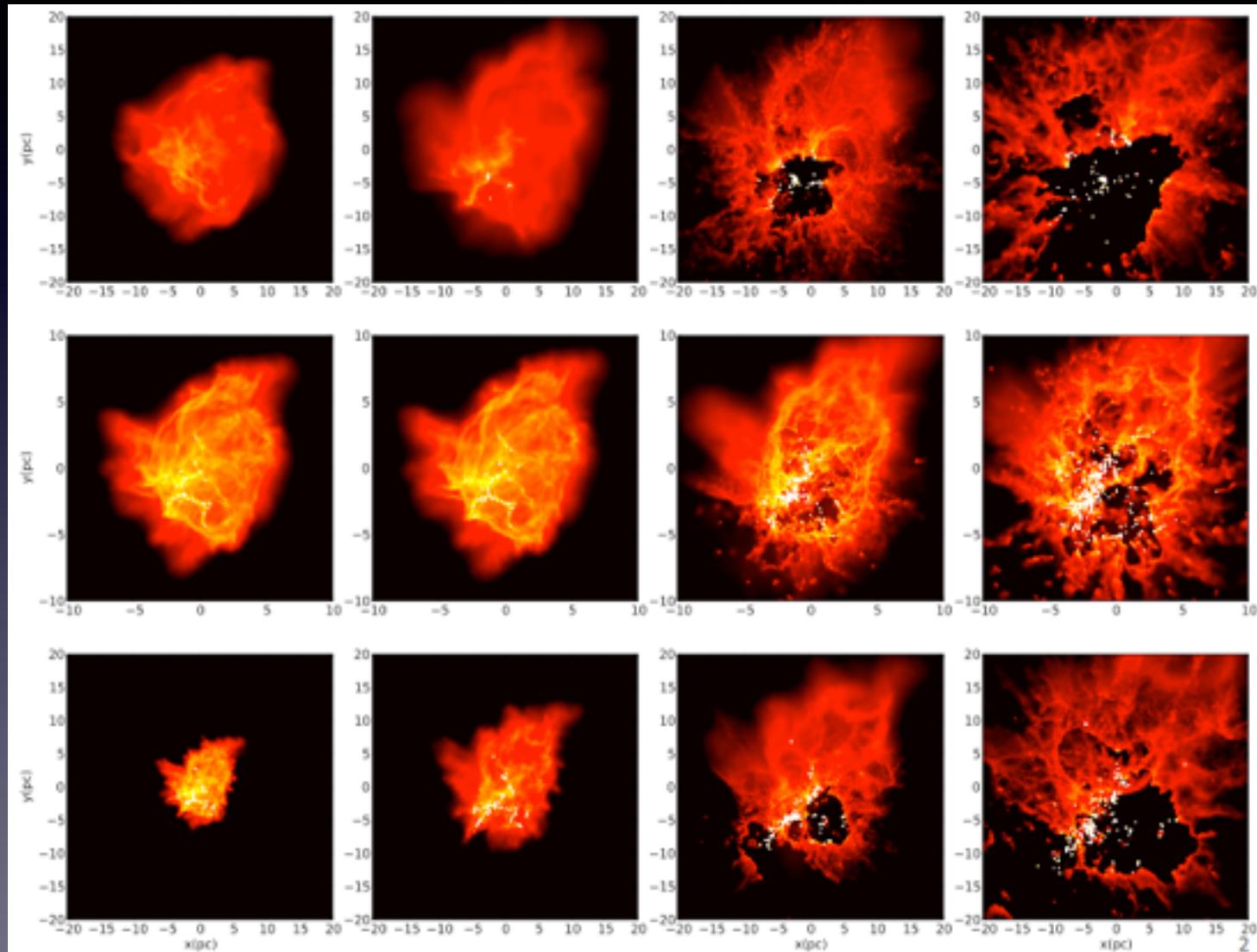
Anna McLeod (ESO/LMU), Ke Wang (ESO), Veronica Roccagliata (LMU),
Jim Dale (LMU), Adam Ginsburg (ESO), Suzie Ramsay (ESO)

Comparing Observations and Simulations of Filamentary Structures

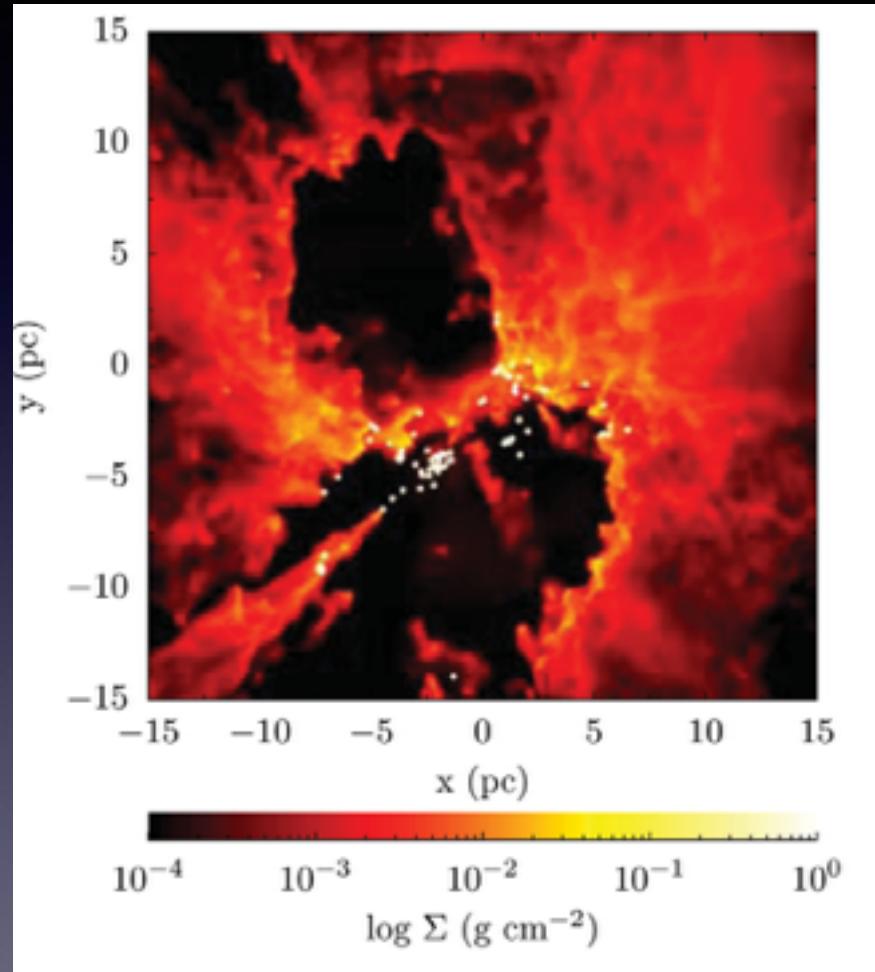
- Assembly of GMCs
 - Large-scale filamentary structures across the MW
- Formation of massive clumps
 - Filaments, cores and hubs
- Filaments and feedback
 - Star formation feedback and filamentary structures



Massive SF Feedback



FUSION



(Dale+ Simulations Library)

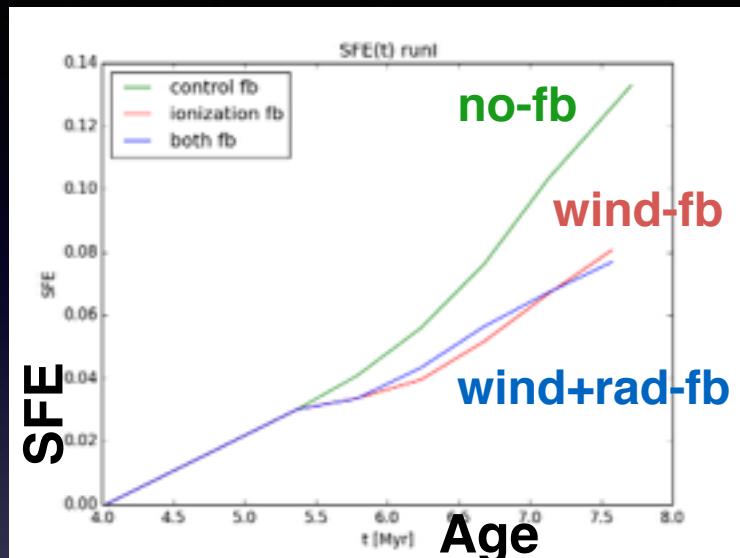
(McLeod et al. 2014)

