

“Cradle of Life” summary

ngVLA Science Working Group I



Credit: NRAO

Chat Hull

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National Radio Astronomy Observatory

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ngVLA workshop
AAS 227th meeting
Kissimmee, Fla.



“Cradle of Life” contributors

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Adam Ginsburg

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Henrik Beuther

Co-chairs:

Andrea Isella (Rice)

Chat Hull (Harvard/NRAO)

Arielle Moullet (NRAO)

Fearless leaders:

Chris Carilli

Juergen Ott



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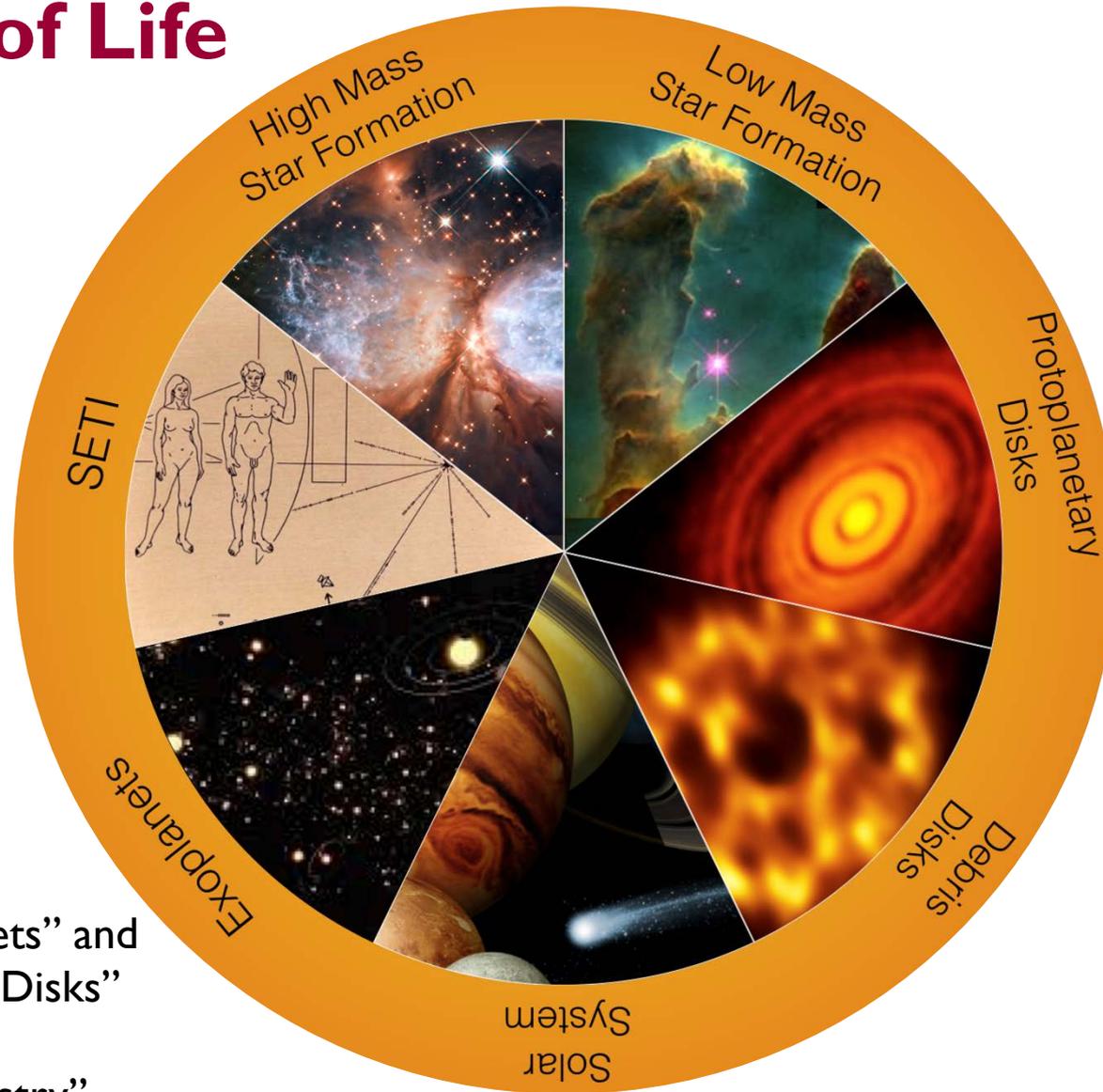
Fearless leaders:

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Wheel of Life



Merged “Exoplanets” and
“Protoplanetary Disks”

Added “Chemistry”

Credit: Andrea Isella, 2015 ngVLA Workshop



Outline

- **Optical depth**
 - Planet formation
 - Chemistry
 - Multiplicity/fragmentation/IMF
- **Debris disks**
- **Jets & outflows**
- **Chemistry**
 - Ammonia, complex organics
 - Chasing the water snow line
- **Polarization**
- **Time domain**
 - SETI
 - Orbiting material
- **Solar System**
 - Pluto, asteroids, Jupiter, and more



