

RFI Identification and Automatic Flagging



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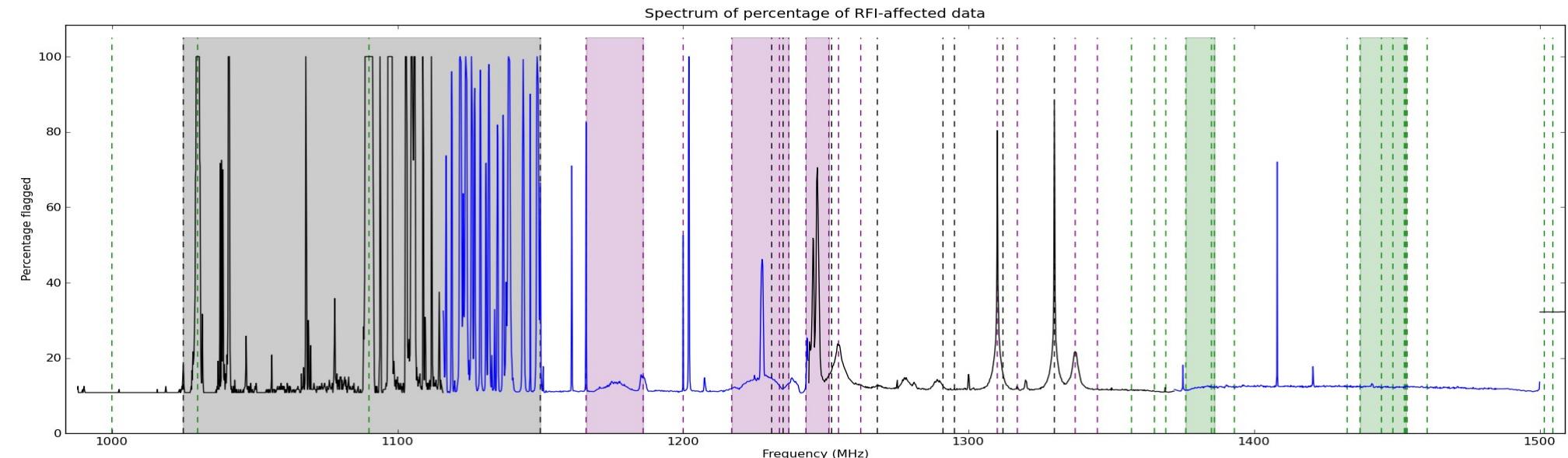
Outline

- RFI at the VLA
- (Automatic) Flagging Options and Strategies
(slides 4 – 15)
- Some examples of what works when....
(slides 16 - 47)

RFI at the VLA + Online flags

Radio Frequency Interference : Terrestrial, Satellites, etc..

At L-Band, can use ~500 MHz with very rough flagging, ~800 MHz if done carefully.
RFI is less at higher frequencies. At X-band and beyond, RFI is minimal



<https://science.nrao.edu/facilities/vla/> -- Guide to VLA Observing--Radio Frequency Interference

Online + Deterministic Flags :

- slew, subreflector error, focus error
- operator logs of known bad antennas and time-ranges
- shadowing between antennas (elevation-dependent)
- exact zeros (from the correlator)
- known frequency ranges with bad RFI

Flagging Tasks - flagdata + flagcmd

mode='manual' or mode='unflag' # Use MS-selection syntax to pick subsets to flag/unflag
mode = 'quack' # Flag data at the beginning or end of a scan (operate on selected data).
mode = 'elevation' # Flag data between specified elevation limits (operate on selected data)
mode='shadow' # Flag baselines with shadowed-antennas

mode = 'clip' # Threshold-based flagging on data-expressions (ABS_RR, ABS_I, etc)
mode='tfcrop' # Find outliers on the 2D time-frequency plane
mode='rflag' # Find outliers based on sliding-window RMS filters
mode='extend' # Grow/extend flags around existing ones.

mode='summary' # Count existing flags and return a dictionary of counts per antenna, spw, etc
mode = 'list' # Supply a list of flag commands, built out of parameters of any other mode.
Run-modes : “ apply / calculate “ + runtime “display” of data before and after flagging, and reports.

Managing the Flags - Flagmanager

Flagging tasks (flagdata, flagcmd), applycal, flagmanager can make flag backup versions

- A copy of the flag columns before the new flags are applied.

Flag backups are stored in the directory: mydata.ms.flagversions

Flag backups are named as 'flags.the task creating it_version#'

flags.flagcmd_1

flags.flagdata_1

flags.before_applycal_1

flags.flagcmd_2

flags.flagdata_2

flags.flagdata_3

flags.mybackup (flagmanager backups get named by you, e.g. mybackup)

Flagmanager is the task to operate on flag backups

mode= 'list' to list existing flag versions
= 'save' to save flag column from vis to a specified flag file
= 'restore' to place the specified flag file into vis
= 'delete' to delete specified flag file
= 'rename' to rename a specified flag file

To restore flags:

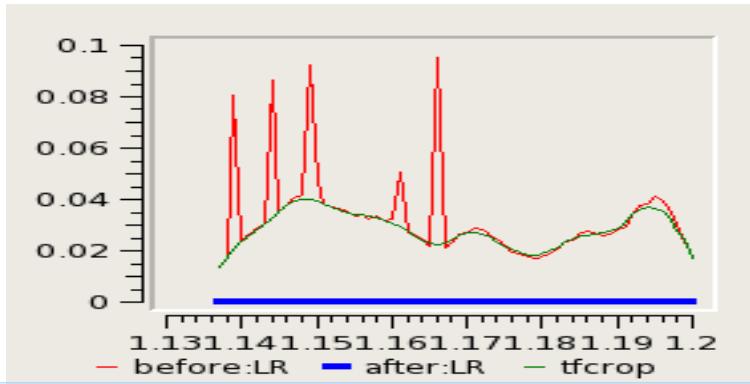
versionname='flagcmd_1' replaces main flag columns with flags from this version

Flagging Modes : tfcrop

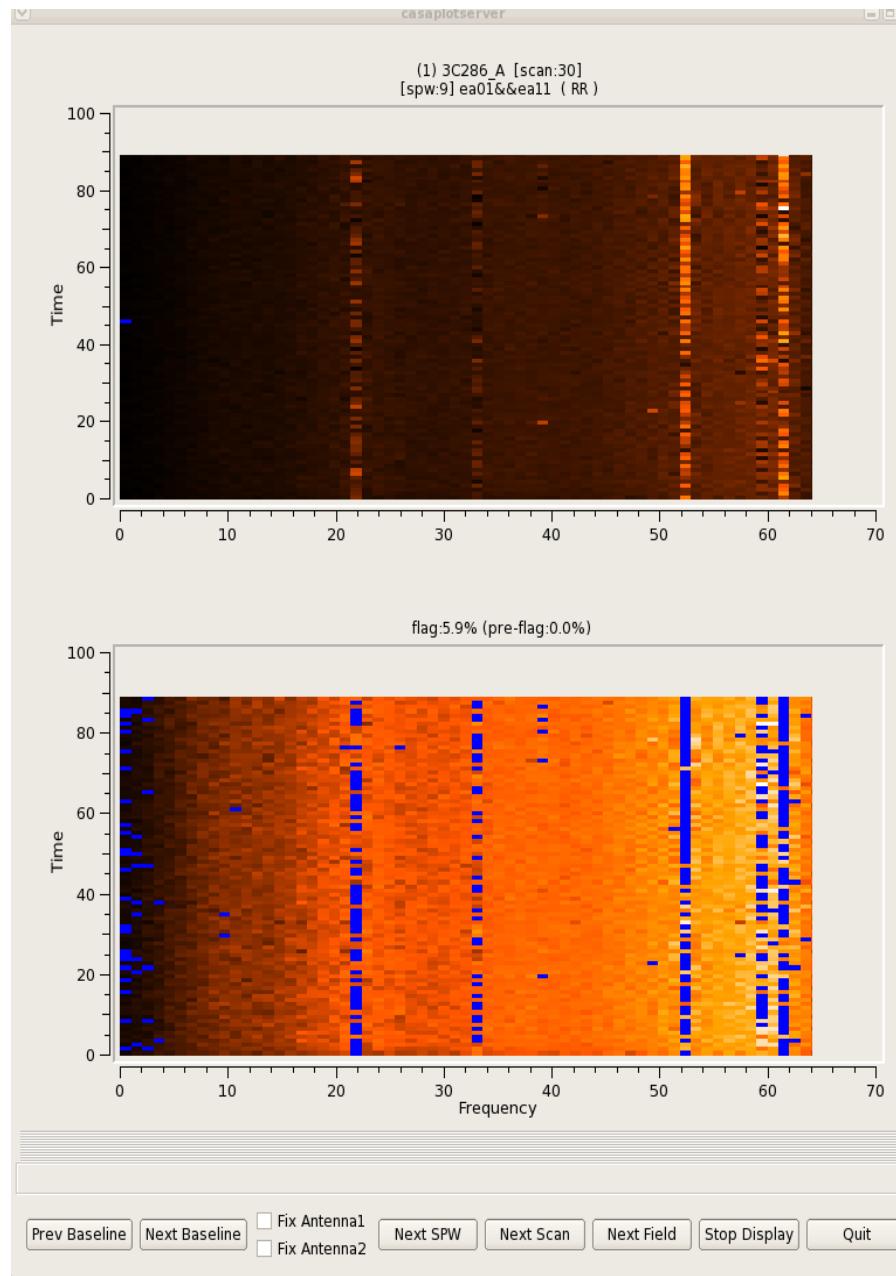
Detect outliers on the 2D time-freq plane.