(Herschel-HOBYS)

Develop quantitative comparison metrics: T, ρ , dM/dt , M_{gas} (cold/hot/ionised), v_{gas} , v_{exp} , SFR, SFE
Dendrogram leaves and stellar distributions

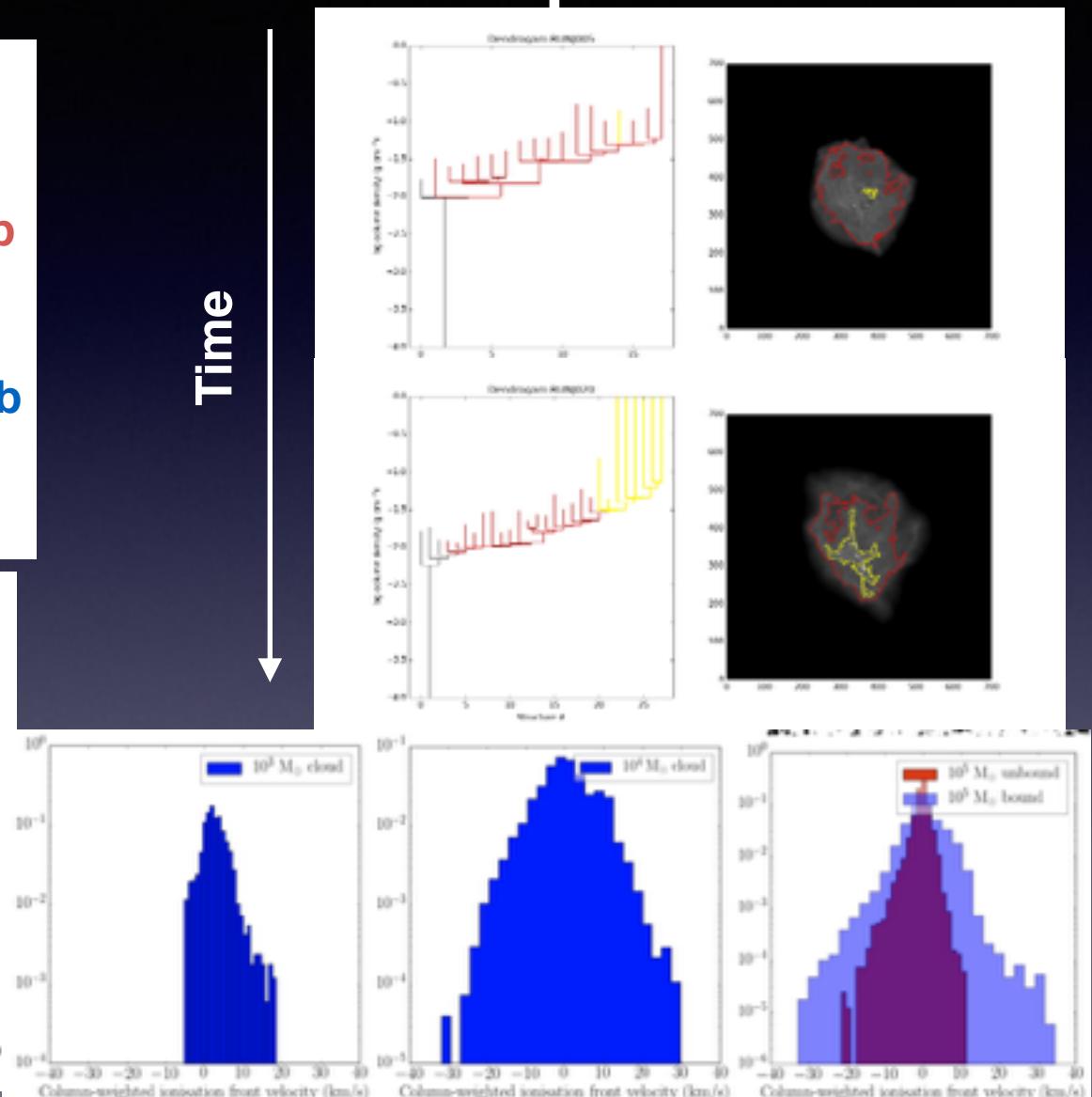
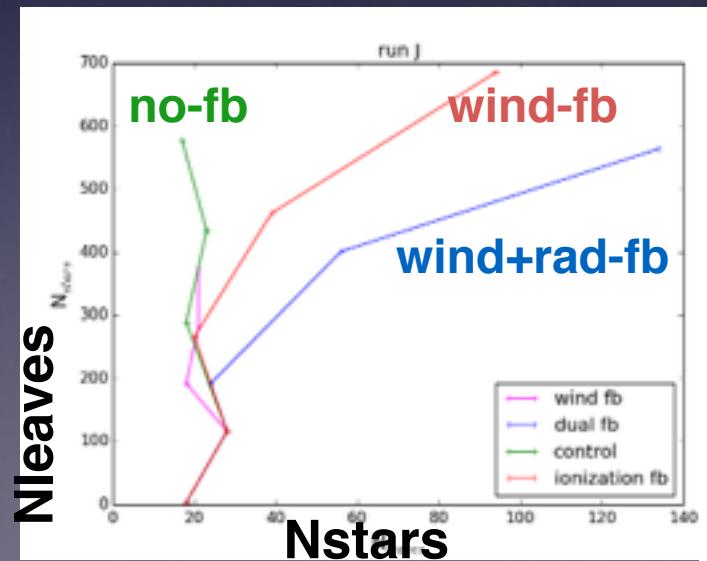