Optical depth



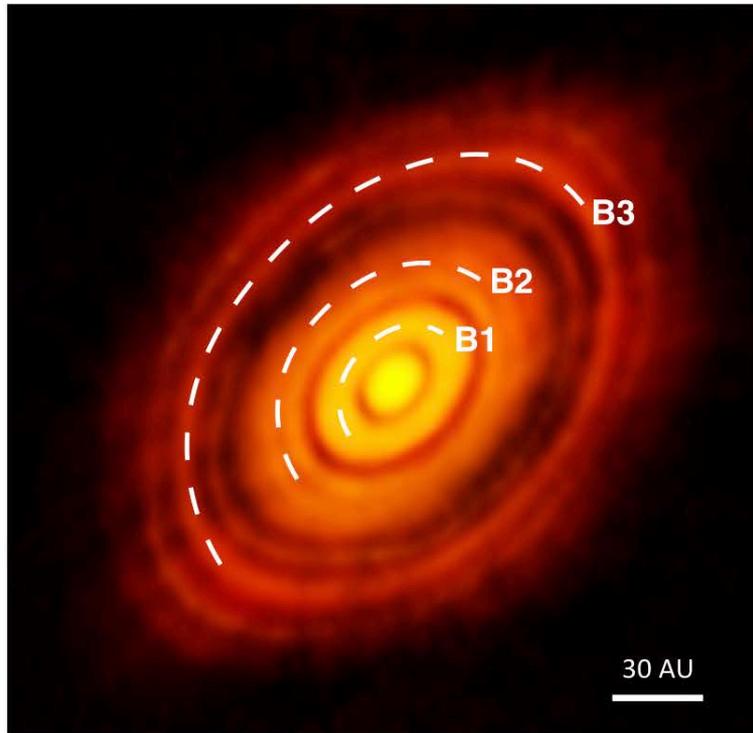
ALMA



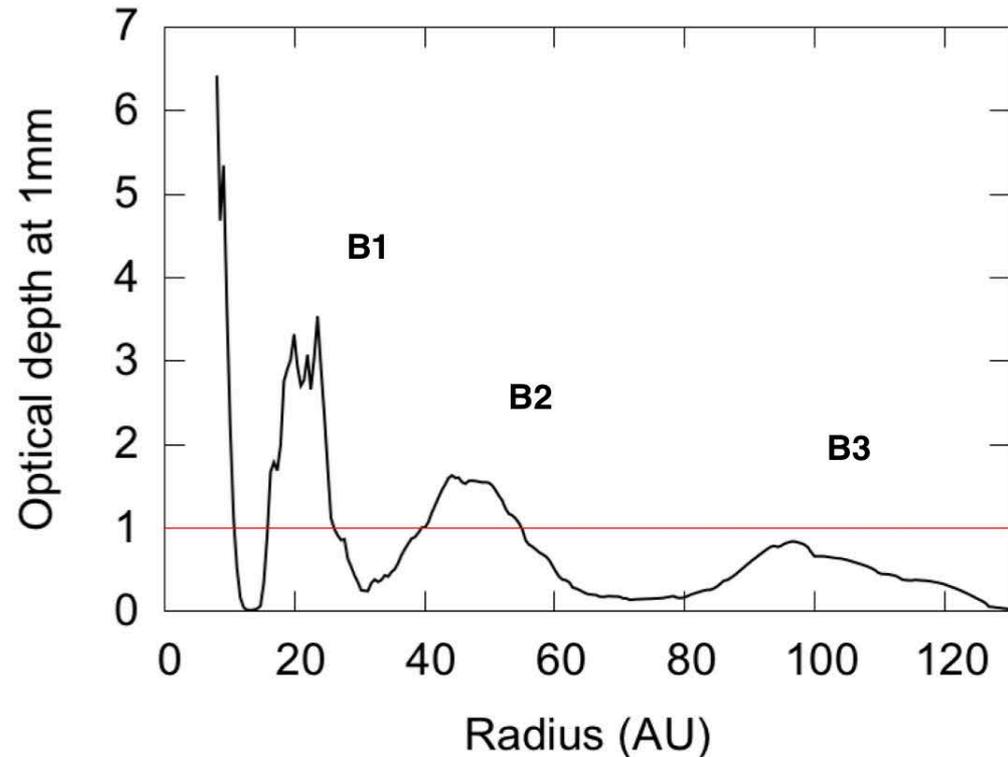
Photo credit: C. Hull

Optical depth – planet-forming regions

Inner rings in HL Tau disk are optically thick



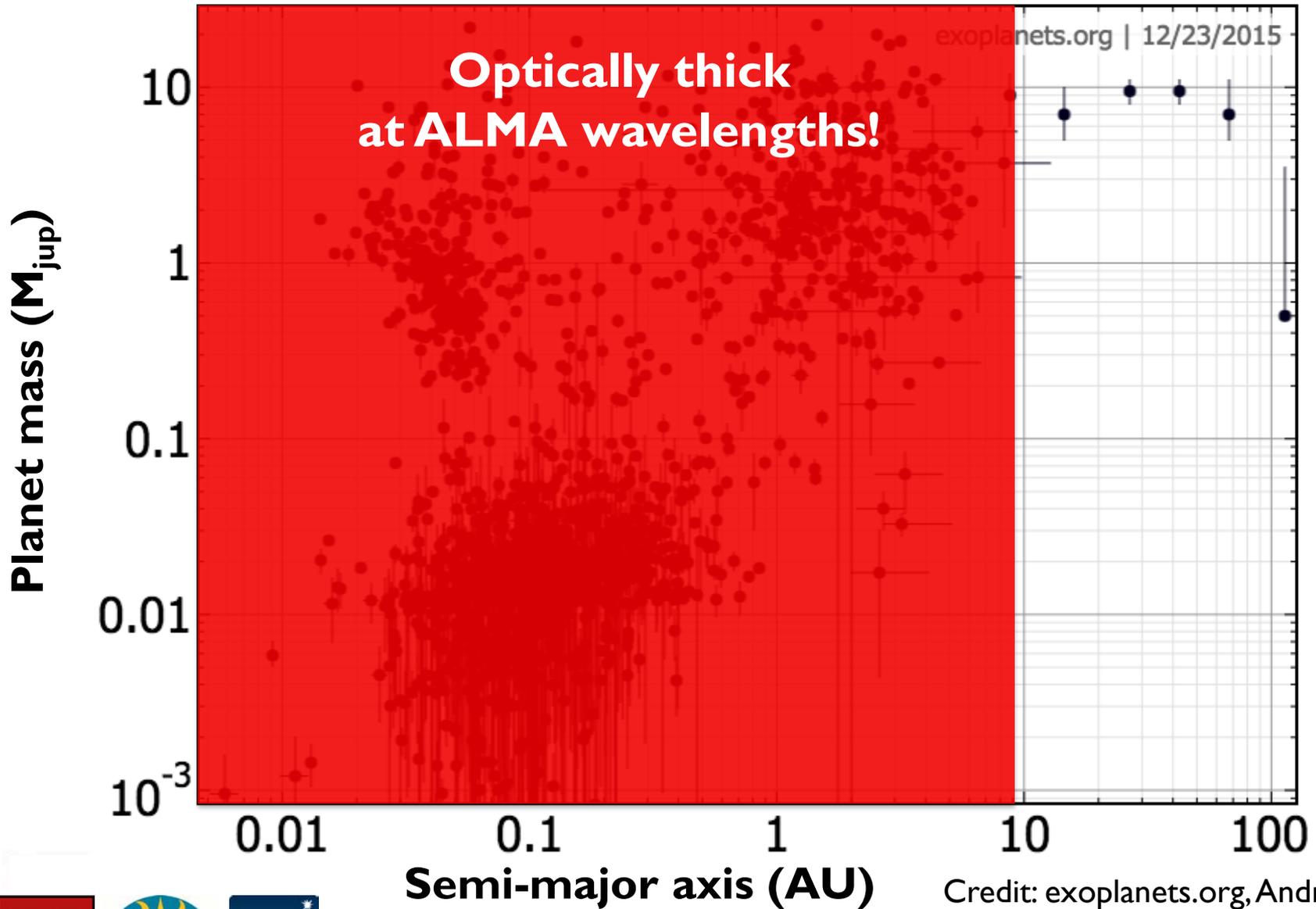
ALMA Partnership 2015



Jin+2016 (in press)



Optical depth



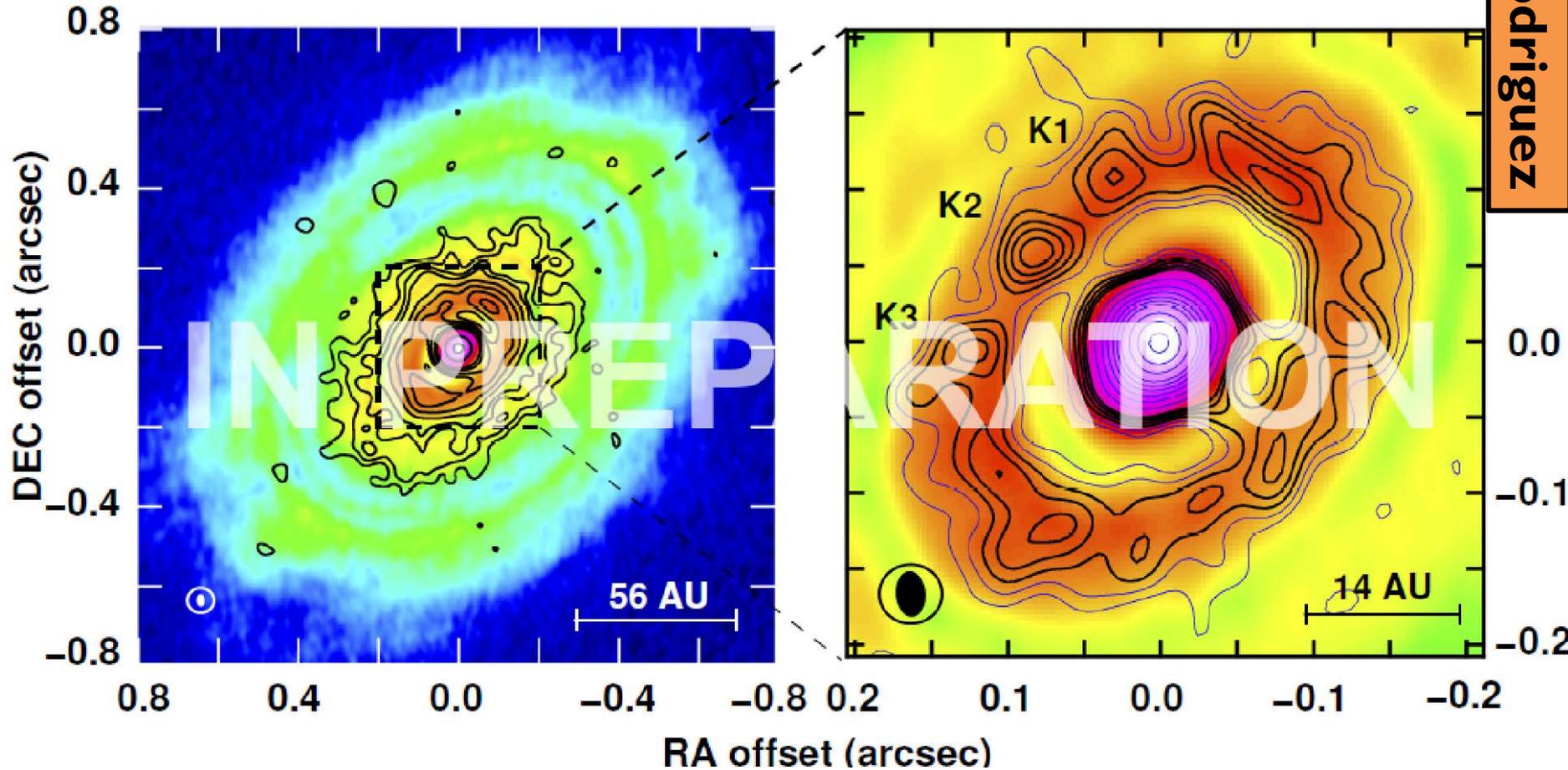
Isella, Tobin, Rodriguez



Credit: exoplanets.org, Andrea Isella

Optical depth – planet-forming regions

Deep (~15 hr) 7mm VLA observations of HL Tau



Isella, Rodriguez

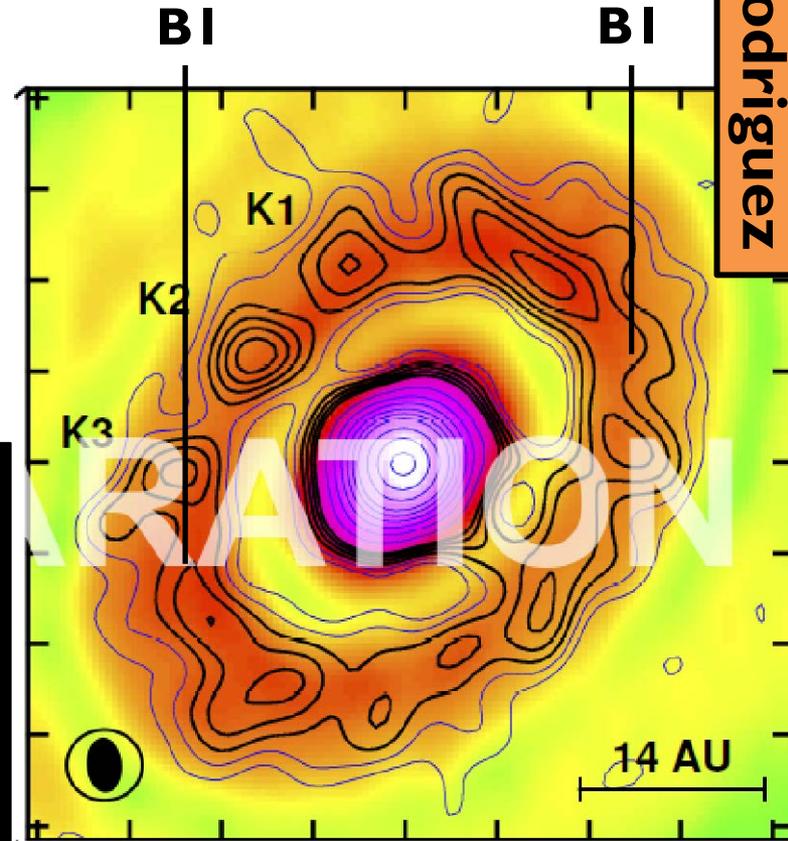
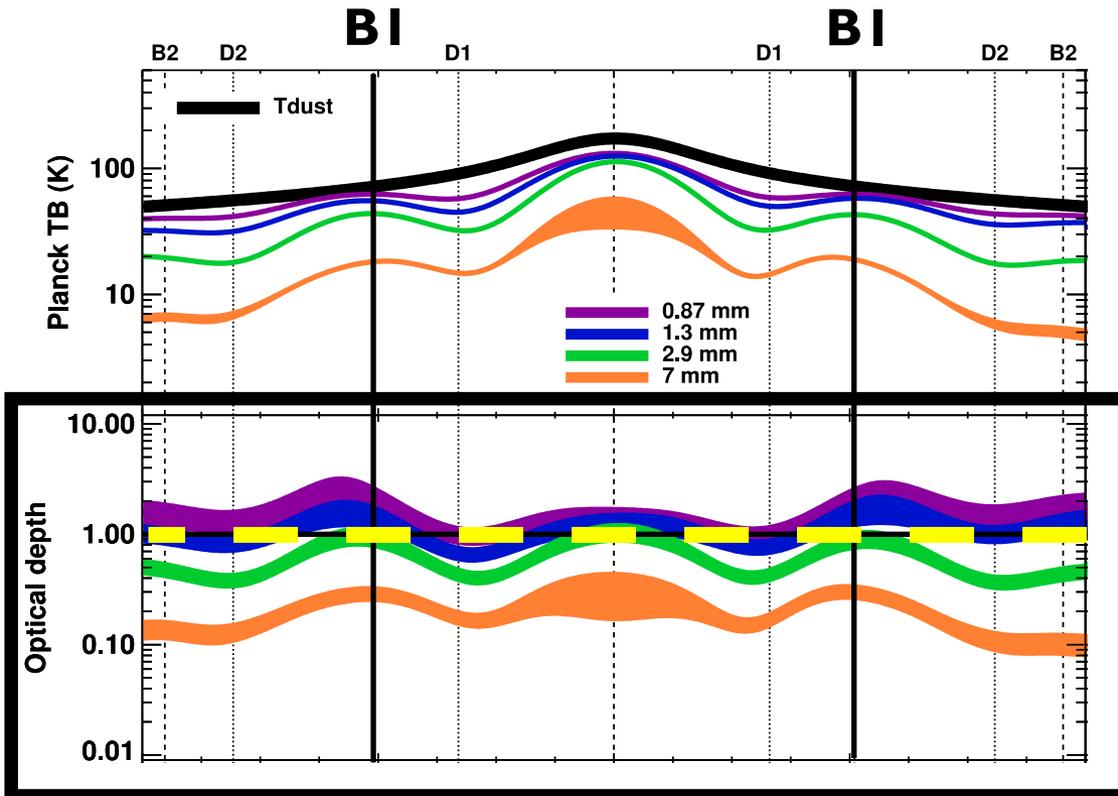
Credit: Carrasco-González+2016 (in prep)



Optical depth – planet-forming regions

Isella, Rodriguez

Rings are optically thin at 7mm!