For each baseline,

- (1) Average visibility amplitudes along time dimension to form an average spectrum
- (2) Calculate a robust piece-wise polynomial fit for the band-shape at the base of RFI spikes
 - Calculate 'sigma' of (data - fit).
- (3) Flag points deviating from the fit by more than N-sigma
- (4) Repeat (1-3) along the other dimension.



- Calculates and applies flags in one pass through the MS
- Can operate on un-calibrated data and bandshapes
- Flag extension can be done via mode='extend'



Flagging Modes : tfcrop

```
ntime = 'scan' or '2.0min' or 120.0 # Time range to use for each chunk  
  
combinescans = True/False          # if ntime > scan, join multiple scans  
  
datacolumn = 'data', 'corrected', 'model', 'residual'  
  
correlation = 'ABS_ALL'           # Correlation expression. Augmented MS-selection syntax.  
                                  Expressions : 'ALL', 'RR','LL', 'I', 'Q','U','V', 'WVR'  
                                  Functions : 'ABS', 'ARG', 'RE', 'IM', 'NORM'  
                                  Ex : 'ABS_RR,LL,V'  
  
timecutoff, freqcutoff = 3.0       # Scale-factor for deviation from fit, to compute thresholds  
  
timefit, freqfit = 'line' or 'poly' # Fit a straight line, or piecewise polynomial  
  
maxnpieces = 7                   # maximum number of pieces in the polynomial fit (only for 'poly')  
  
usewindowstats , halfwin         # Options to use sliding-window statistics 'std' and 'sum'  
  
flagdimension = 'freqtime'        # Directions in which to calculate stats 'timefreq','time','freq'  
  
channelavg, chanbin             # Pre-average the data along frequency  
timeavg, timebin                # Pre-average the data along time
```



Flagging Modes : rflag

(A close copy of RFLAG from AIPS (E.Greisen, 2011))

Detect outliers based on sliding-window RMS filters.

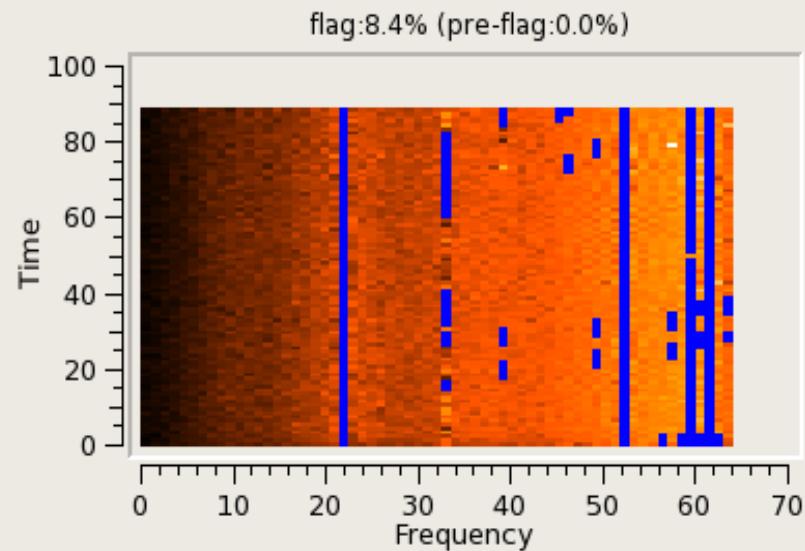
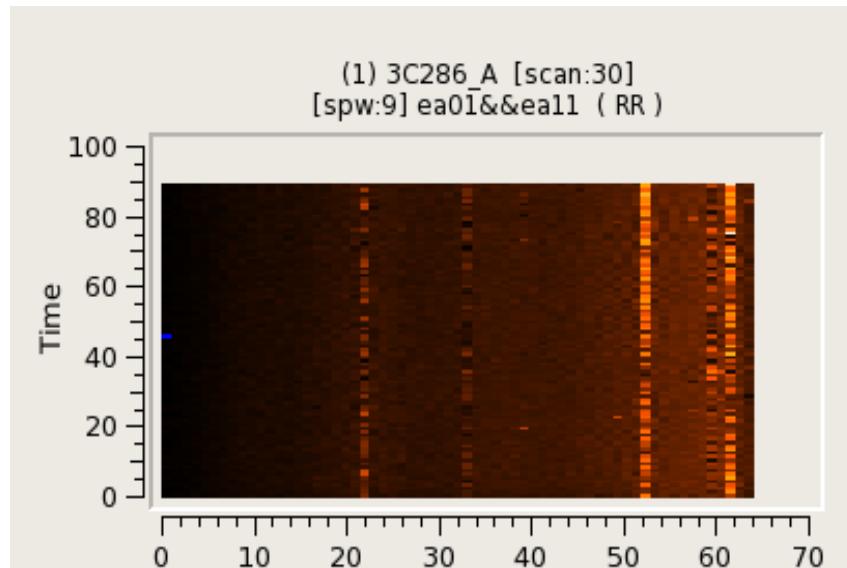
(1) Time-Analysis (for each channel)

- (1a) Calculate local RMS of real and imag parts of visibilities within a sliding time window.
- (1b) Calculate the median RMS across time windows, deviations of local RMS from this median, and the median deviation
- (1c) Flag if local RMS > N x (medianRMS + medianDev)

(2) Spectral-Analysis (for each timestep)

- (2a) Calculate Avg of real and imag parts of visibilities and their RMS across channels.
- (2b) Calculate the deviation of each channel from this Avg, and the median-deviation.
- (2d) Flag if deviation > N x medianDev

- Can be run with 1 or 2 passes through the data
- Requires calibrated data.
- Flag extension can be done via mode='extend'
- Can flag short baselines if there is extended emission
- Good for low level noisy RFI



Flagging Modes : rflag

```
ntime = 'scan' or '2.0min' or 120.0 # Time range to use for each chunk  
  
combinescans = True/False          # if ntime > scan, join multiple scans  
  
datacolumn = 'data', 'corrected', 'model', 'residual'  
  
correlation = 'ABS_ALL'           # Correlation expression. Augmented MS-selection syntax.  
                                  Expressions : 'ALL', 'RR','LL', 'I', 'Q','U','V', 'WVR'  
                                  Functions : 'ABS', 'ARG', 'RE', 'IM', 'NORM'  
                                  Ex : 'ABS_RR,LL,V'  
  
winsize = 3                      # size of sliding time window  
  
timedev = [ [ 0, 2, 0.0534 ] ]    # time-series noise estimate [field, spw, noise-estimate]  
freqdev = []                      # spectral noise estimate  
  
timedevscale = 5                 # threshold scaling for timedev  
freqdevscale = 5                 # threshold scaling for freqdev  
  
spectralmin = 1e+6               # flag whole spectrum if freqdev > spectralmin  
spectralmax = 0.0                # flag whole spectrum if freqdev < spectralmax  
  
outfile = 'thresholds.txt'        # text file to hold output thresholds from rflag.  
  
channelavg, chanbin             # Pre-average the data along frequency  
timeavg, timebin                # Pre-average the data along time
```



Flagging Modes : extend

Example :