Some metrics examples

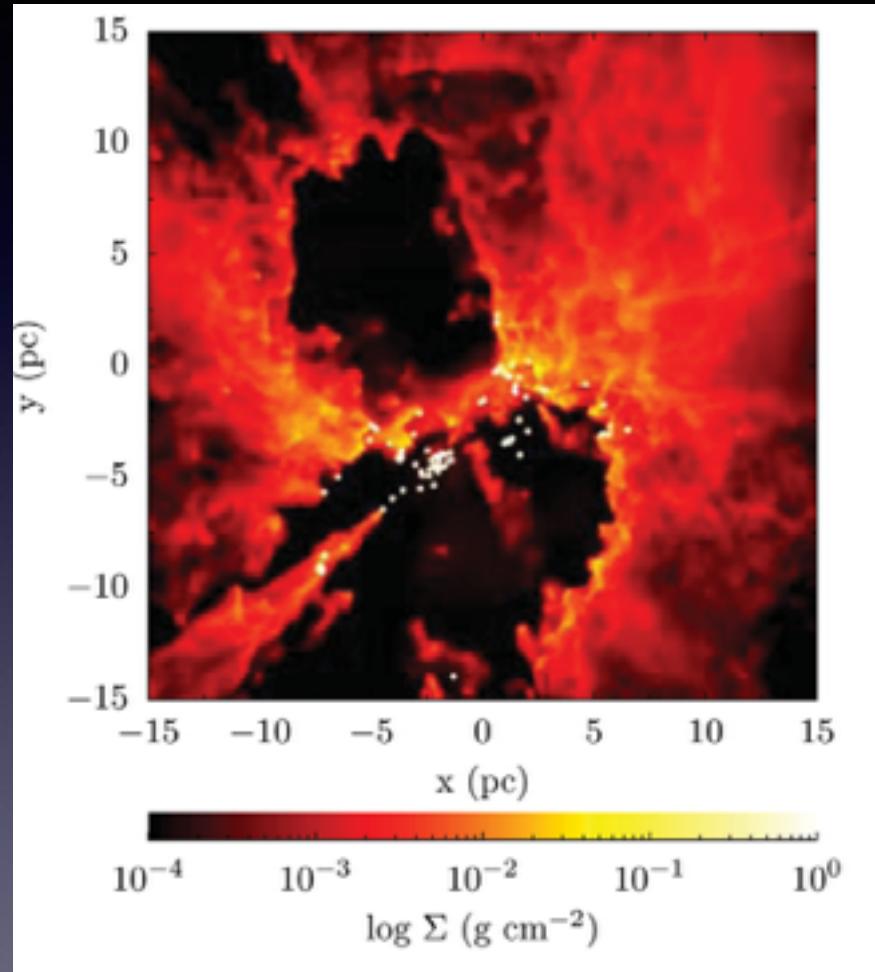


Age

Time ↓



FUSION

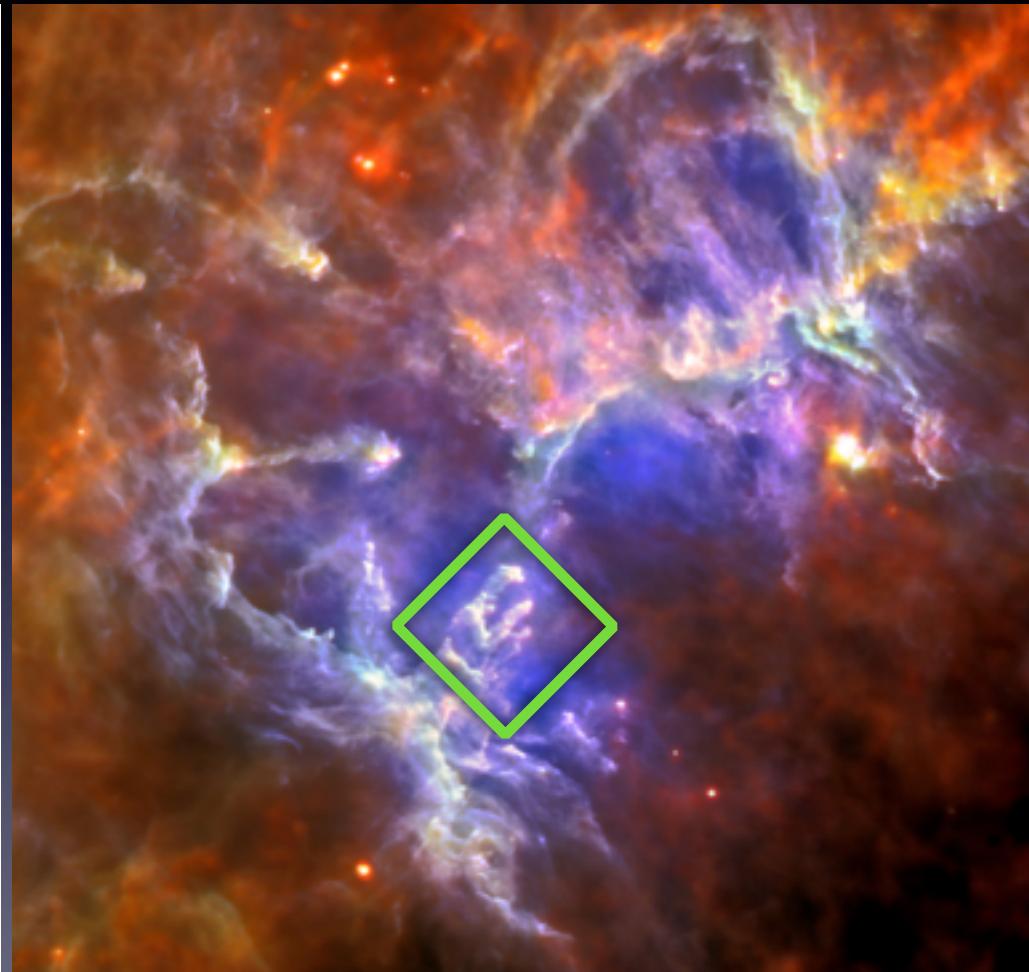


(Dale+ Simulations Library)

(McLeod et al. 2014)

(Herschel-HOBYS)

Develop quantitative comparison metrics: T, ρ , dM/dt , M_{gas} (cold/hot/ionised), v_{gas} , v_{exp} , SFR, SFE
Dendrogram leaves and stellar distributions



FUSION



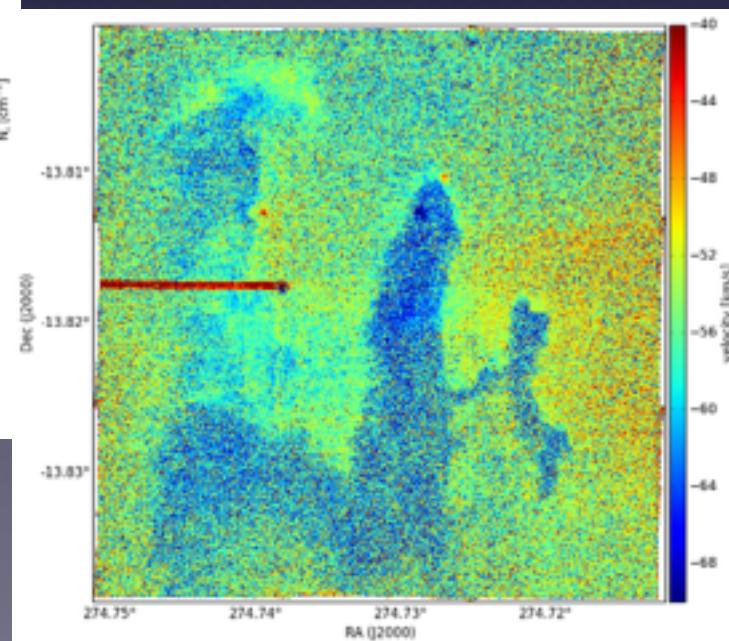
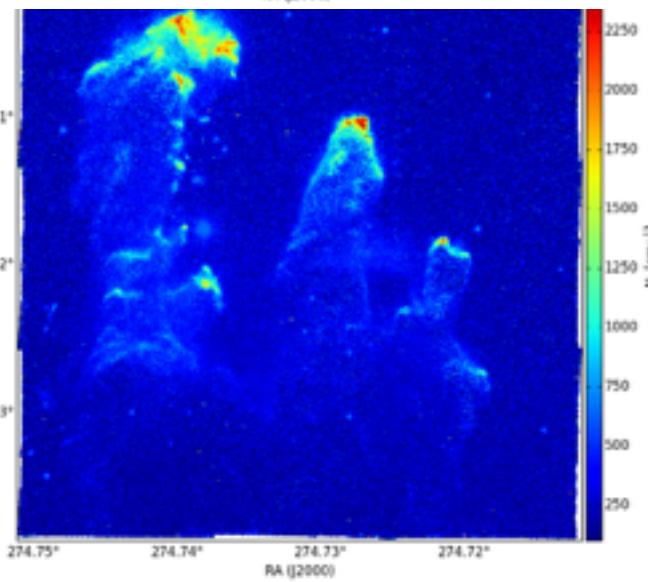
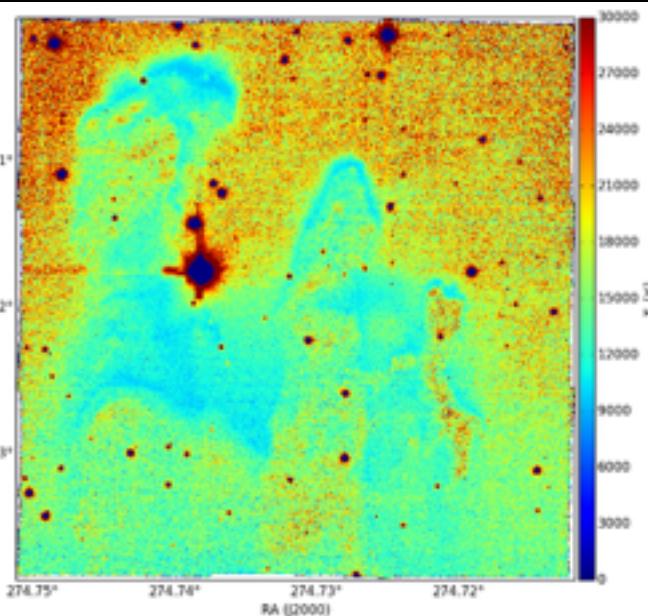
HST



VLT/MUSE

(McLeod et al. 2014)