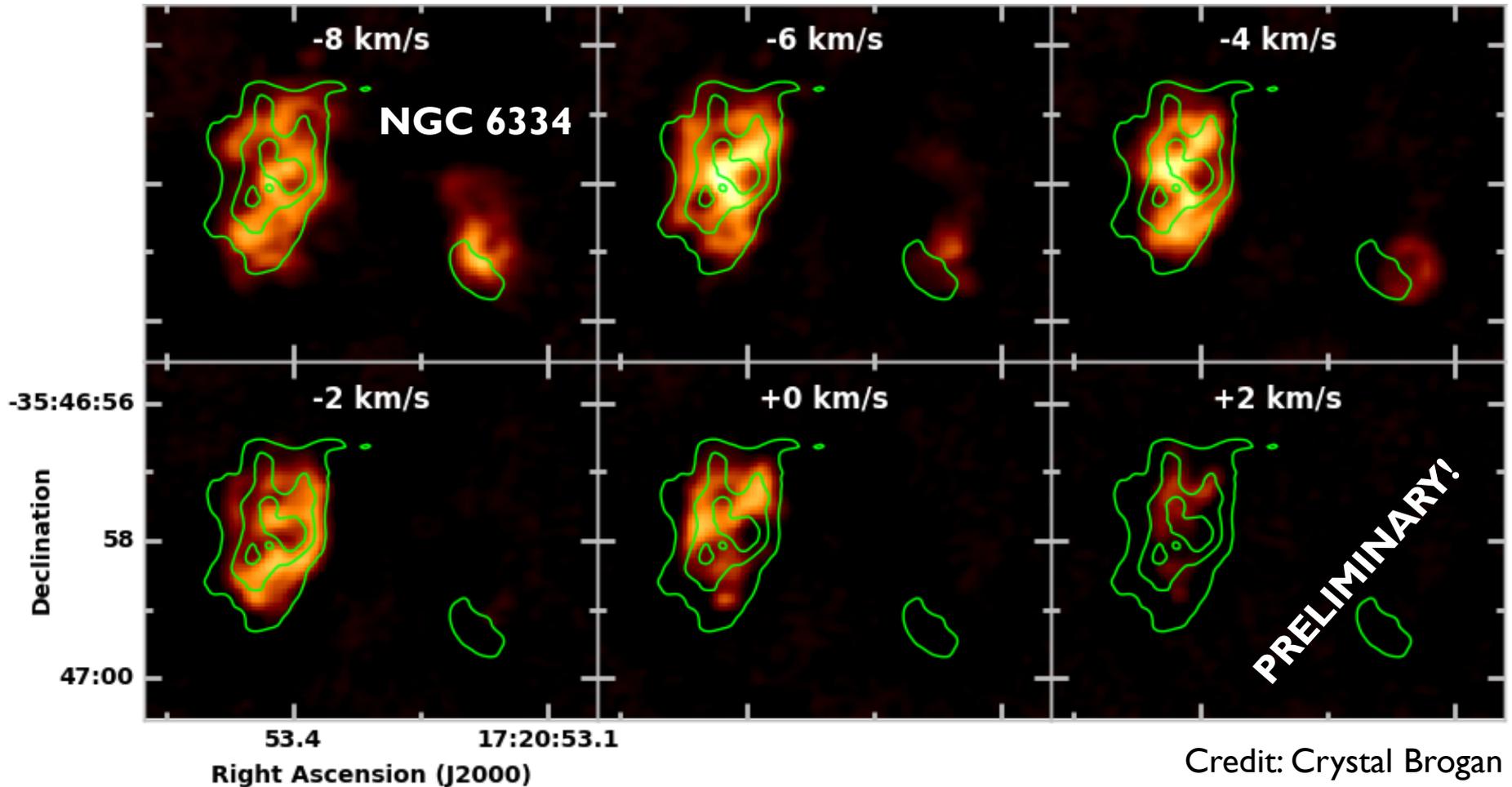
Need higher resolution and sensitivity to resolve rocky-planet-forming region (inner ~10 AU)

Credit: Carrasco-González+2016 (in prep)



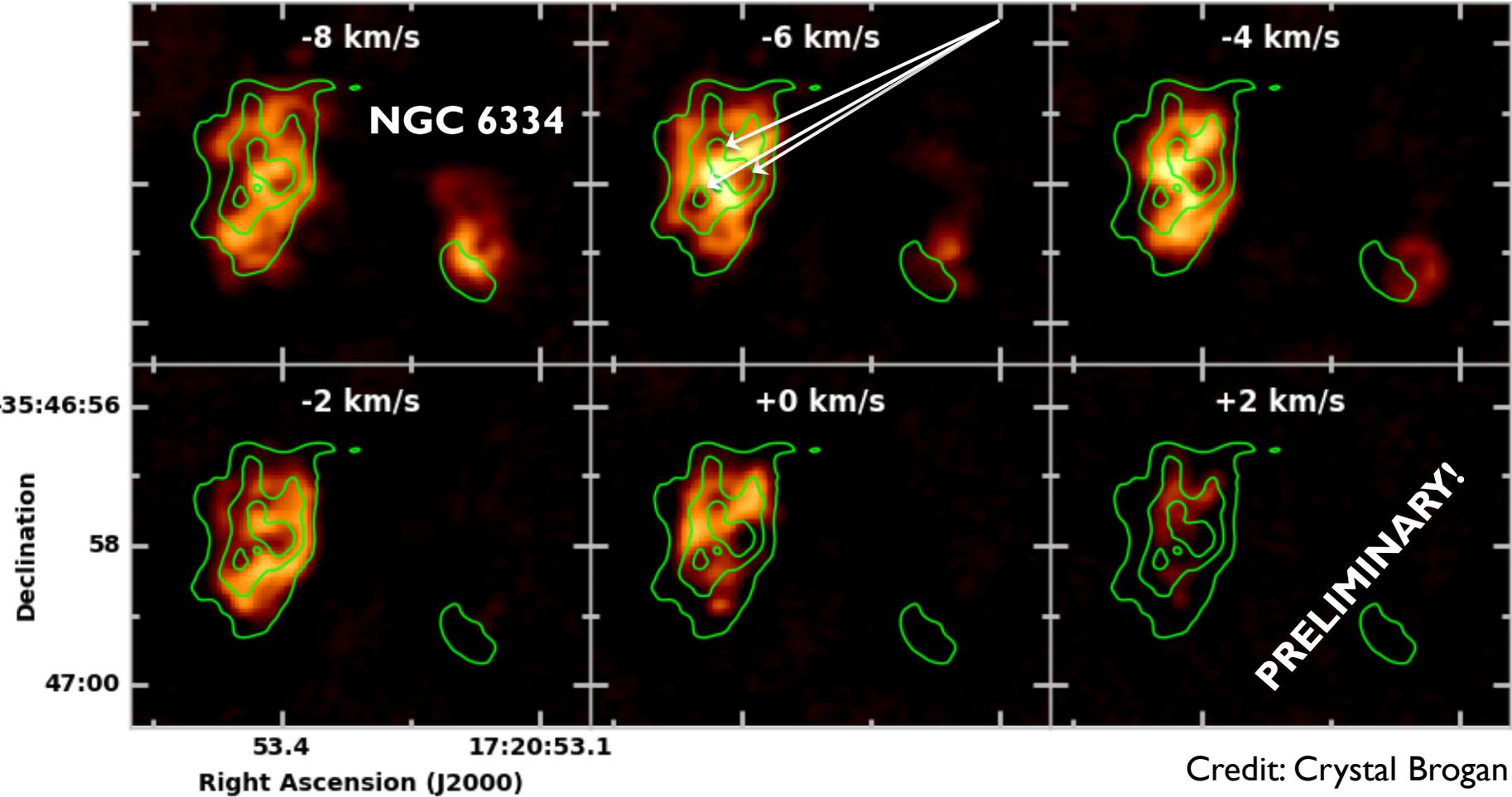
Optical depth – chemistry

CH₃CN (colorscale) and dust (contours) in a massive protocluster



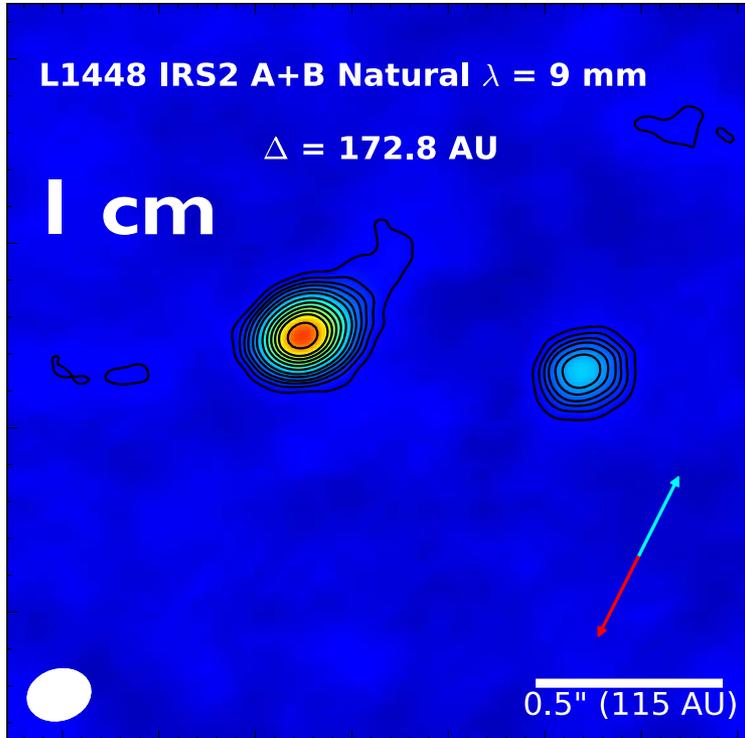
Optical depth – chemistry

Line emission obscured by optically thick continuum?