Flag only RR,

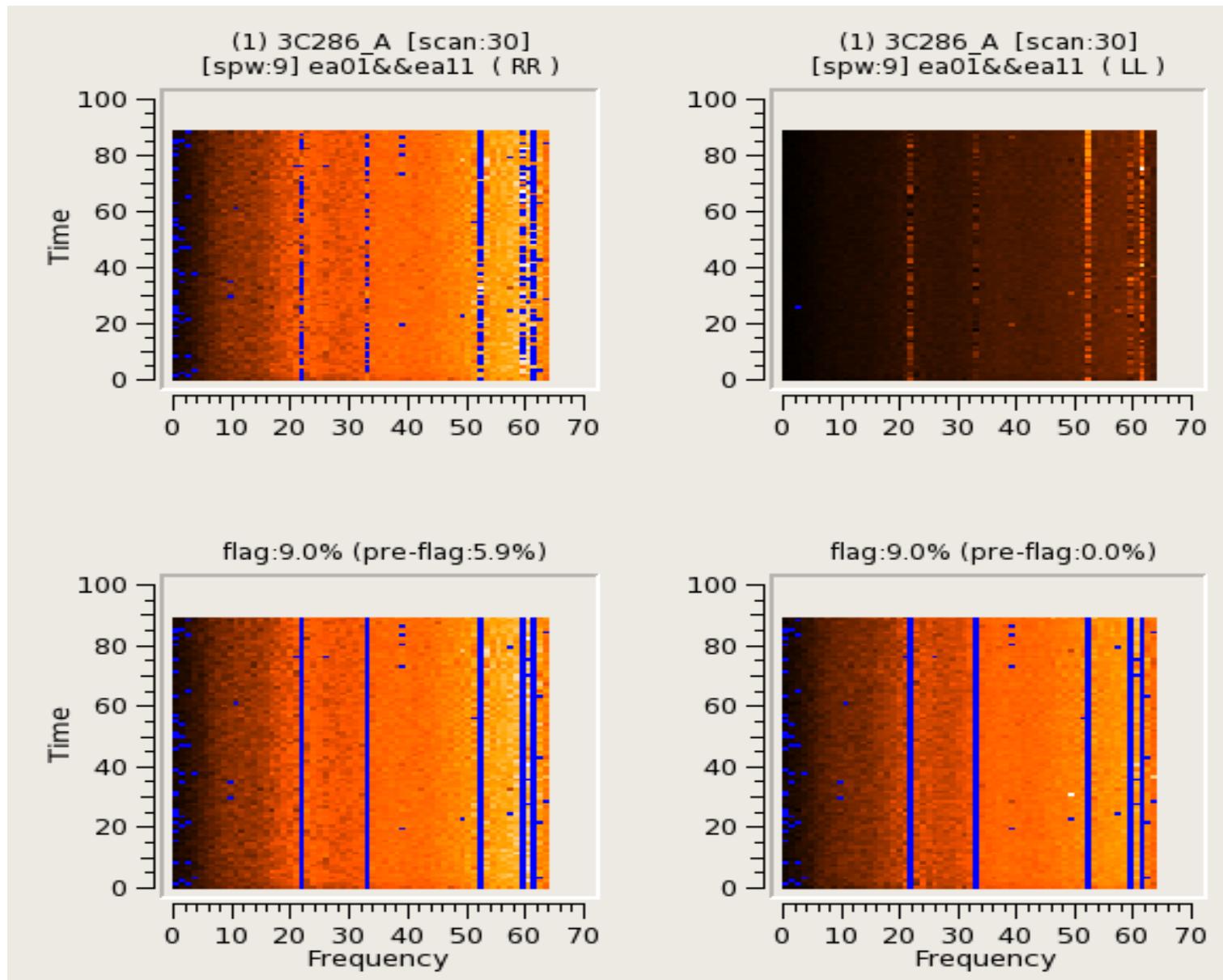
+

Growthtime = 30.0

+

Extendpols = True

Useful as a
follow-up option
after rflag or tfcrop.



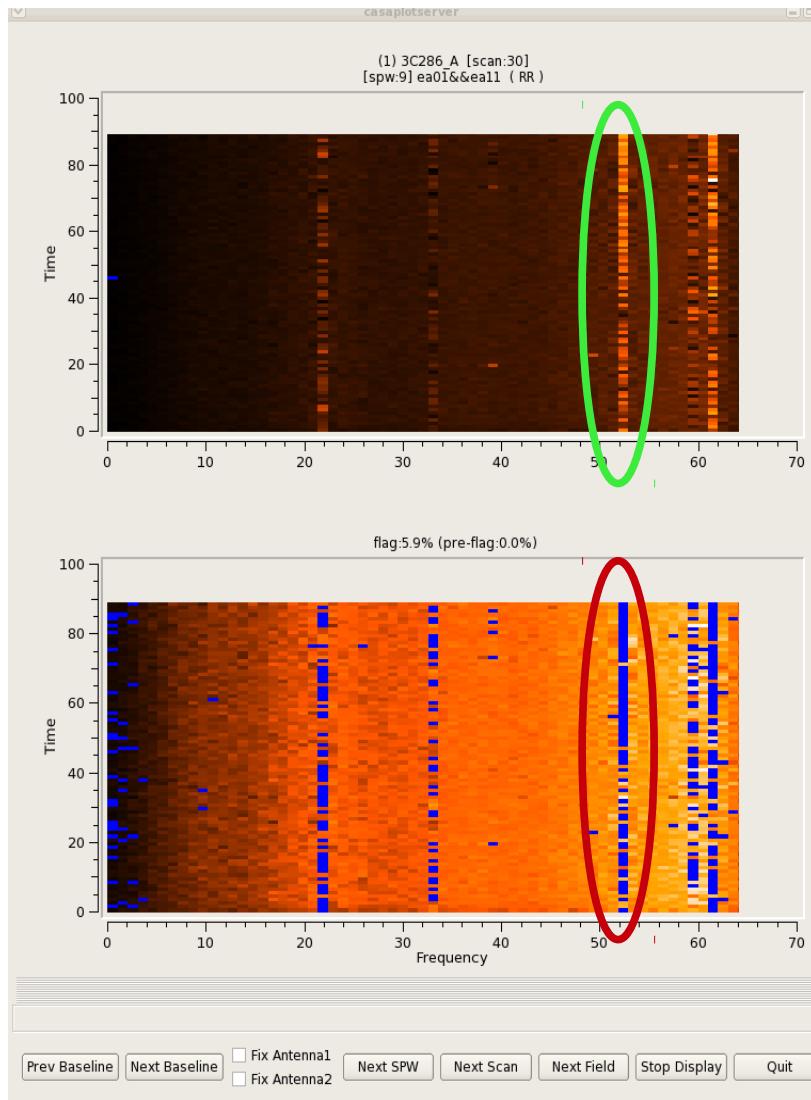
Flagging Modes : extend

Extend flags along time, frequency, polarizations (and baselines). Operates on selected data

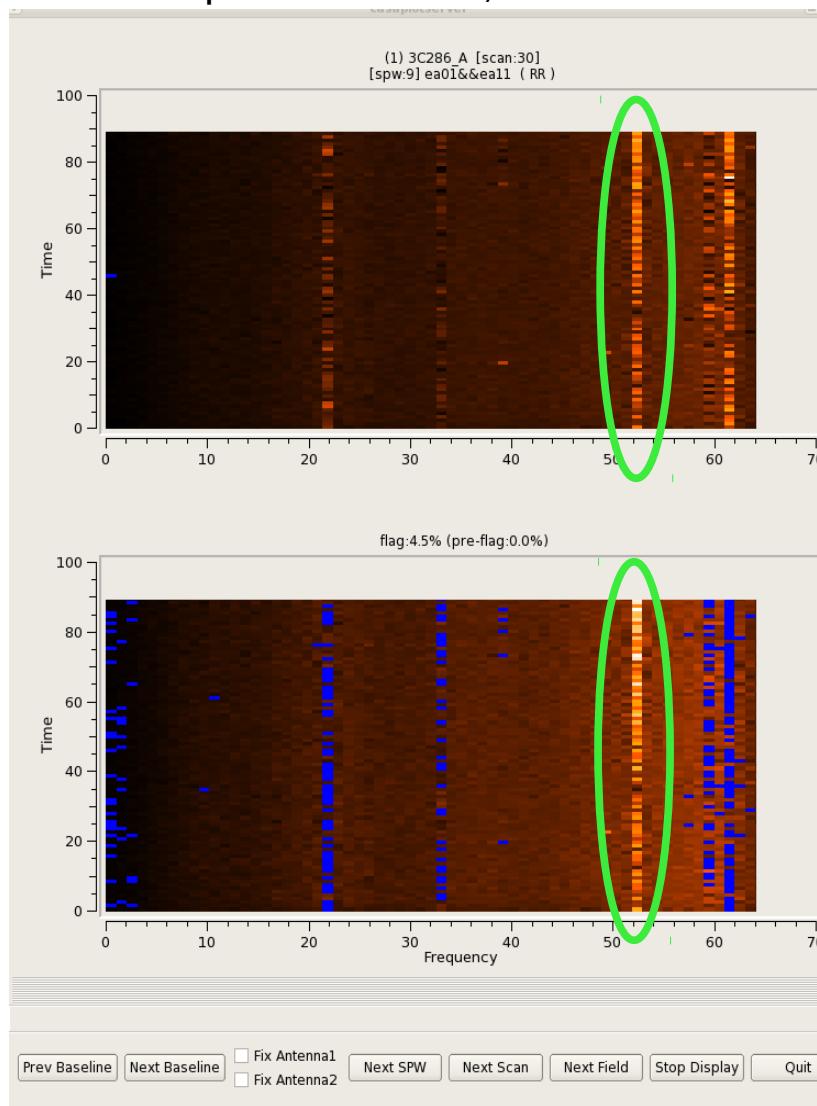
```
ntime = 'scan' or '2.0min' or 120.0 # Time range to use for each chunk  
  
combinescans = True/False          # if ntime > scan, join multiple scans  
  
extendpols = True/False           # Extend across all selected correlations  
  
growtime = 80.0                  # For each channel, flag entire timerange (ntime)  
                                  # if more than 80% of the data is flagged.  
  
growfreq = 80.0                  # For each time, flag selected channels (in current  
                                  # SPW) if more than 80% of the data is flagged.  
  
growaround = True/False          # On the 2D time/freq plane, if more than 4  
                                  # surrounding points are flagged, flag it.  
  
flagneartime = True/False        # Flag points before after every flagged point in time  
flagnearfreq = True/False        # Flag channels before/after every flagged one.
```

Protecting spectral-lines, during automatic flagging

before



spw = ' 9 : 0~45; 53~63 '



This is relevant to 'clip' , 'extend' , 'tfcrop' , 'rflag'

Flagging Modes : list (flagdata, flagcmd)

Supply a list of flag commands, to be run in one single pass through the data.