FUSION



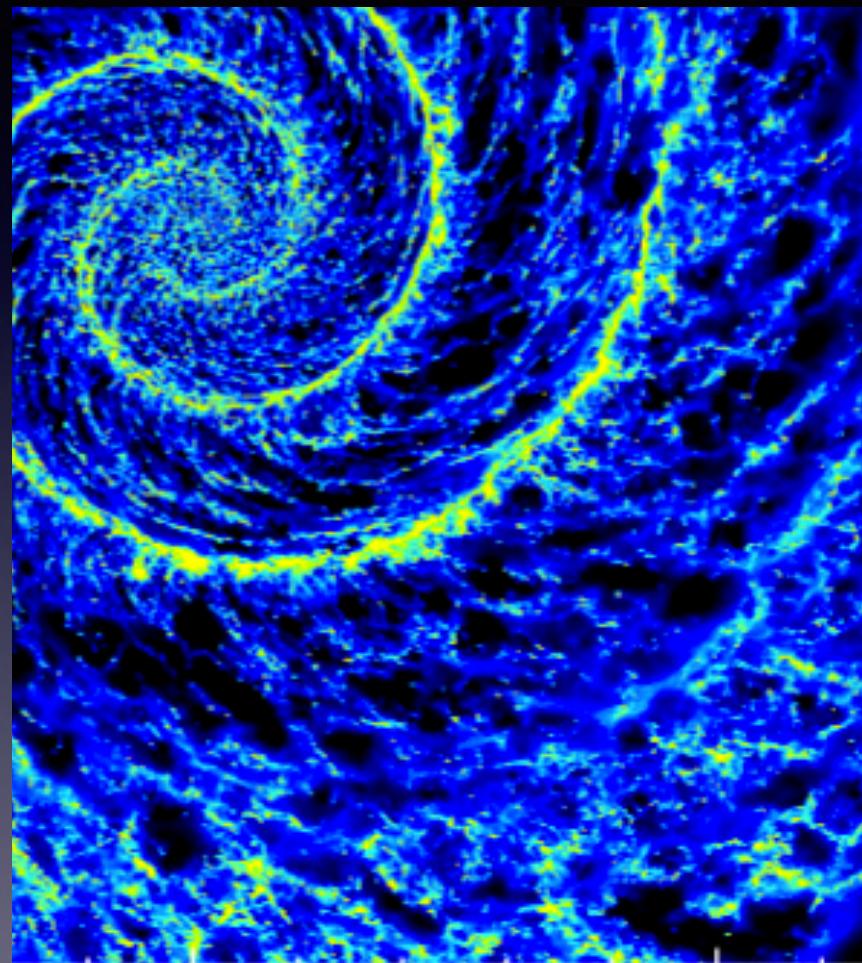
VLT/MUSE

(McLeod et al. 2014)

GMC-scale Filaments



(M51 Hubble Heritage)



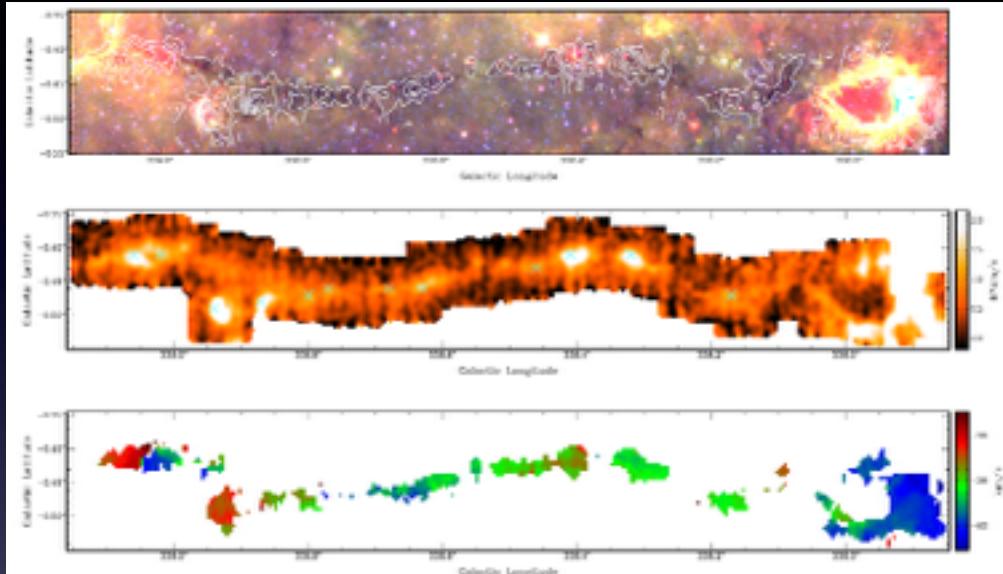
(Simulation Dobbs et al.)

Arms Filaments

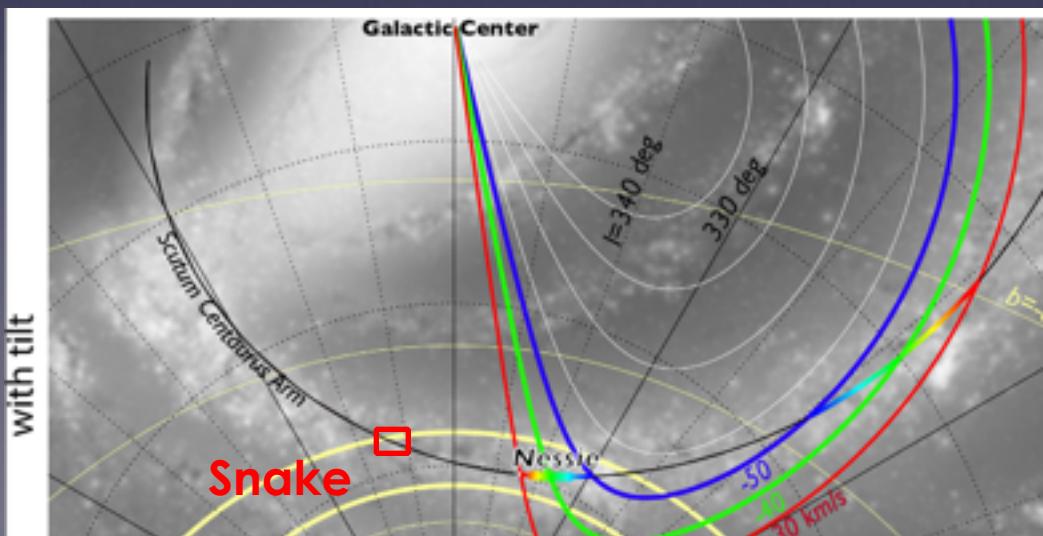


(Snake, Wang et al. 2014a)

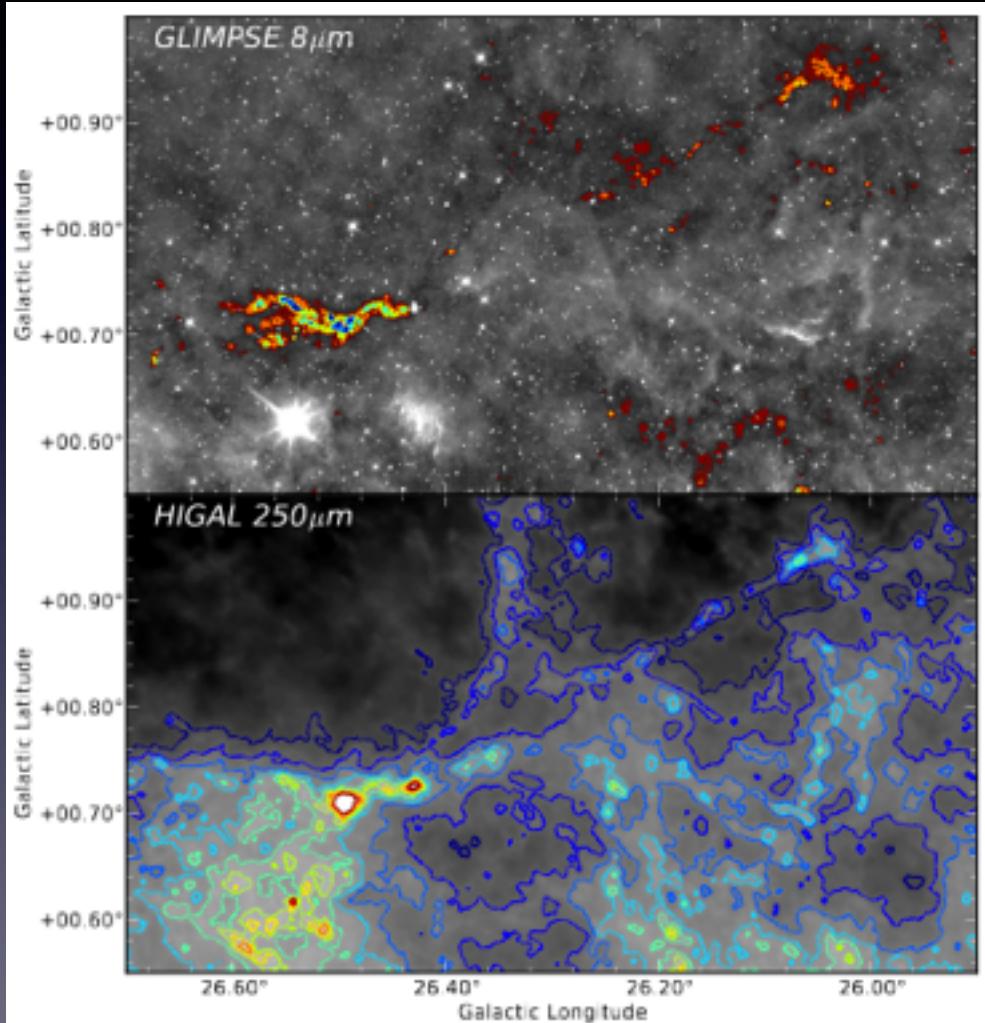
(Goodman et al. 2014)