Optical depth & free-free – multiples

Binary may be obscured by optically thick dust emission

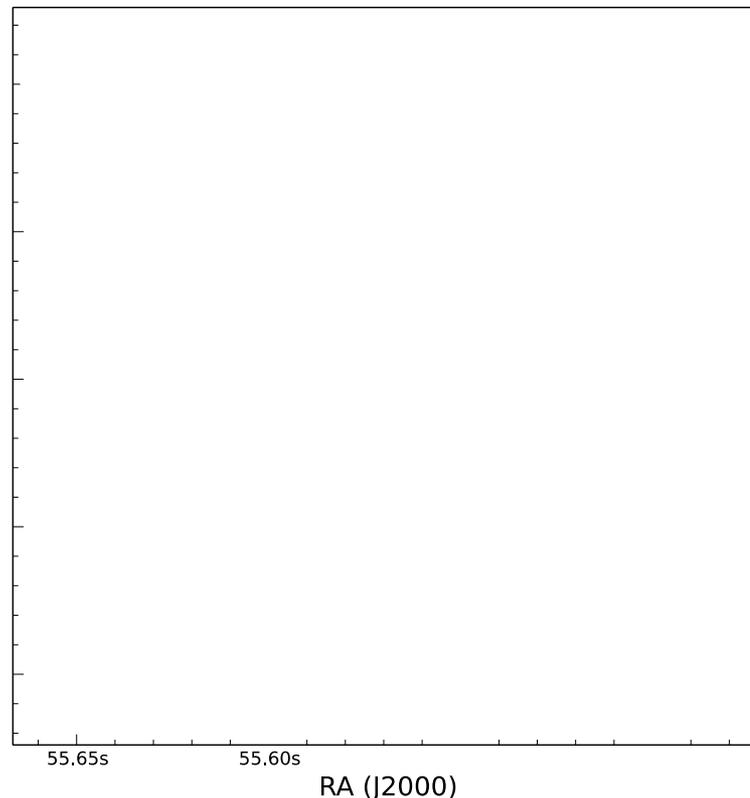
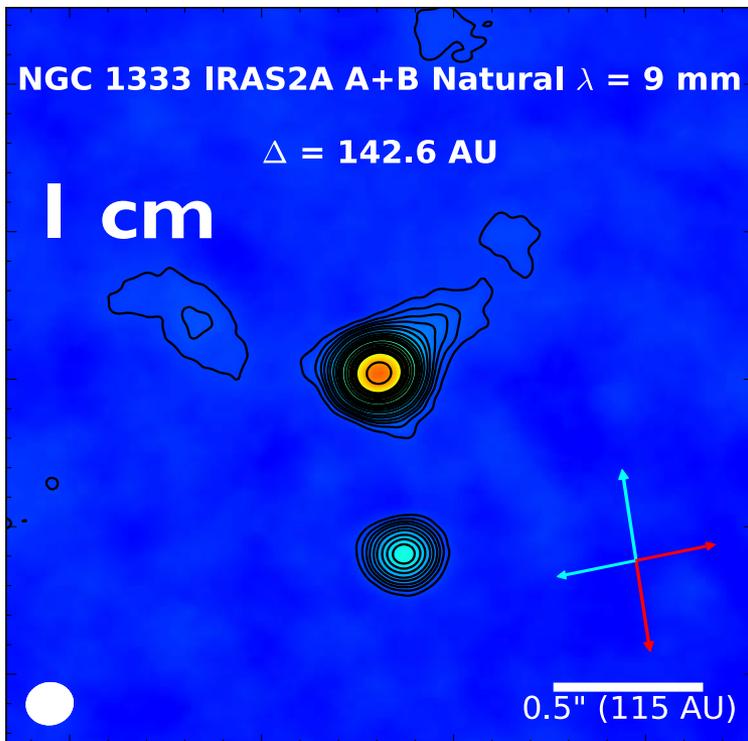


ngVLA Memo #6, "Cradle of Life," 2015; Credit: John Tobin



Optical depth & free-free – multiples

Binary may be obscured by optically thick dust emission



ngVLA Memo #6, "Cradle of Life," 2015; Credit: John Tobin

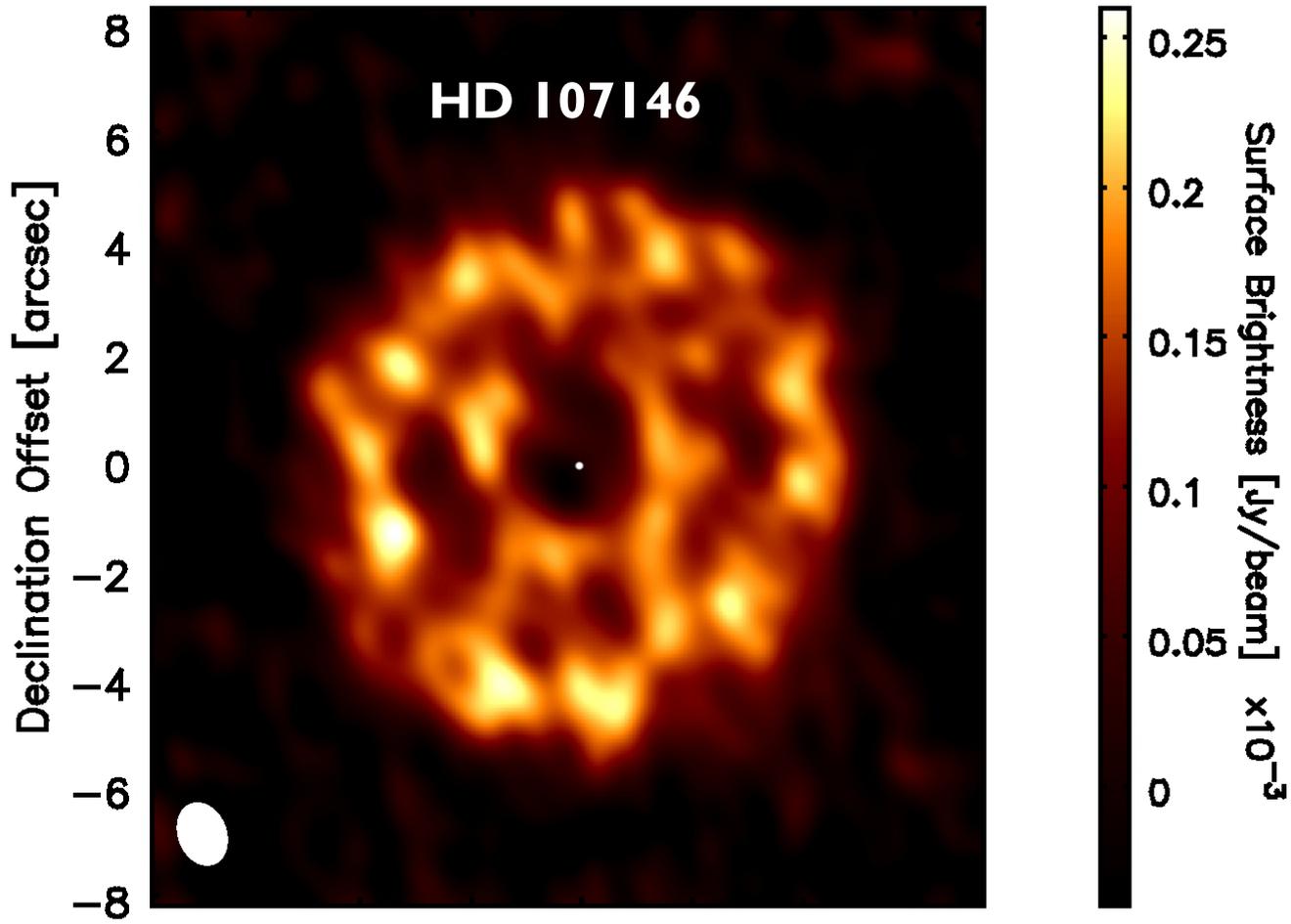


Debris disks



Debris disks – collisional models

ngVLA will probe larger grains at high sensitivity, allowing tests of collisional models



Jets & Outflows



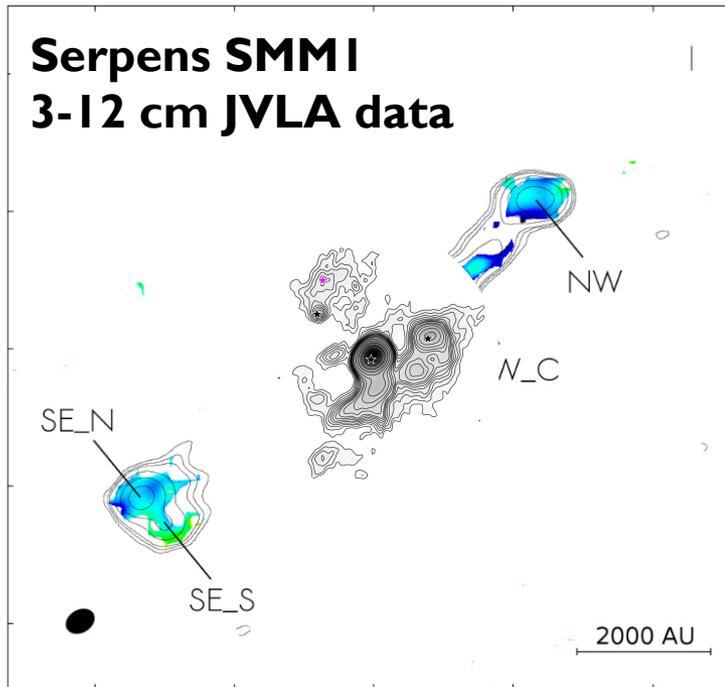
Jets & outflows

Spectral index

-0.4

0

0.4



Rodriguez-Kamenetzky et al. (2016)

Overlay: Hull+2016, in prep

Higher **sensitivity & angular resolution** will open doors:

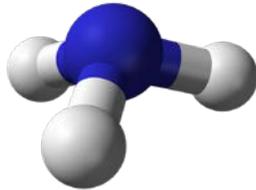
- Acceleration and collimation mechanisms
- Binarity and multiplicity
- Time-series follow-up of discrete ejecta (for plane-of-sky velocity)
- Radio recombination lines (for radial velocity)
- Relativistic electron populations (core of jet is usually thermal, but lobes can be non-thermal – see left)
- Larger sample of sources is needed to understand correlations of radio emission with (1) age, (2) bolometric luminosity, and (3) jet momentum



Chemistry



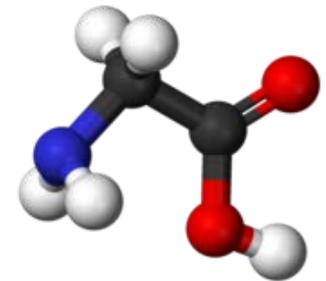
Chemistry – chemical census in disks



Ammonia (NH₃)