- Apply large numbers of online flags (all mode='manual') together.
- Combine modes that read the same data, to save on I/O
- flagcmd can read flags from XML files and read/write to the FLAG_CMD MS subtable

Example list of commands (in a text file) :

```
flagdata( vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile='cmds.txt' )
```

```
mode='manual' antenna='1&2' spw='3' timerange='12:23:02.3~12.24:45.2'  
mode='manual' antenna='ea05' spw='5:50~60' scan='2~10'  
mode='manual' antenna='ea01,ea24' spw='9' correlation='RR,RL'  
mode='quack' quackinterval=5.0  
mode='shadow' tolerance=5.0
```

Example command list (interactive input) :

```
flagdata( vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist )
```

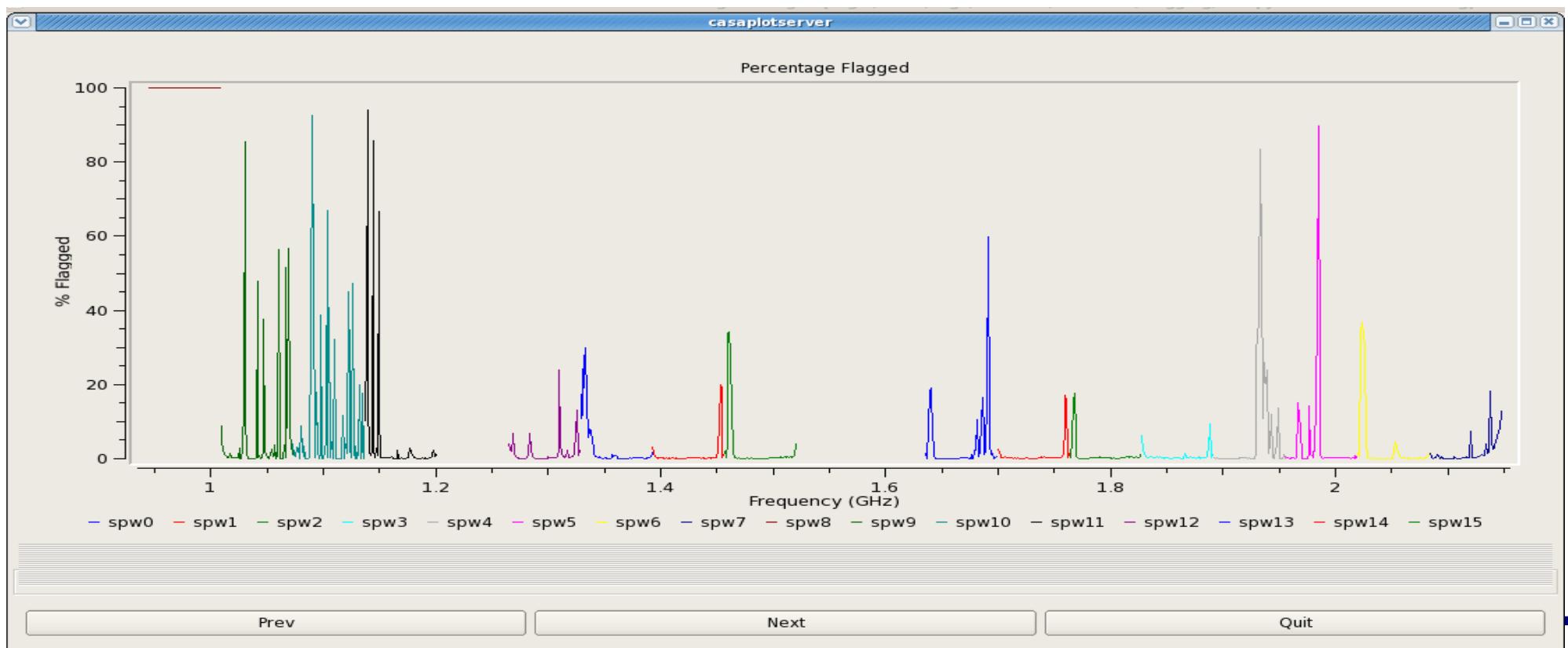
```
cmdlist = [ "mode='manual' antenna='1&2' spw='3'" , "mode='shadow' tolerance=5.0" ]
```



Summary mode - output python dictionary of flag counts

Output : Dictionary of flag counts (vs) antenna, field, spw, channel, correlation, etc...

```
counts = flagdata(vis='xxx.ms' , mode='summary' , display='report' , spwchan=True );  
print "Counts per spw : ", counts['spw'];  
print "Total % flagged : " , 100.0 * counts['flagged'] / counts['total']  
print "Number of unflagged visibilities in spw 9 : ", counts['spw'][9]['total'] – counts['spw'][9]['flagged']
```



Auto-flagging strategies – all methods need tuning

In general, examine pieces of your data visually, to decide auto-flagging strategy

--- one scan --- few baselines --- all spws ---

All current RFI flagging algorithms require tuning for best results.

– **Rflag** calculates statistics across all times, channels, baselines and pols

Tunable parameters : N-sigma thresholds, sliding-window sizes

– **TFCrop** operates on the time-freq plane, separately per baseline and correlation.

Tunable parameters : N-sigma thresholds, window sizes, types of time/freq fits.

– **Flag Extension**

Tunable parameters : Grow flags in time and frequency or both,
extend across correlations, etc....

– AO-Flagger from LOFAR : <http://sourceforge.net/p/aoflagger/wiki/Home/>

Operates on the 2D time-freq plane, based on a robust 2D rubber-sheet fit



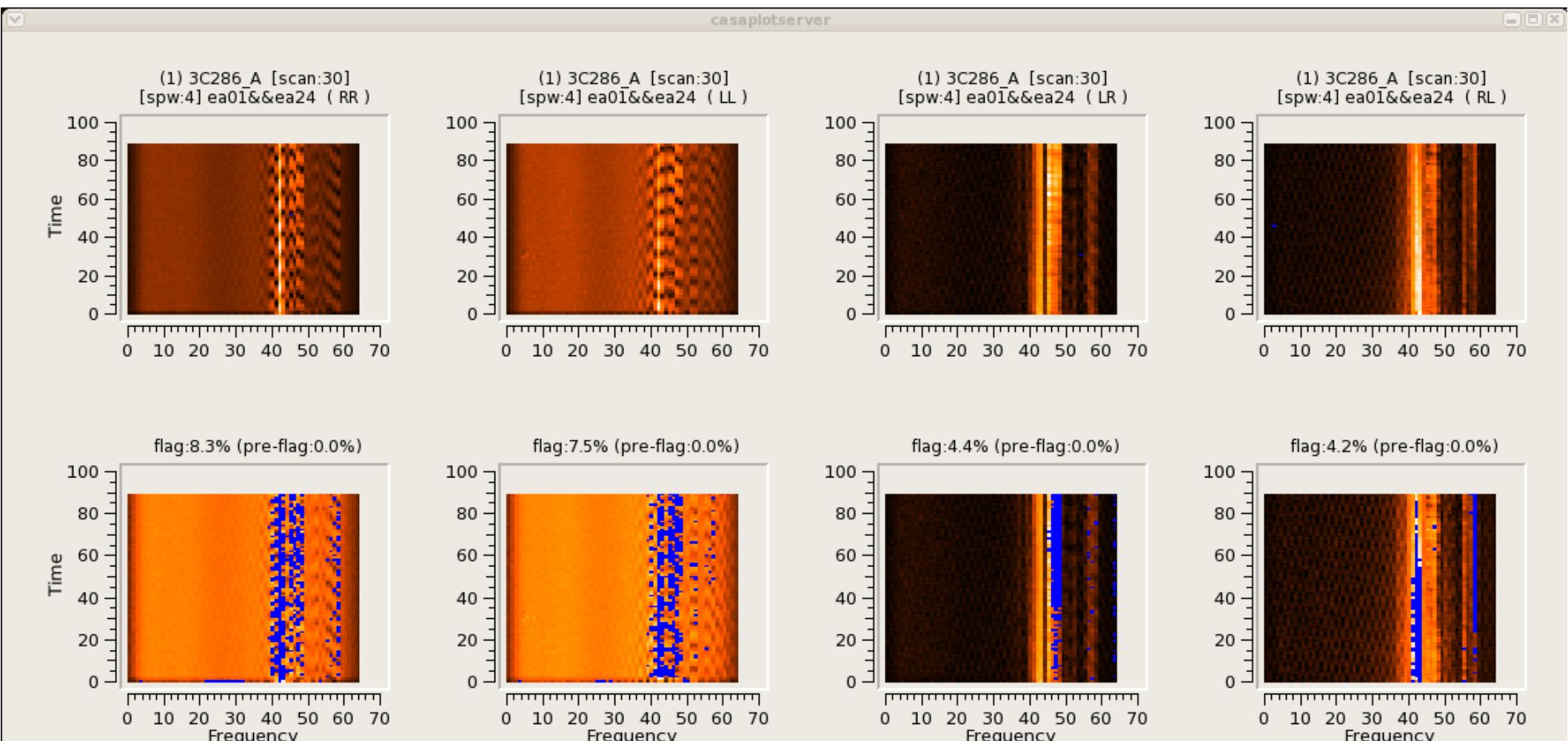
Examples

TFCrop: defaults, no H-S

```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', spw='4' mode='tfcrop', action='calculate', display='data', extendflags=F)  
(or)
```