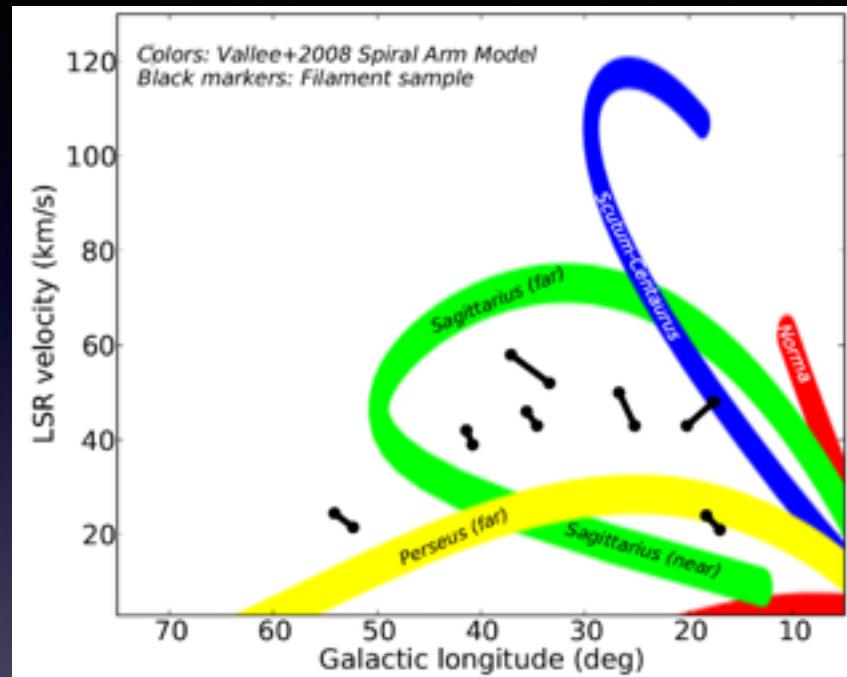
(Nessie, Jackson et al. 2010)



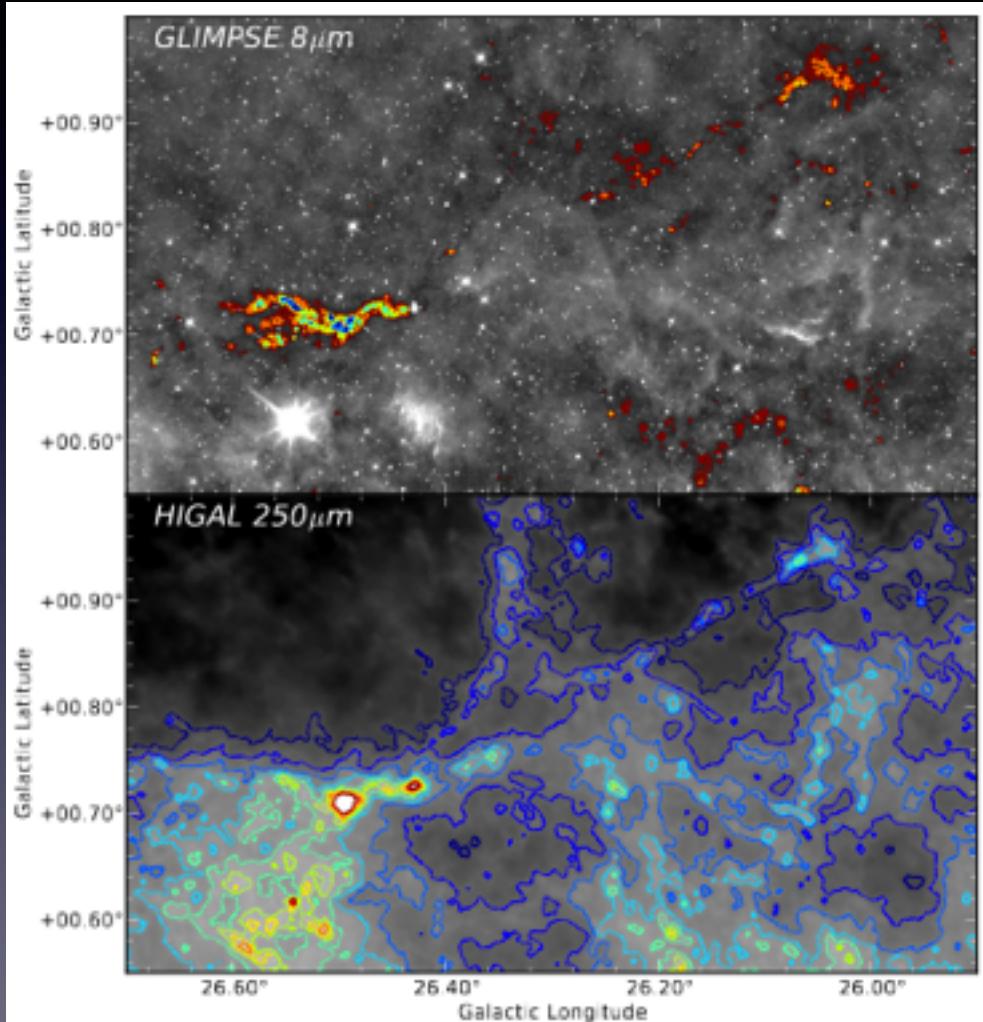
More Filaments



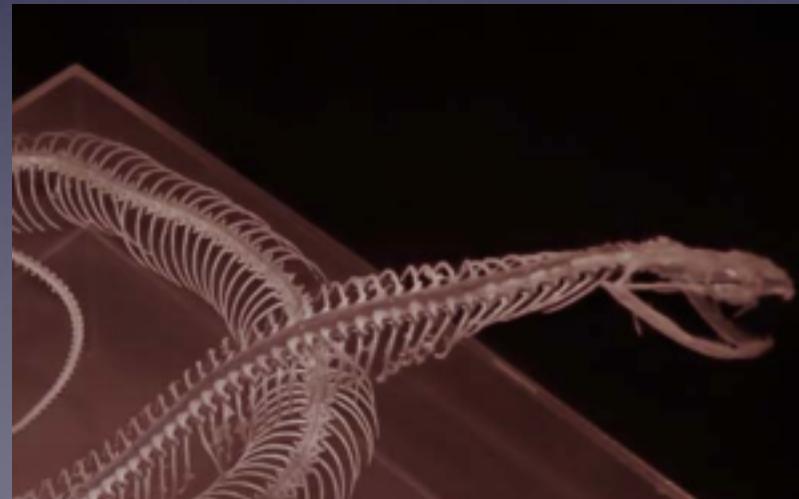
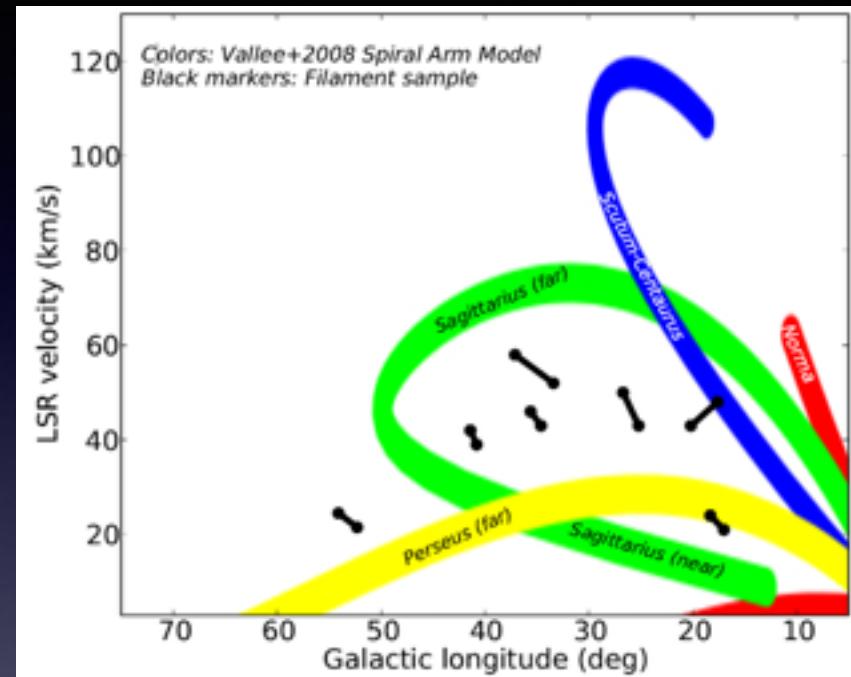
(Ragan et al. 2014)