“Complex” organic molecules



Ammonia: newenergyandfuel.com

Snow: images.clipartpanda.com

Glycine: images-mediawiki-sites.thefullwiki.org

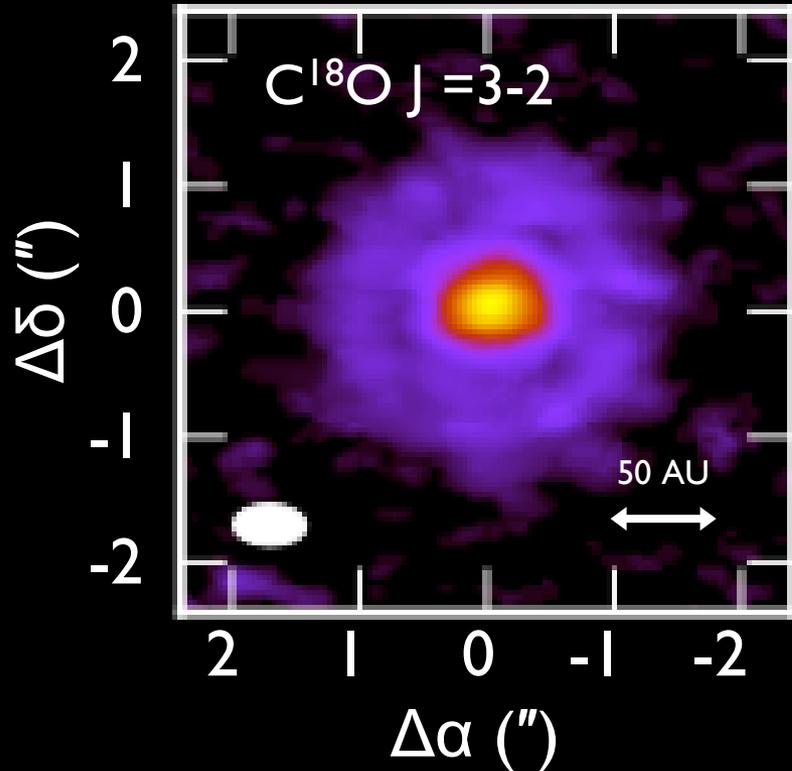


Chemistry – chemical census in disks

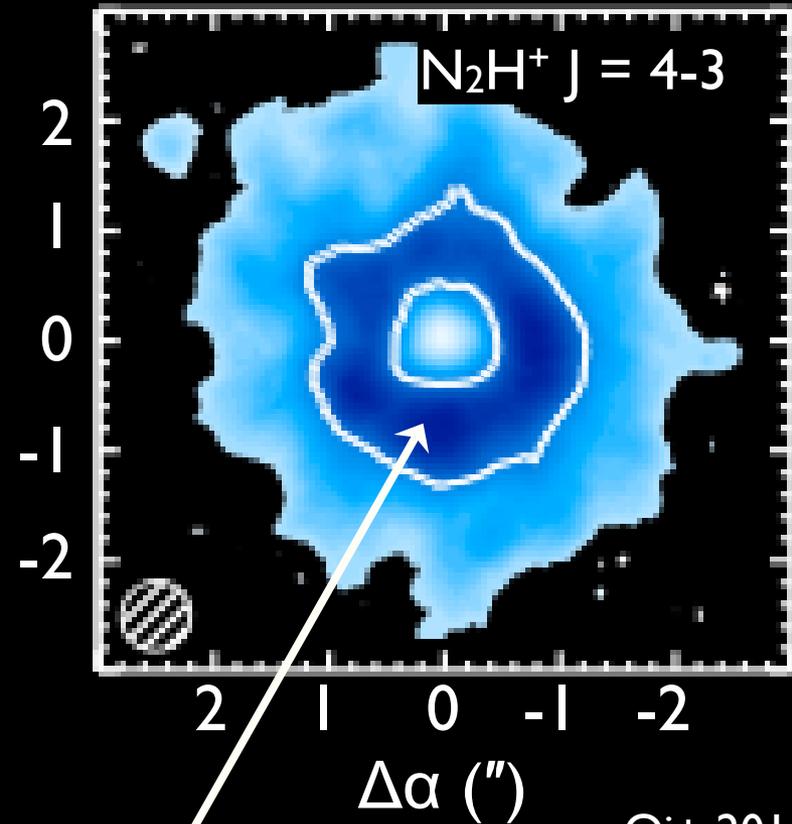
- **NH₃** : the most important N-bearing molecule
 - Critical thermometer!
- Probing the NH₃ (and thus H₂O) **snow lines**
- Very **complex organic molecules**
 - E.g., glycine
 - Less line crowding at centimeter wavelengths
 - Performing census of complex material present where planets form
- Observe **volatiles** in regions optically thick at ALMA wavelengths
- Can observe lower-temperature lines to probe **ice-phase chemistry**



TW Hya CO snow line



Schwarz+ 2015, in prep.



Qi+ 2013

**Need the ngVLA to probe NH_3
inside the CO snow line**

Slide credit: Ted Bergin

Chemistry – chasing the H₂O snow line

Location

- Close to the star ($T_{\text{dust}} \sim 200$ K)
- Inner 1–3 AU

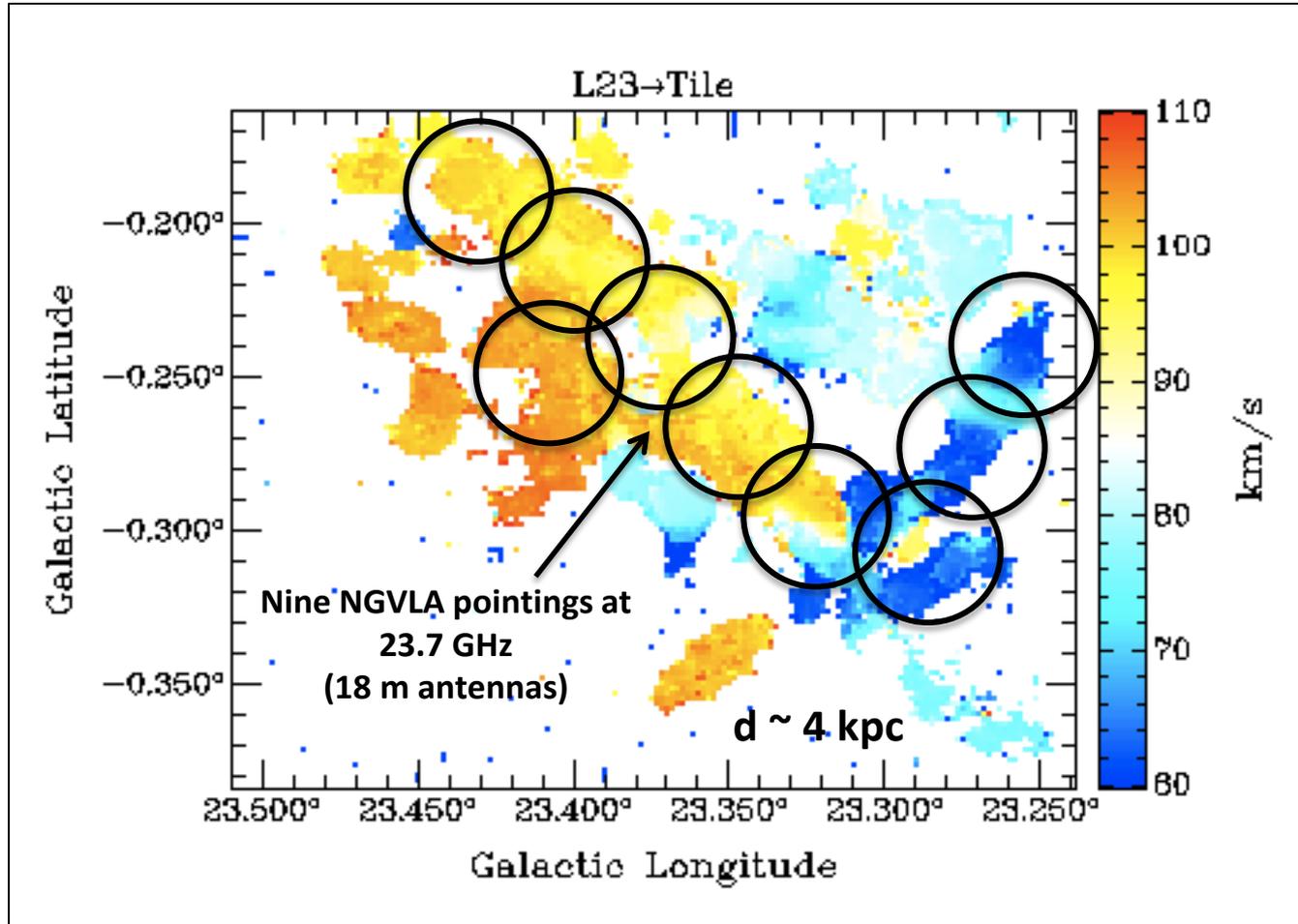
Method

- Probe with **NH₃** transitions!
- Ammonia and water evaporate under the same conditions



Chemistry – NH₃ in star-forming filaments

NH₃ first moment map of L23 field



Courtesy: T. Hogge, J. Jackson; slide: J. Di Francesco



Polarization



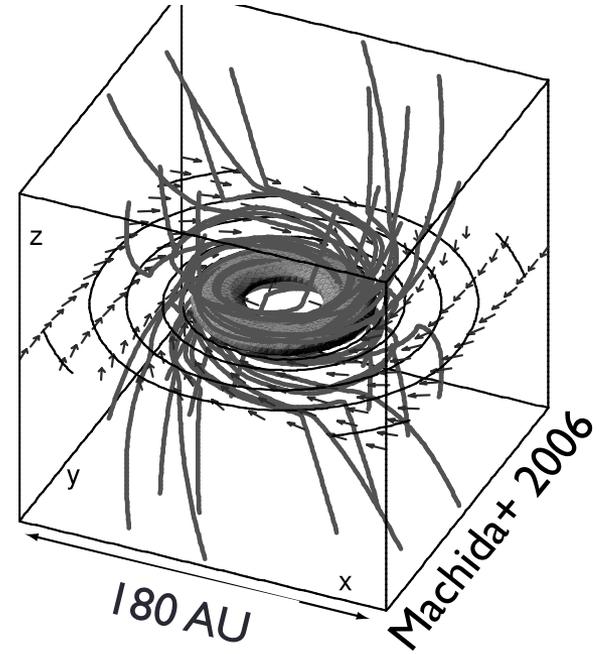
Polarization – B-fields on ~100 AU scales?