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='4' mode='tfcrop' extendflags=F " ]
```

```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



Prev Baseline

Next Baseline

Fix Antenna1
 Fix Antenna2

Next SPW

Next Scan

Next Field

Stop Display

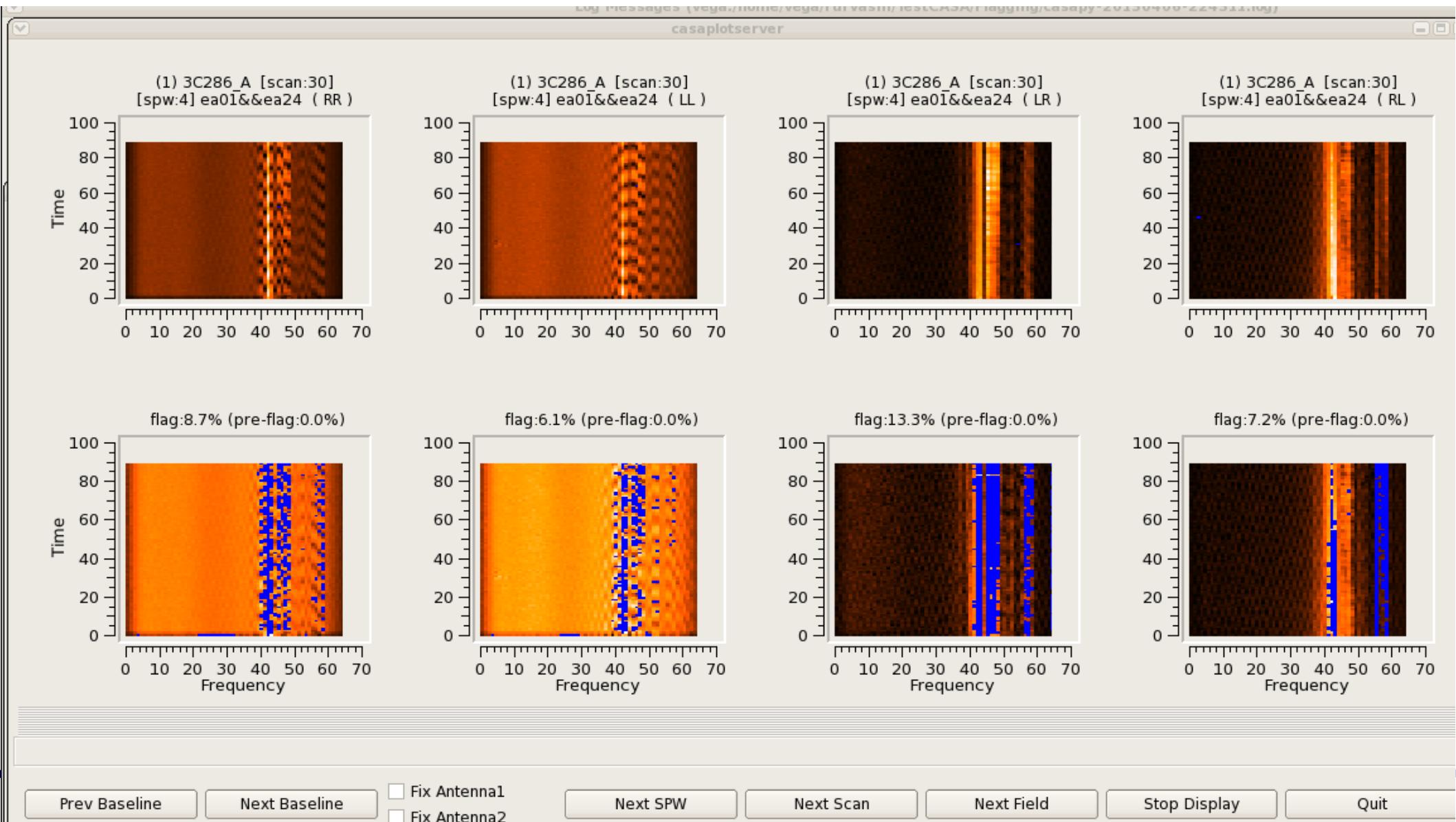
Quit

TFCrop: reduced poly-fit pieces, no H-S

```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', spw='4' mode='tfcrop', maxnpieces=4, action='calculate', extendflags=F, display='data')
```

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='4' mode='tfcrop' maxnpieces=4 extendflags=F" ]
```

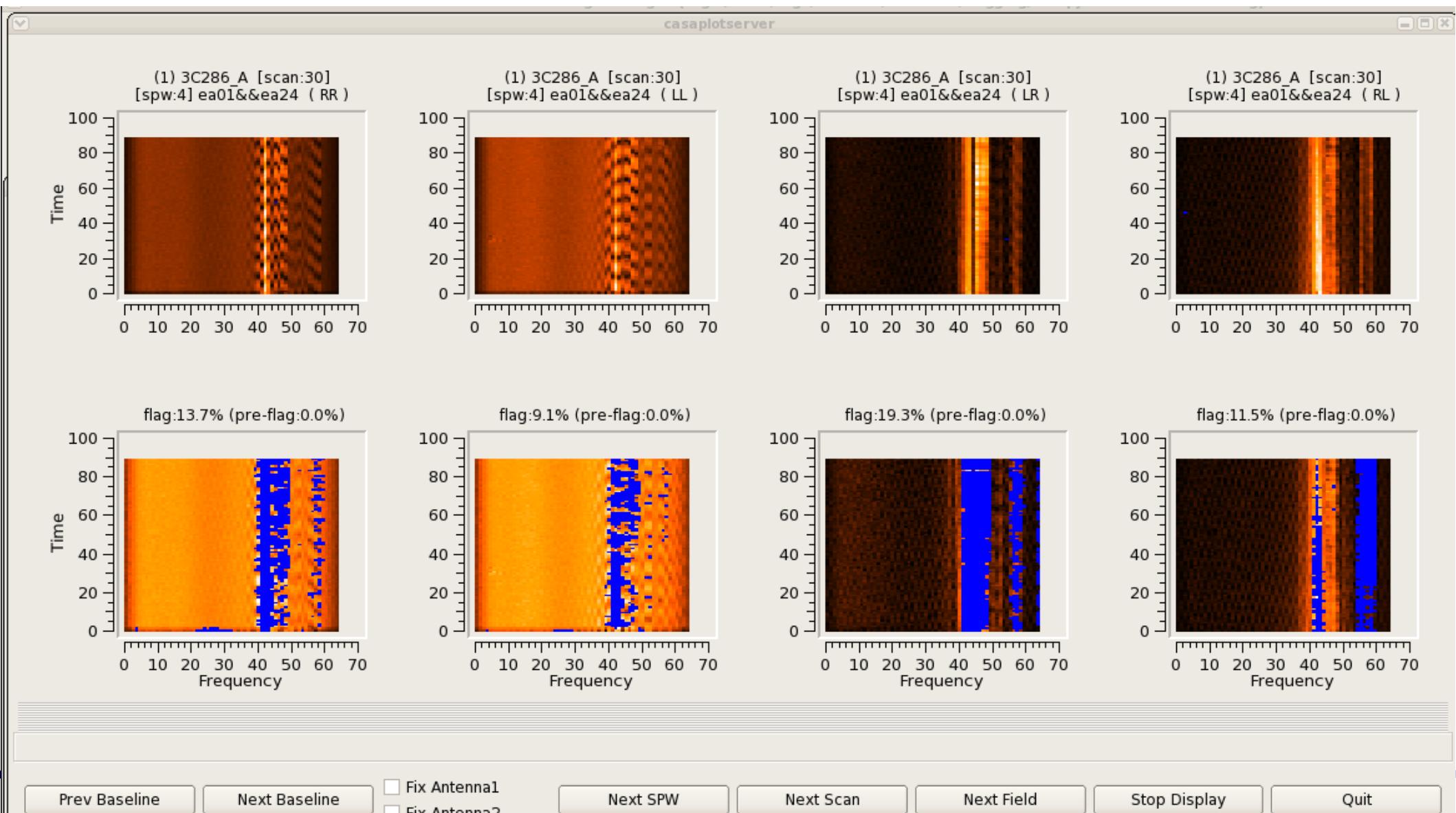
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', inpfile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



TFCrop: reduced poly-fit pieces + sliding-win stat, no H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='4' mode='tfcrop' maxnpieces=4 usewindowstats='std' halfwin=2,  
extendflags=F " ]
```