More Filaments



(Ragan et al. 2014)



Looking from within



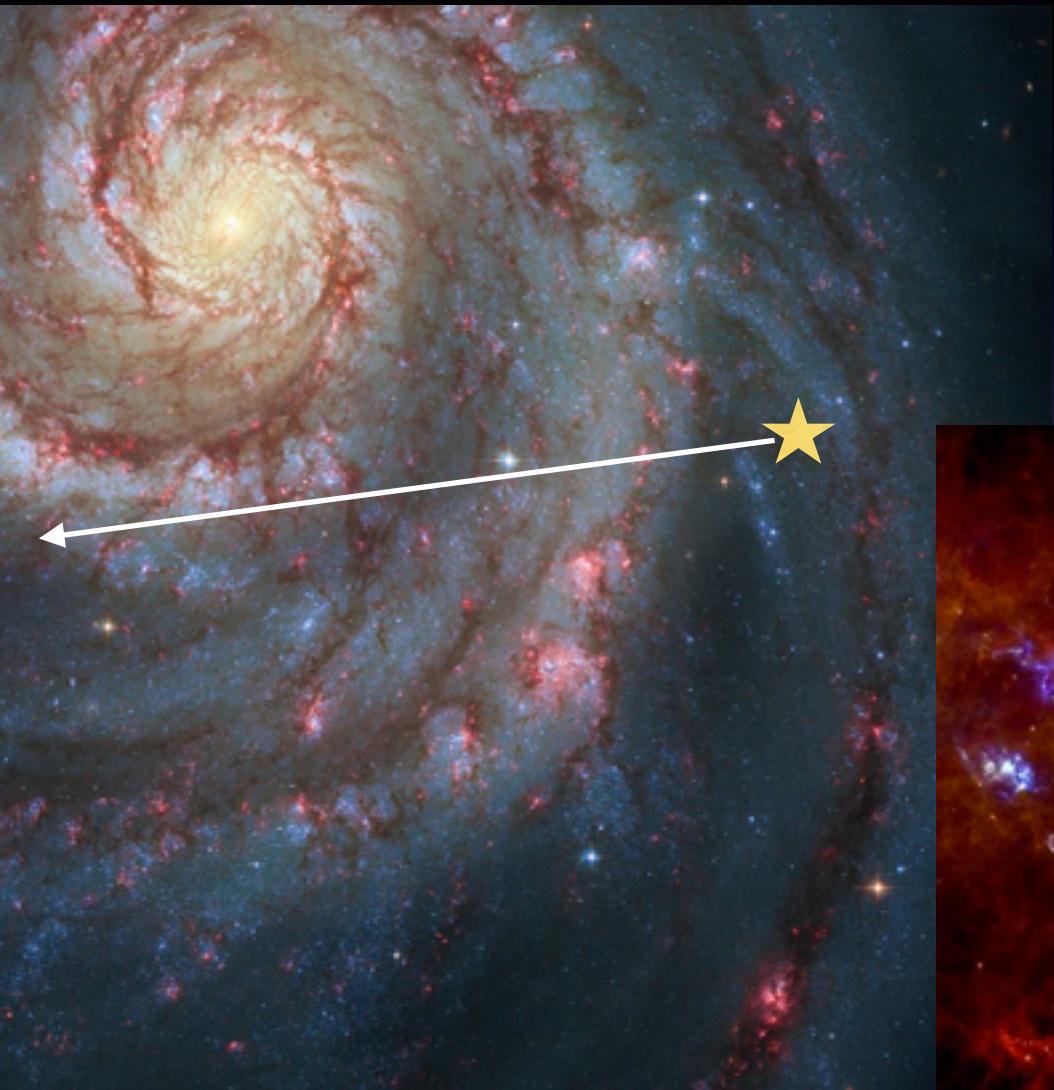
(M51 Hubble Heritage)

Looking from within



(M51 Hubble Heritage)

Looking from within



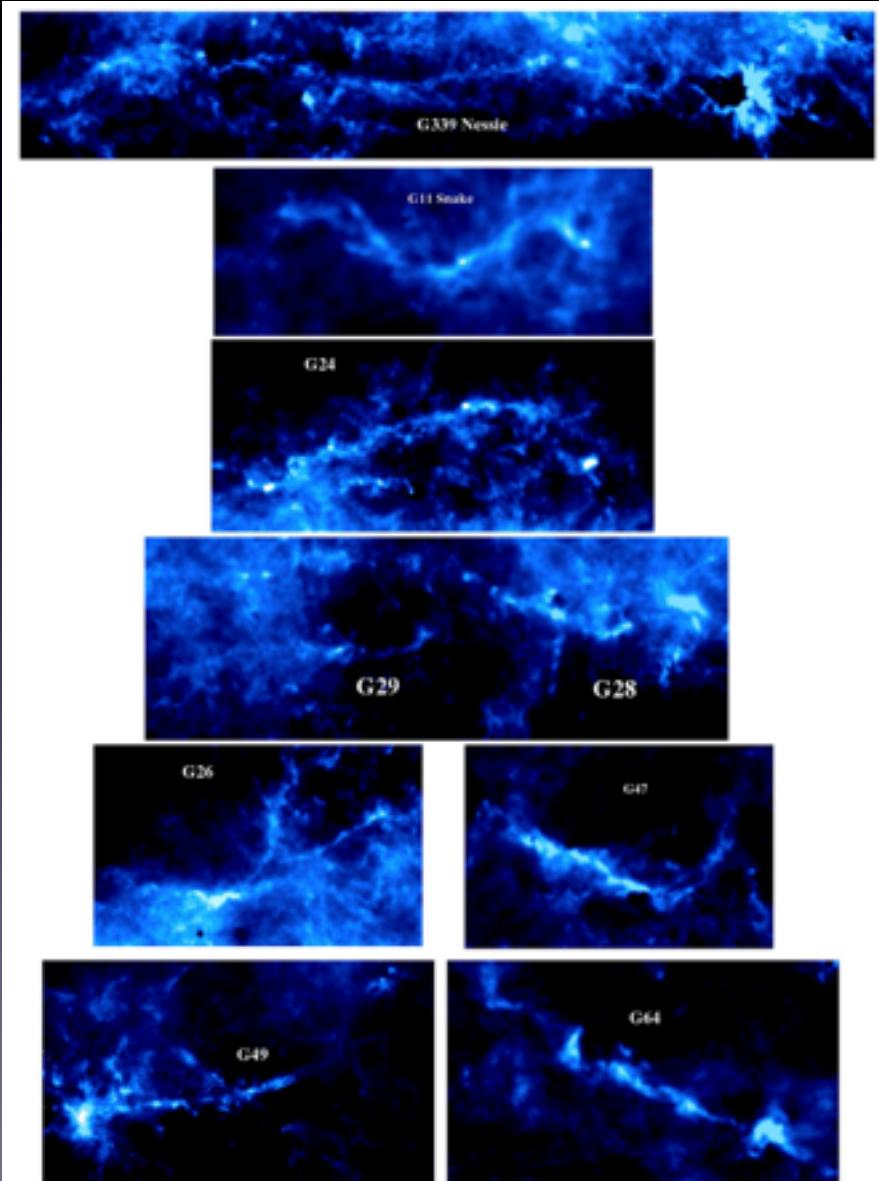
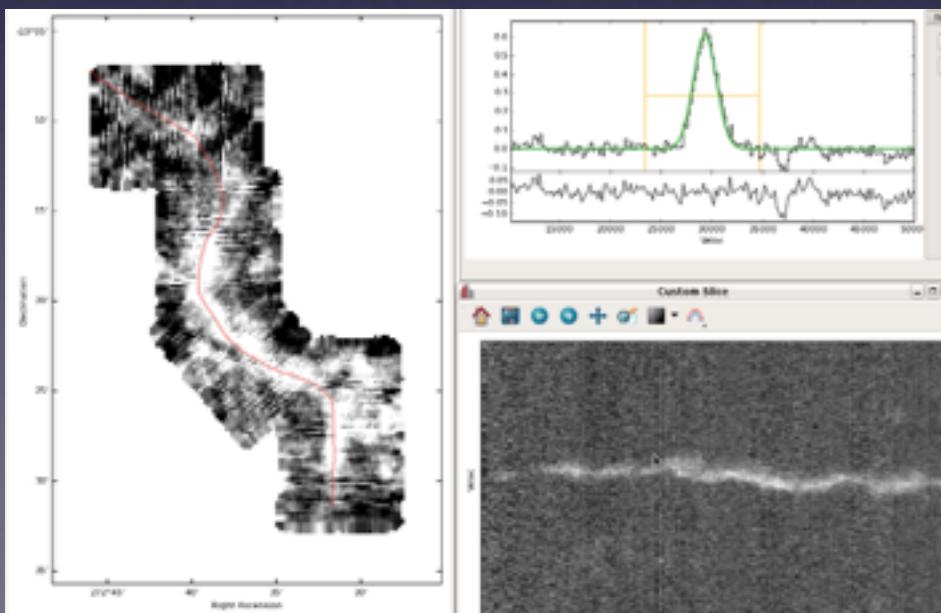
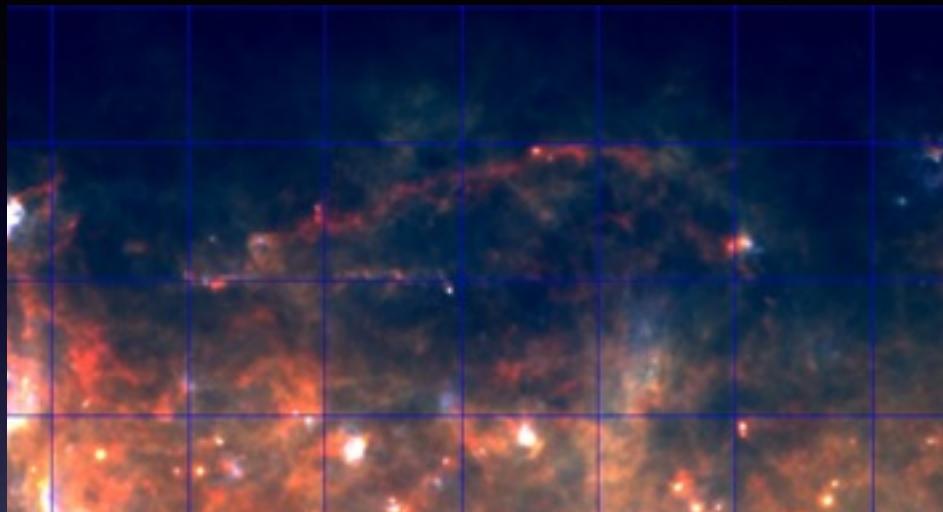
(M51 Hubble Heritage)