1 pc

0.1 pc

1000 AU

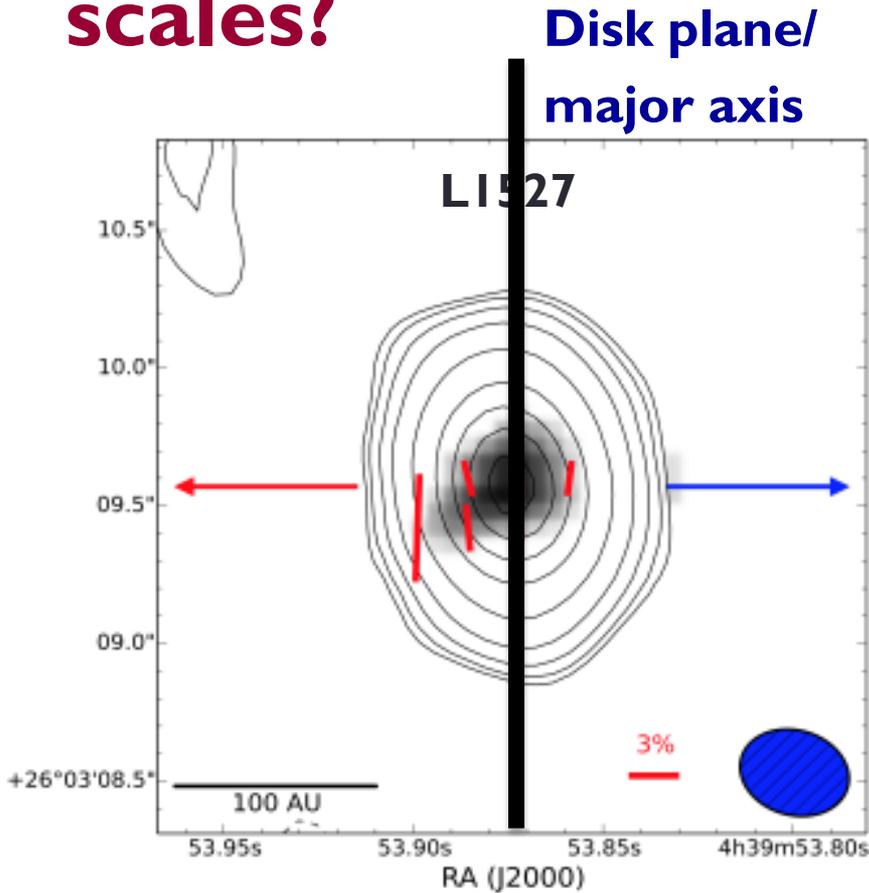
100 AU



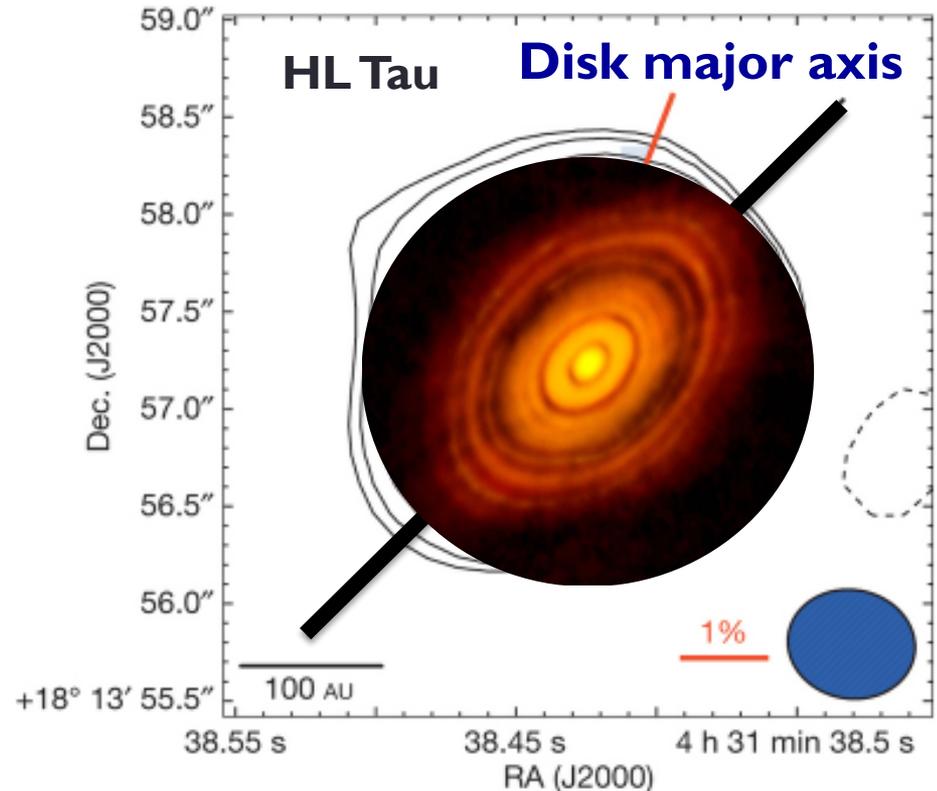
CARMA/SMA +
ALMA/ngVLA



Polarization – B-fields on ~100 AU scales?



Segura-Cox+2015



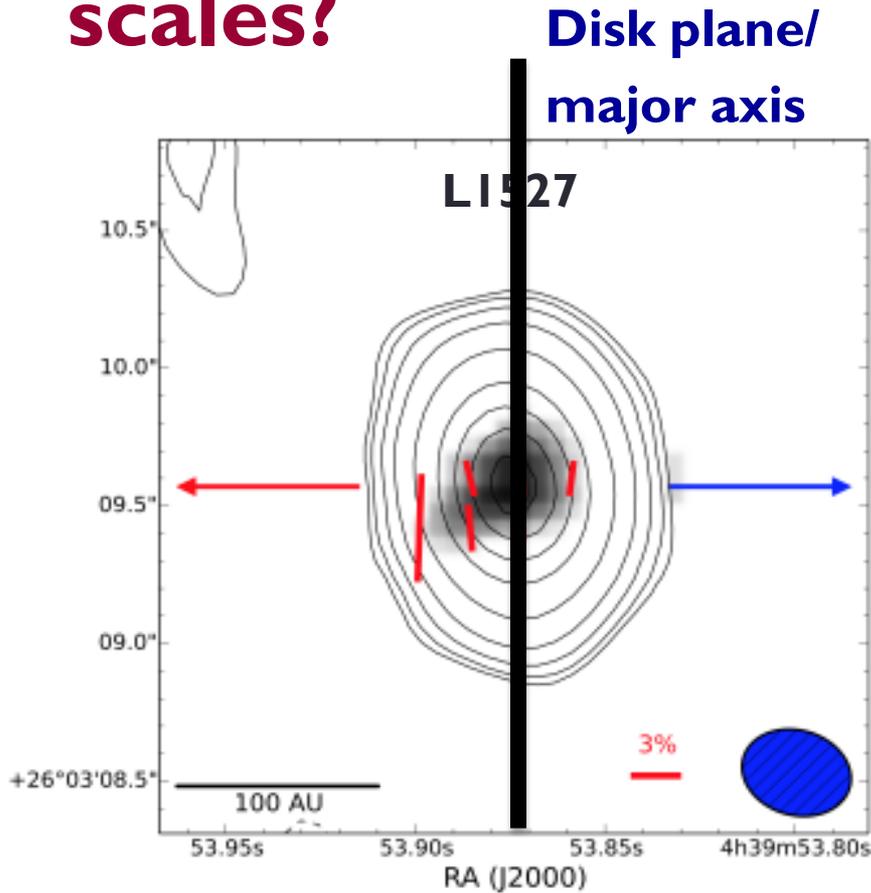
Stephens+2014

Overlay: ALMA Collaboration 2015

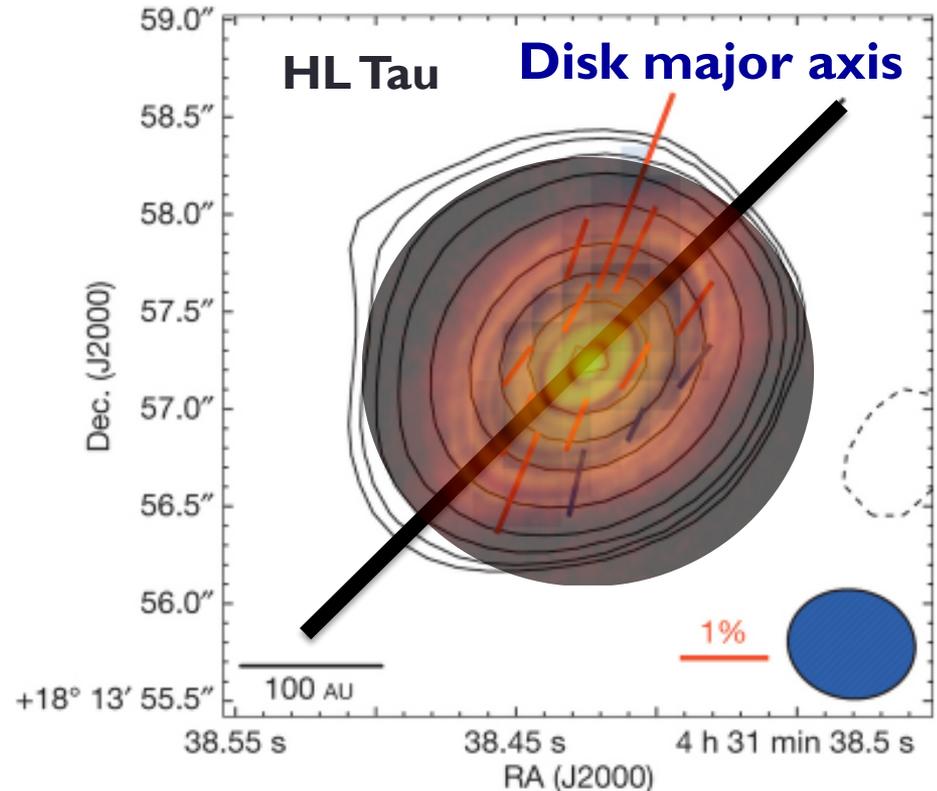
B-fields appear to be predominantly **toroidal**



Polarization – B-fields on ~100 AU scales?