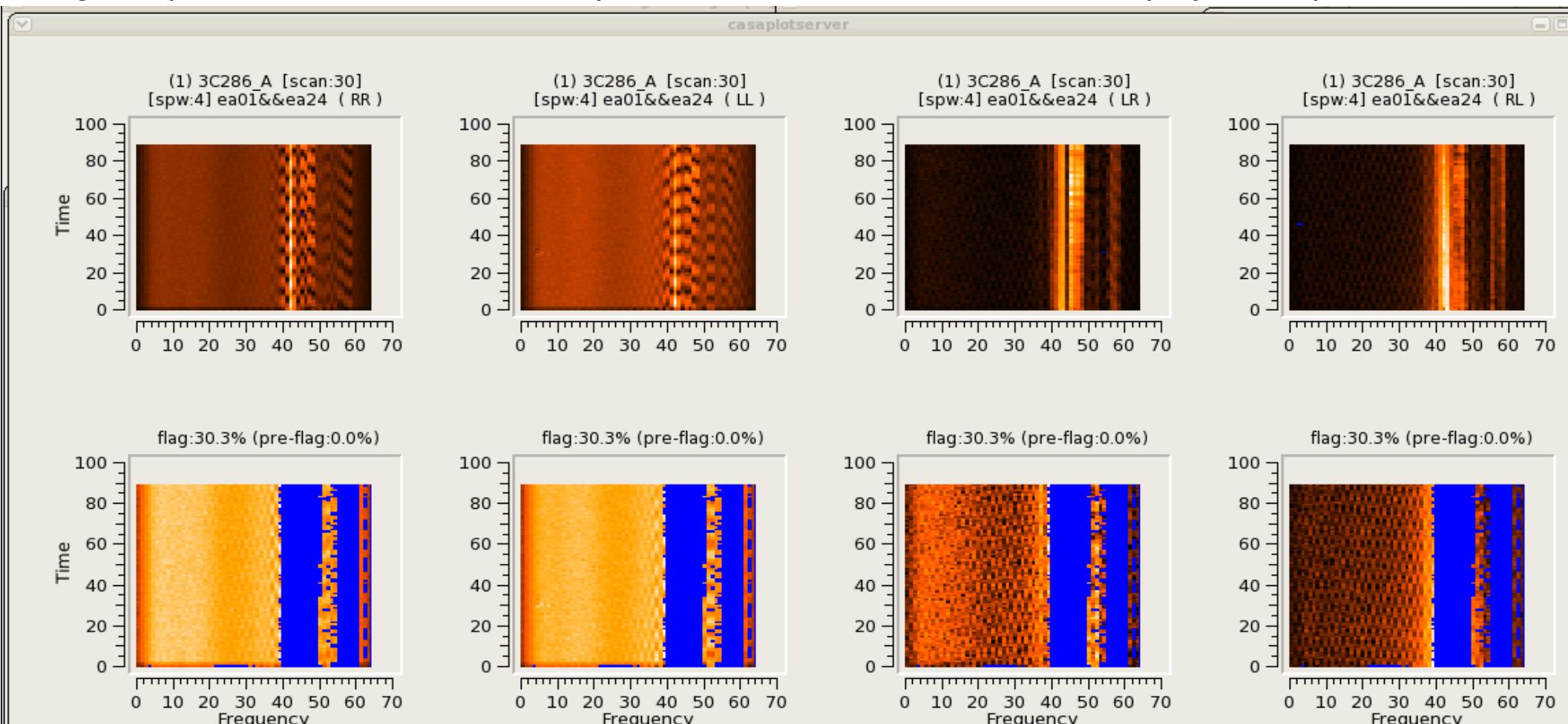
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', inpfile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



TFCrop: reduced poly-fit pieces + sliding-win stat + extend, no H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='4' mode='tfcrop' maxnpieces=4 usewindowstats='std' halfwin=2  
extendflags=F ", " spw='4' mode='extend' growtime=60.0 extendpols=T " ]
```