(Herschel HIGAL Molinari+)

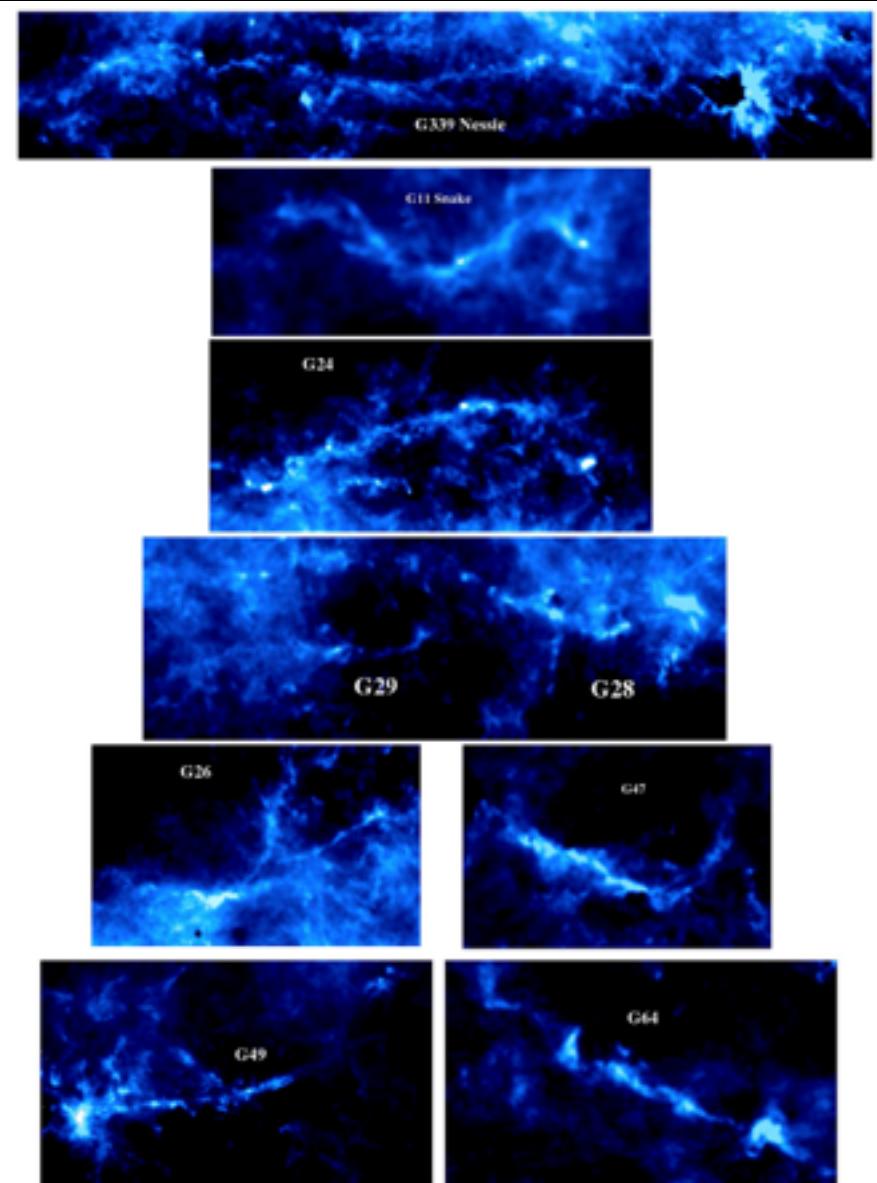
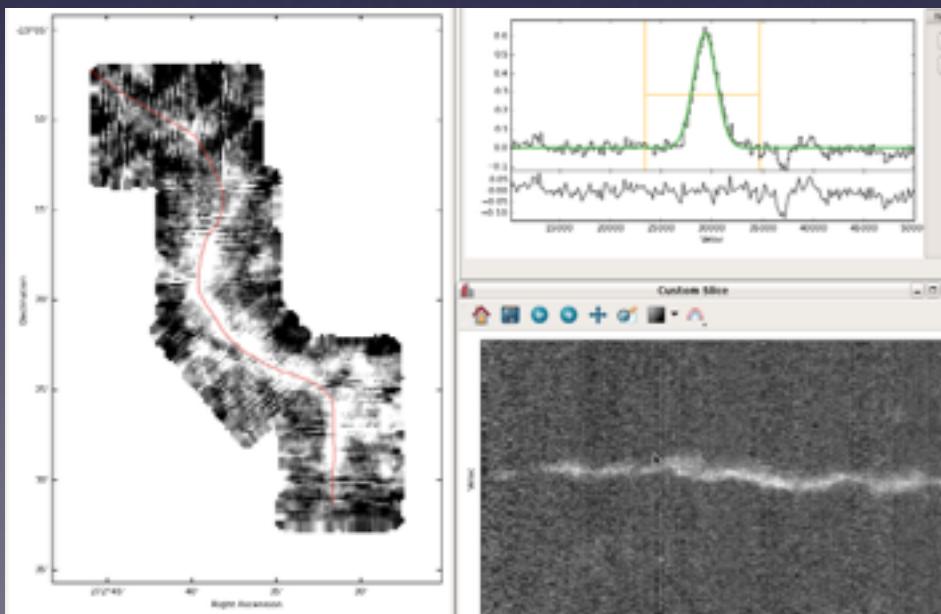
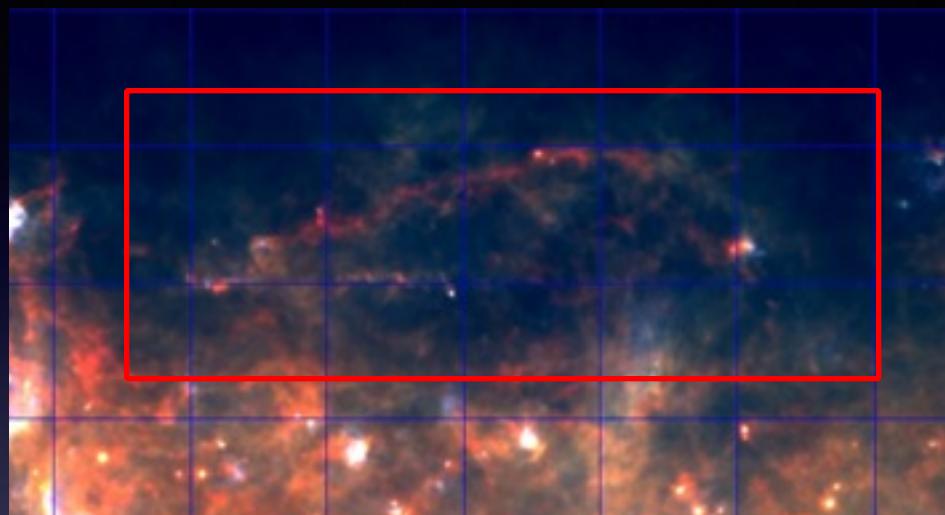
Cold Filaments