Segura-Cox+2015



Stephens+2014

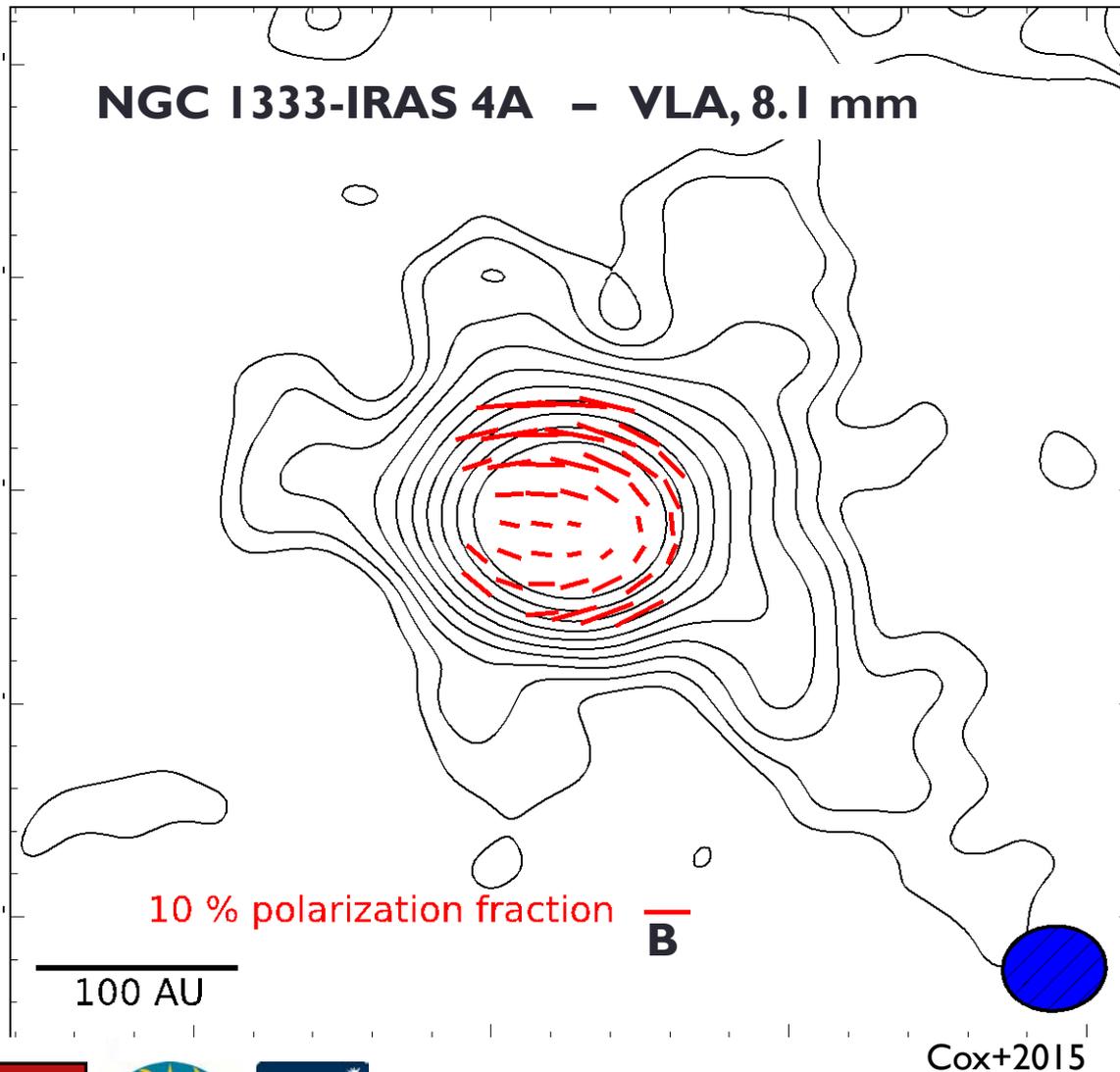
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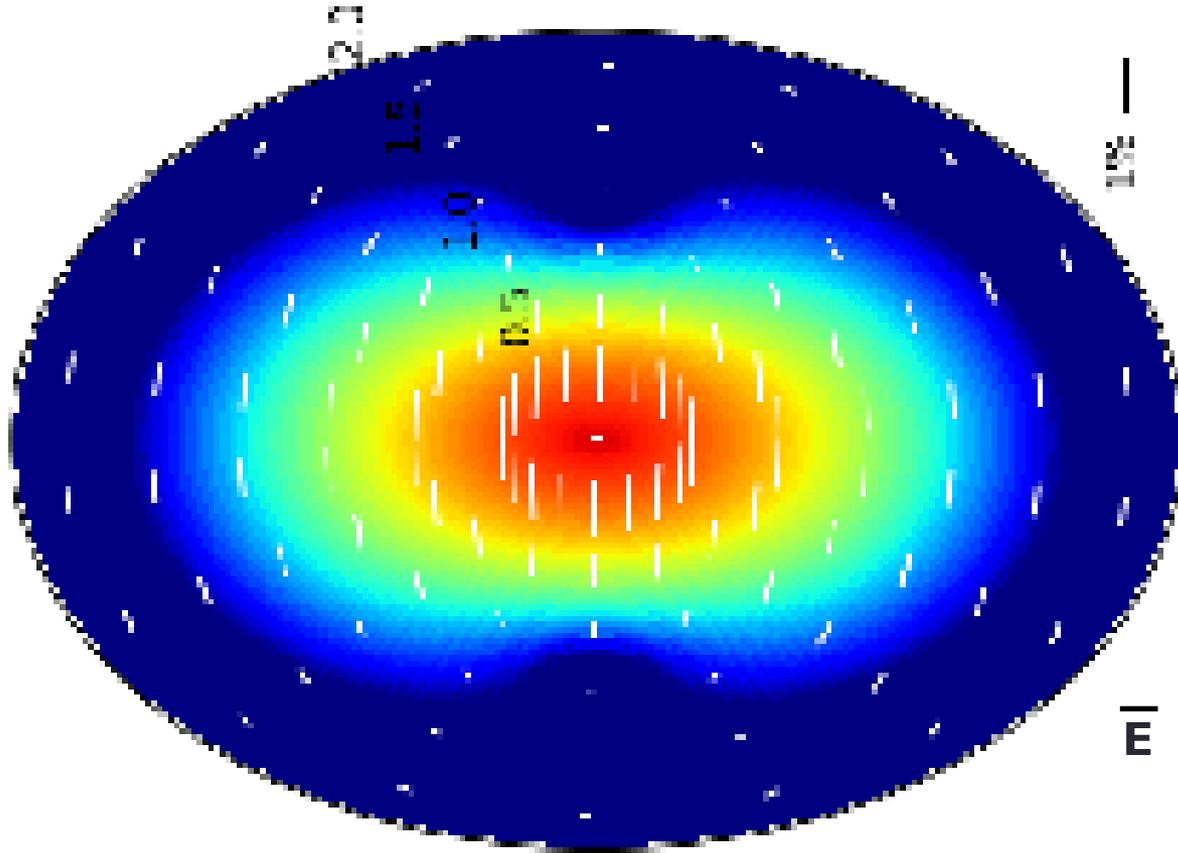
Polarization – B-fields

- Larger grains
- High resolution
- Low optical depth



Polarization – mm-wave scattering?

High optical depth at high resolution could lead to polarization from scattering instead of from dust-grain alignment



Yang+2015

See also Kataoka 2015a, 2015b

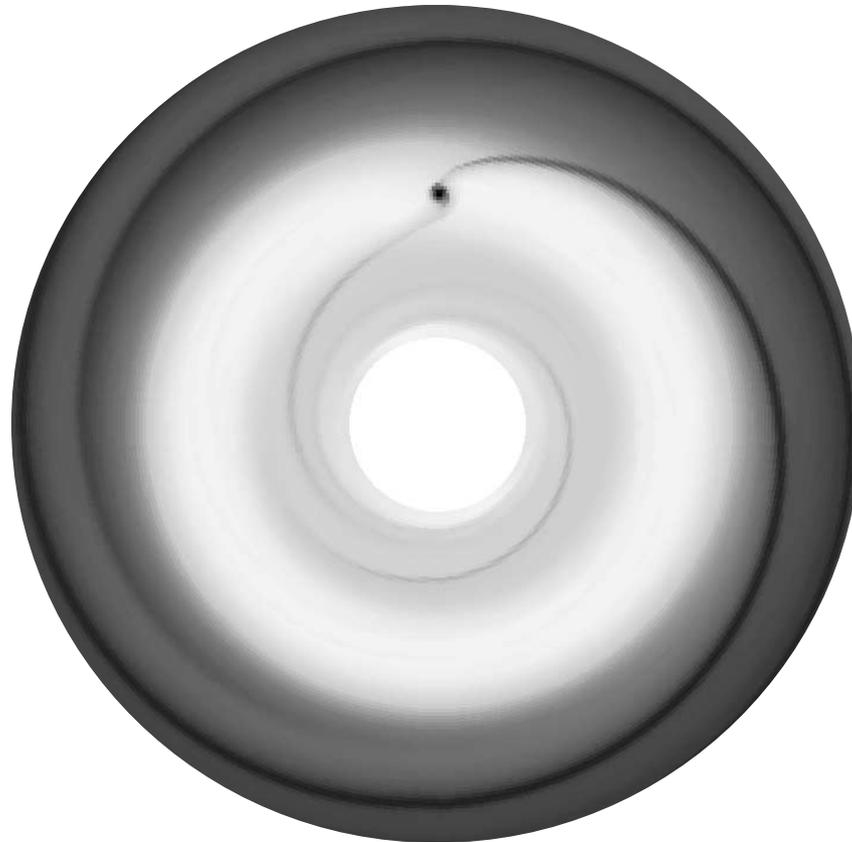


Time Domain



Time domain – planet-forming regions

The ngVLA could potentially make **time-lapse movies** of orbiting material in the planet-forming regions of disks



Wolf & D'Angelo 2005



Time domain – SETI

Emission mechanisms

- Light sails (left)
- Interplanetary radar
- Long-range aircraft radar
- High-power TV & radio

Guillochon & Loeb 2015

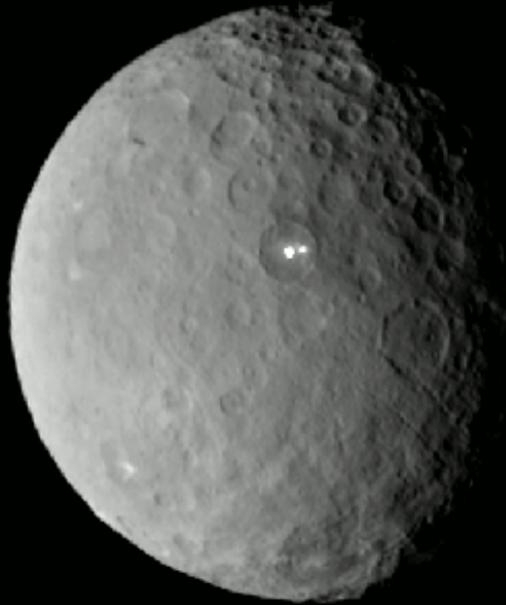


Solar System

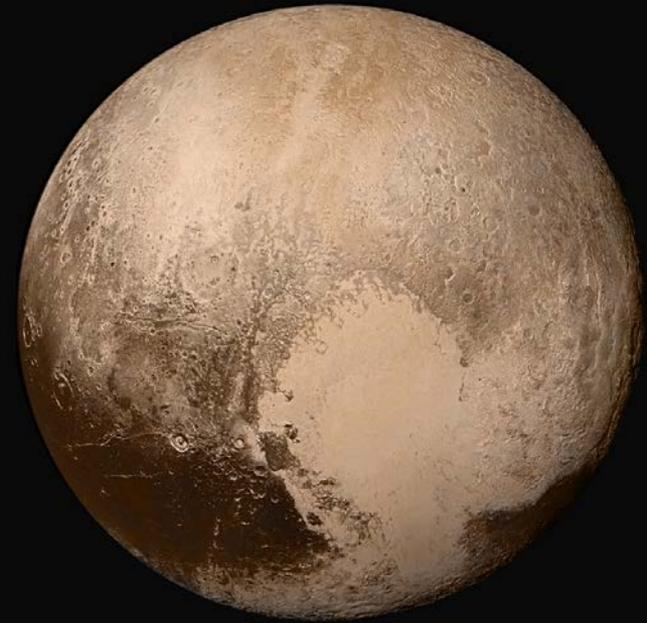


Solar system – Pluto & Ceres

CERES ♀



PLUTO



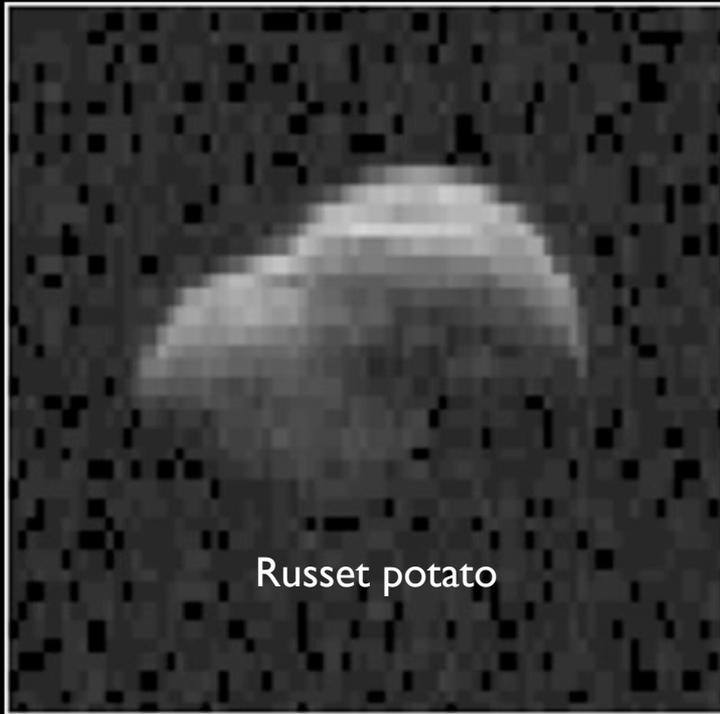
[not to scale...]