```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



Prev Baseline

Next Baseline

Fix Antenna1
 Fix Antenna2

Next SPW

Next Scan

Next Field

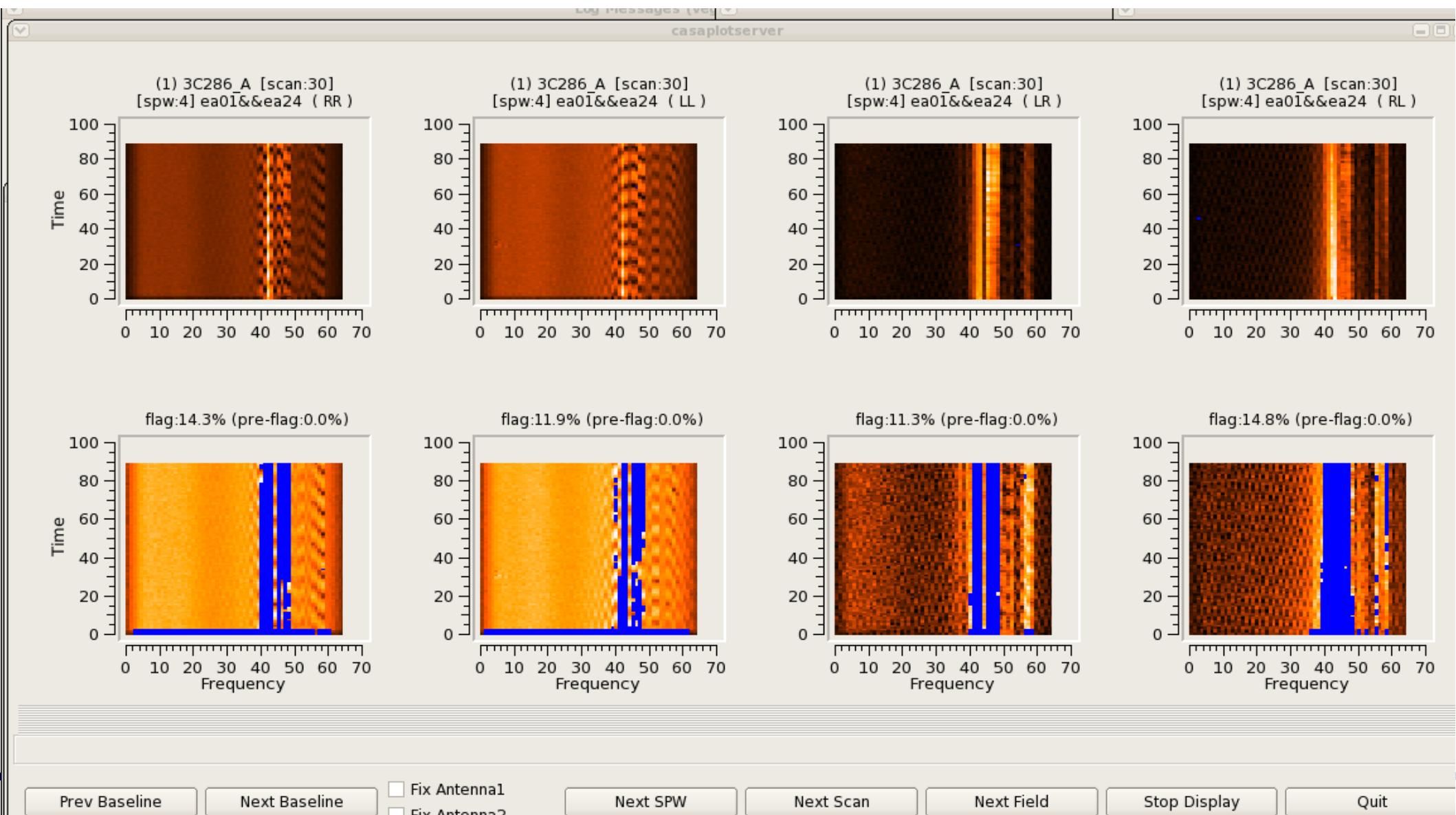
Stop Display

Quit

Rflag: defaults, no H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='4' mode='rflag' extendflags=F" ]
```

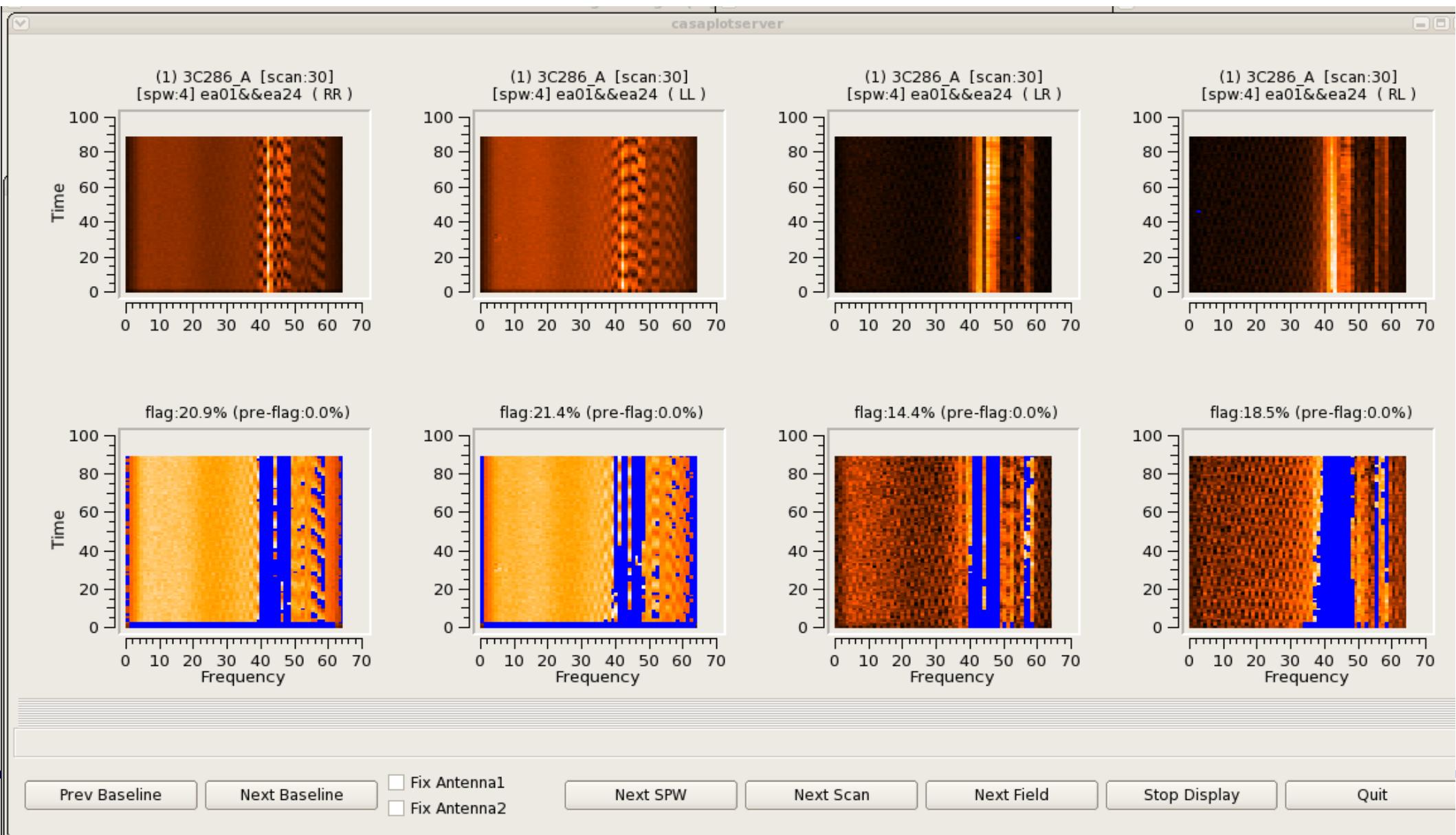
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', inpfile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



Rflag: lower threshold, no H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='4' mode='rflag' freqdevscale=4.0 extendflags=F" ]
```

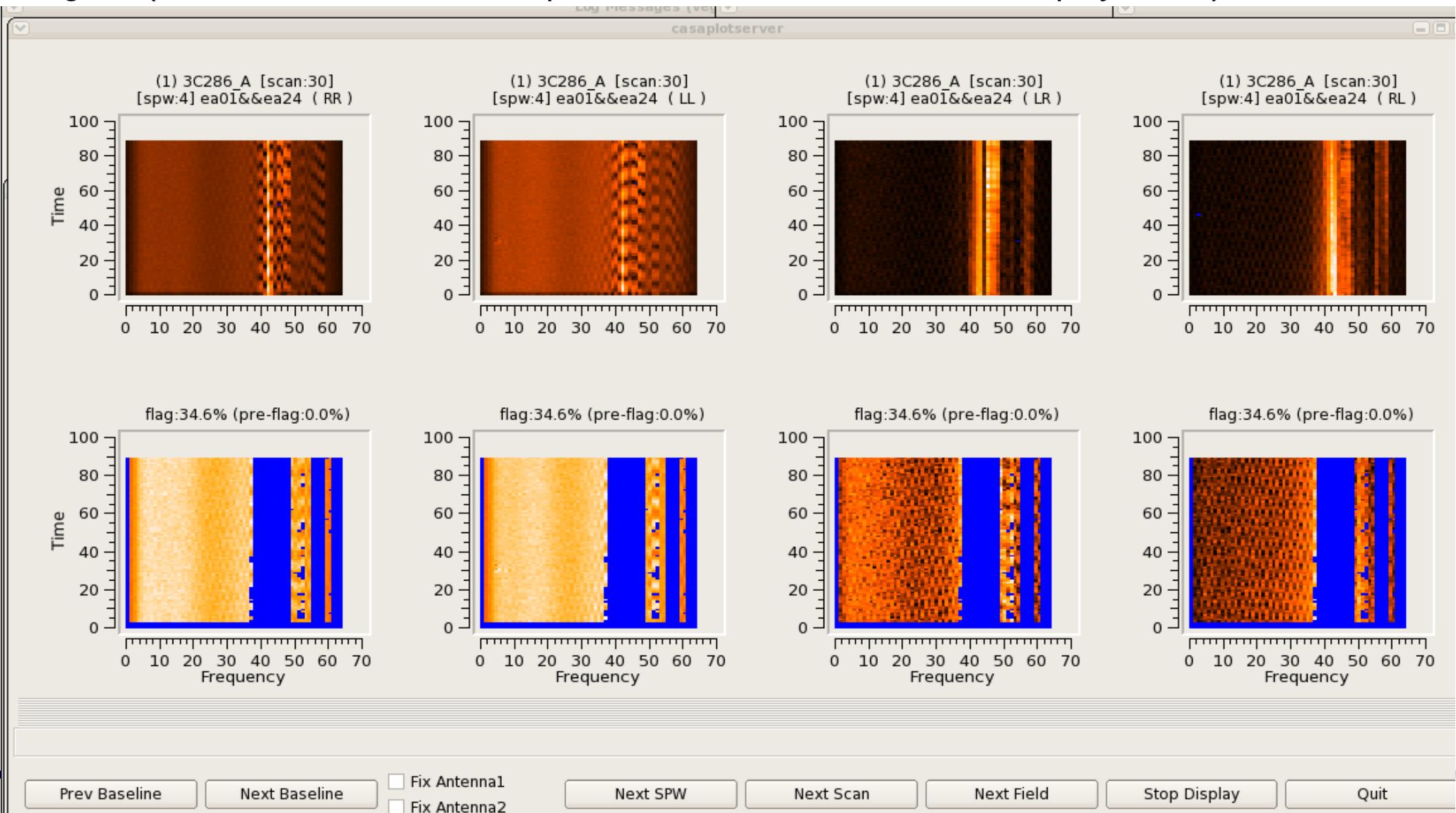
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



Rflag: lower threshold + extend, no H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='4' mode='rflag' freqdevscale=4.0 extendflags=F",
            " spw='4' mode='extend' growtime=30.0 extendpols=T ]
```

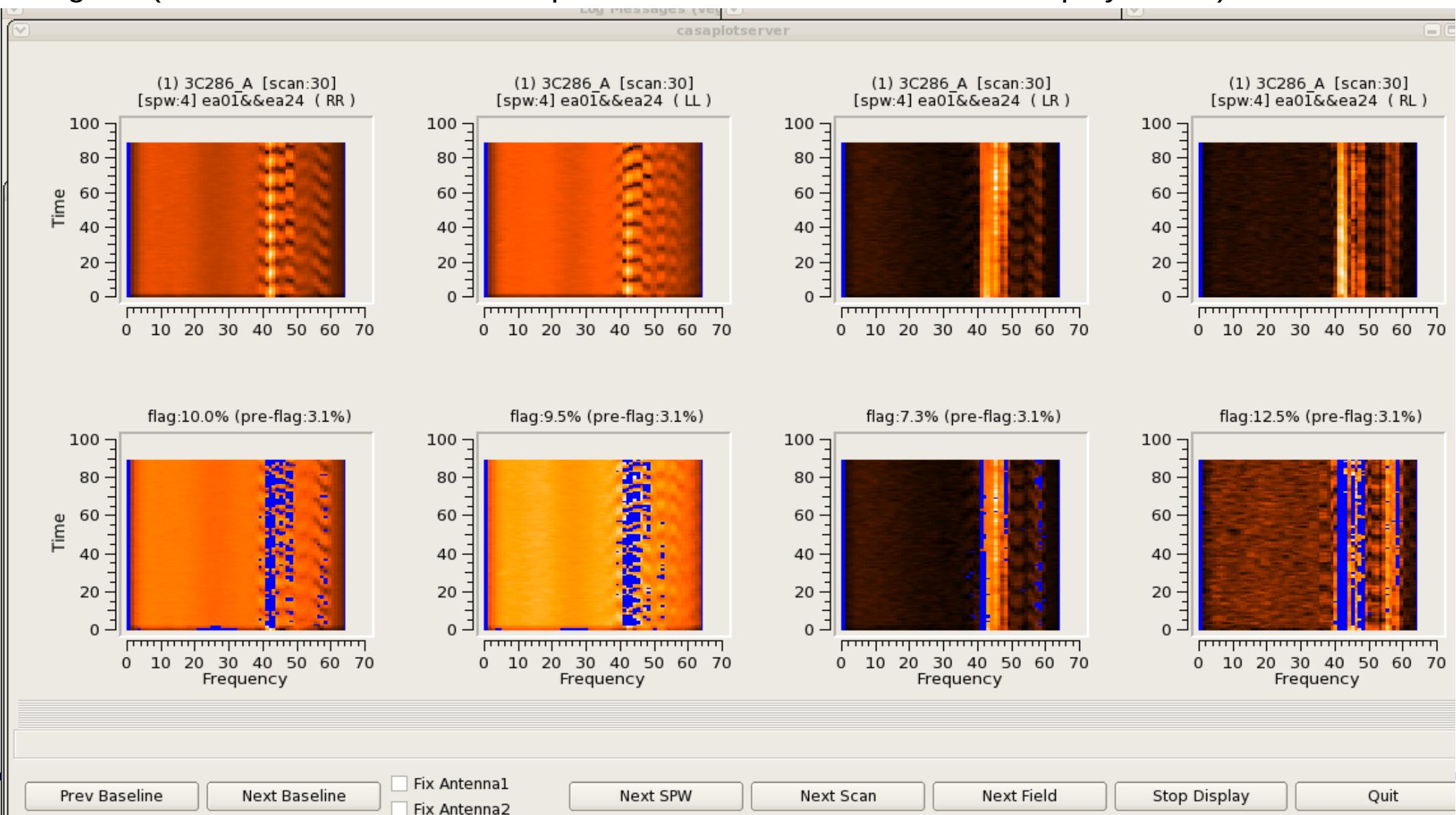
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



TFcrop: defaults, H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='4' mode='tfcrop' extendflags=F" ]
```