(Wang et al. 2014b)

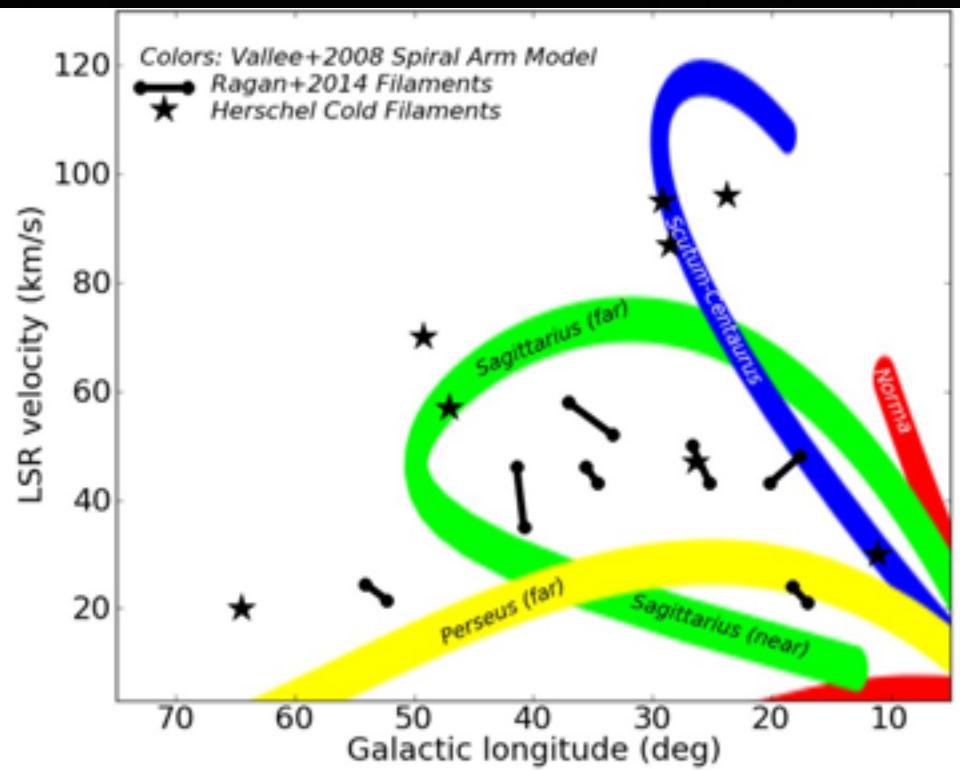


Cold Filaments

(Wang et al. 2014b)

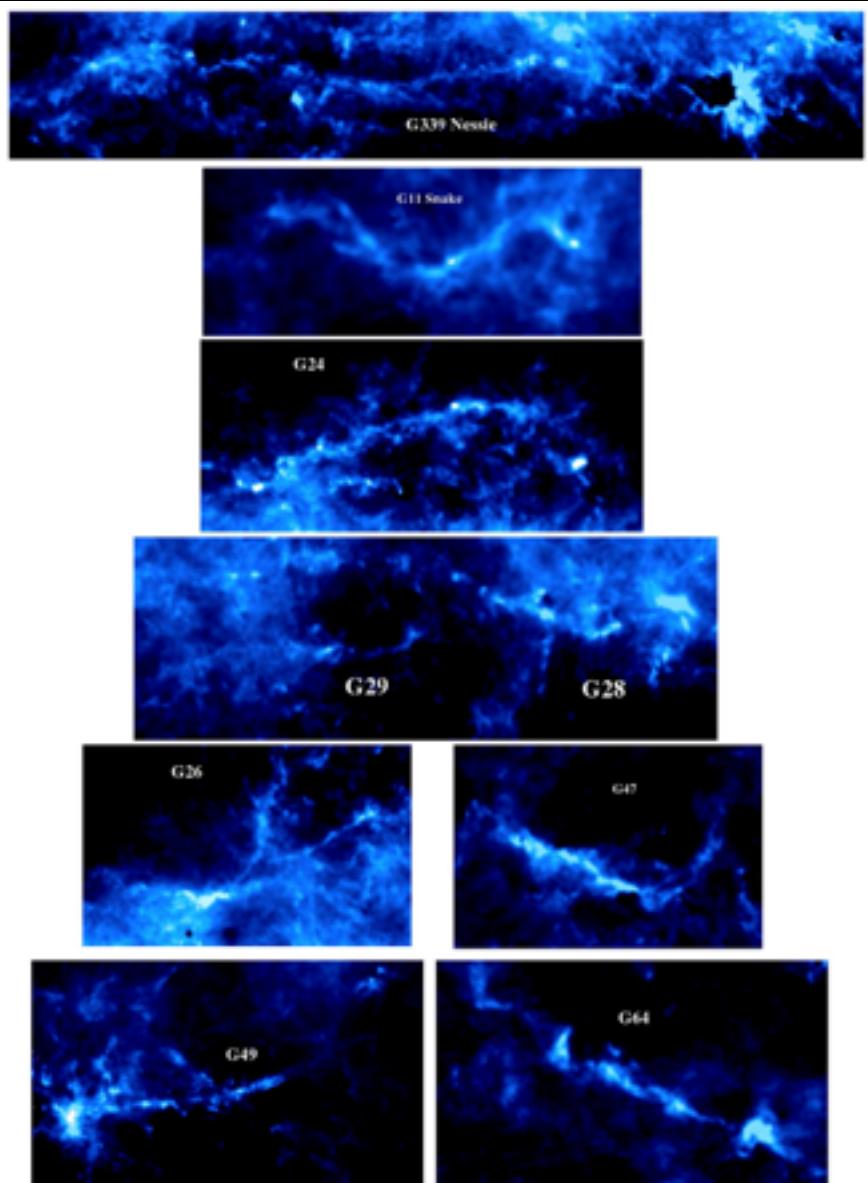


Cold Filaments



(Wang et al. 2014b)

$T \sim 20$ K
 $N \sim 10^{22}$ cm $^{-2}$
 $L \sim 30\text{-}100$ pc
 $M \sim 2\text{--}20 10^5 M_{\odot}$



Summary

- Comparison with numerical simulations require a careful comparison with “statistical” metrics
 - All simulations produce “filaments” these days
 - Can we relate what we observe with the physical processes?
- The time of simple metrics is over
 - Modern simulations all produce a PDF as observed (see IMF)
- Spine and ribs of the MW
 - Combination of Herschel and molecular line surveys allow to extract the filamentary structure within the MW
 - Samples are still very incomplete, but initial comparison with simulations is possible