Credit: space-facts.com/ceres-pluto-dwarf-planet-gifs

Credit: pluto.jhuapl.edu

**New images show evidence of active processes.
Need to understand the subsurface temperature!**

Solar system – asteroid 1998 WT24



2001

Credit: JPL/NASA



2015

Improvements from 2001 → 2015: greater BW & using GBT as receiver. ngVLA is the next step.

Solar system – Jupiter with the VLA

“...VLA maps of Jupiter look very much like HST maps of Jupiter...”

—Imke de Pater



Summary

TOPICS & PHENOMENA

Optical depth, debris disks, jets & outflows, chemistry, polarization, time domain, Solar System...

ngVLA white papers

Overview: [2015 arXiv 1510.06438](https://arxiv.org/abs/2015.06438)

Cradle of Life: [2015 arXiv 1510.06444](https://arxiv.org/abs/2015.06444)

Galaxy Assembly through Cosmic Time: [2015 arXiv 1510.06411](https://arxiv.org/abs/2015.06411)

Time Domain, Fundamental Physics, and Cosmology: [2015 arXiv 1510.06432](https://arxiv.org/abs/2015.06432)

“Galaxy Ecosystems”: The Matter Cycle in and around Galaxies: [2015 arXiv 1510.06431](https://arxiv.org/abs/2015.06431)

ngVLA Memo Series

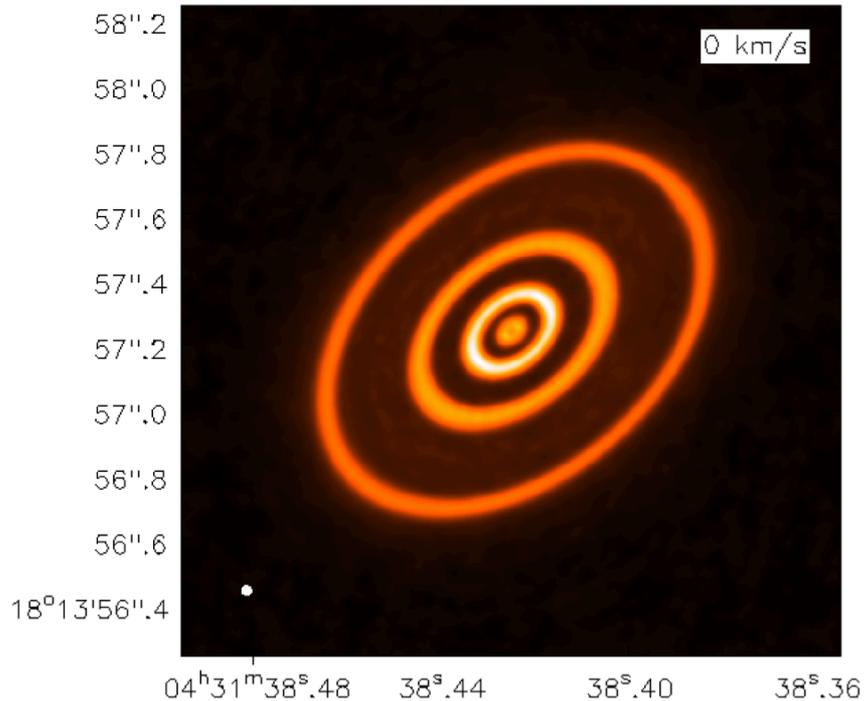
library.nrao.edu/ngvla.shtml



Fin



Optical depth – planet-forming regions



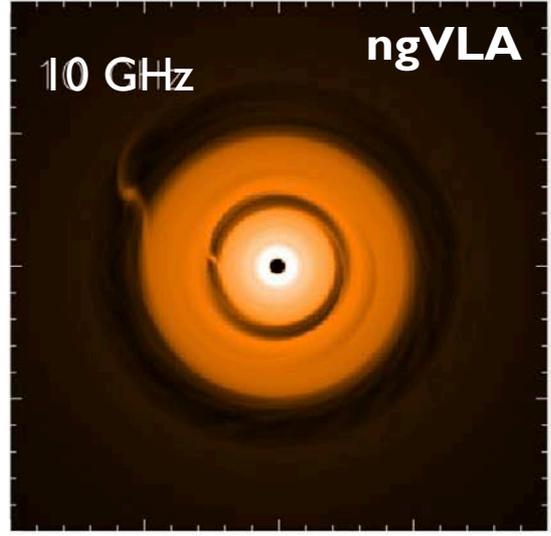
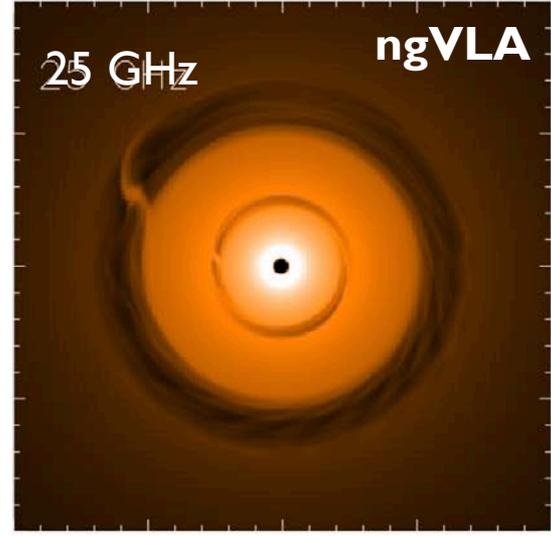
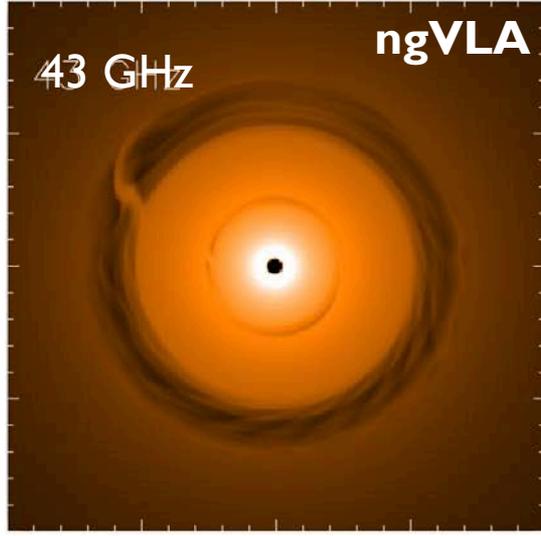
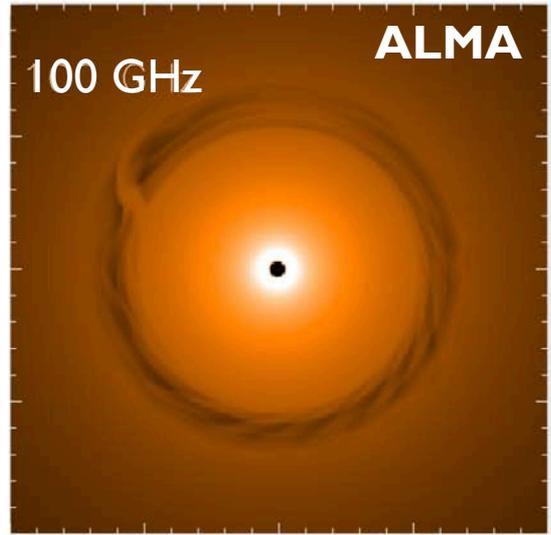
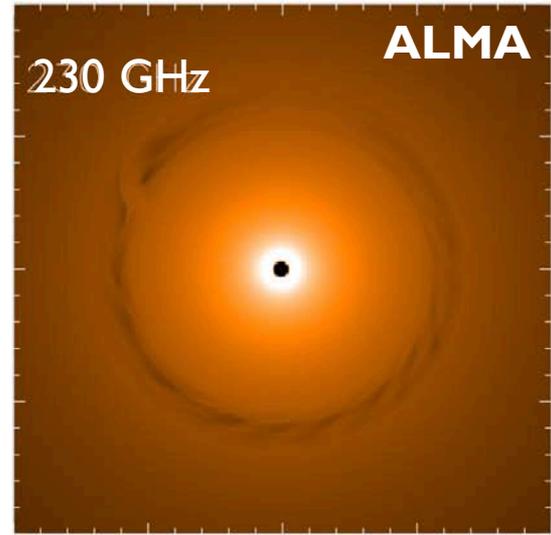
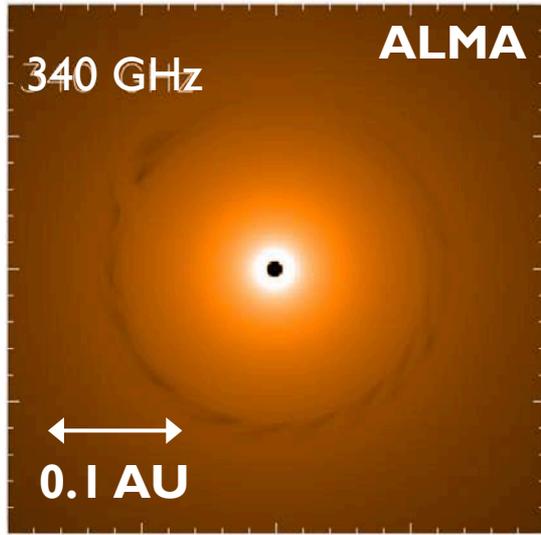
**Simulated observation
(noise is included)
at the wavelength of 1 cm.
Angular resolution $0.025''$.**

Jin et al. (2016, ApJ submitted)



Credit: Andrea Isella

Optical depth – planet-forming regions



ngVLA Memo #6, "Cradle of Life," 2015; Credit: Andrea Isella, Chris Carilli