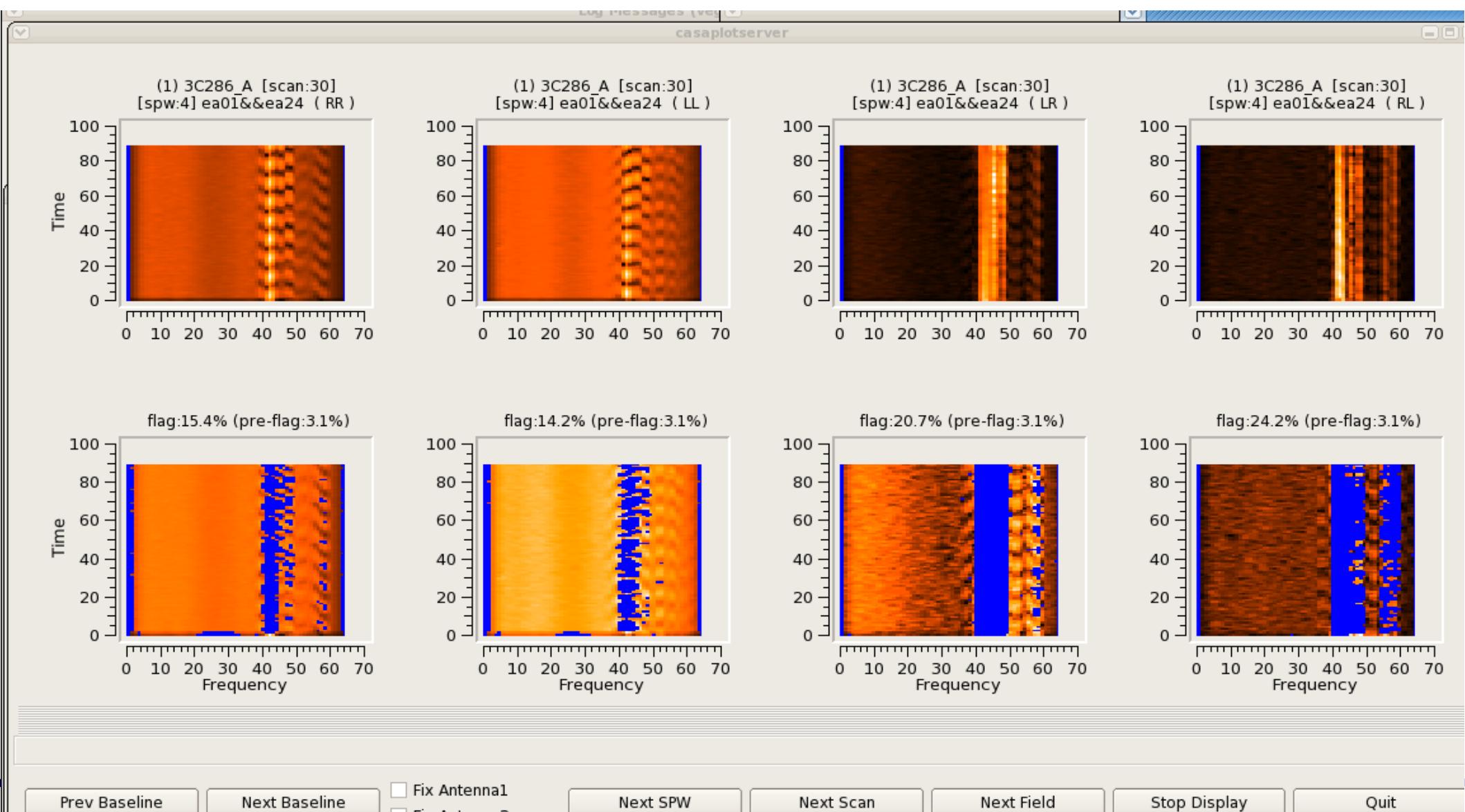
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', inpfile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



TFCrop: sliding-win stat, H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='4' mode='tfcrop' usewindowstats='sum' extendflags=F " ]
```

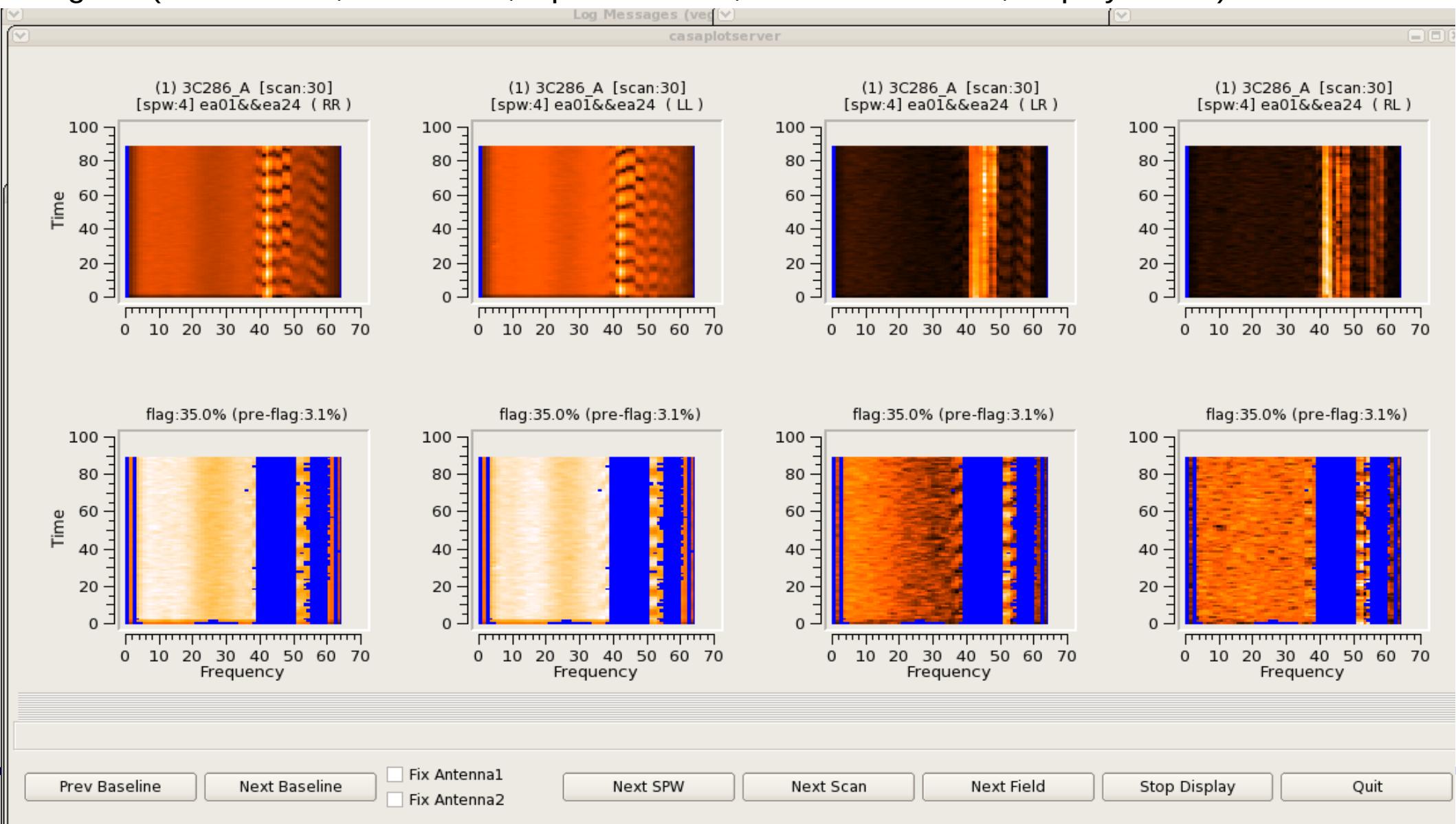
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



TFCrop: sliding-win stat + extend, H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='4' mode='tfcrop' usewindowstats='sum' extendflags=F ",  
           " spw='4' mode='extend' growtime=30.0 extendpol=T " ]
```

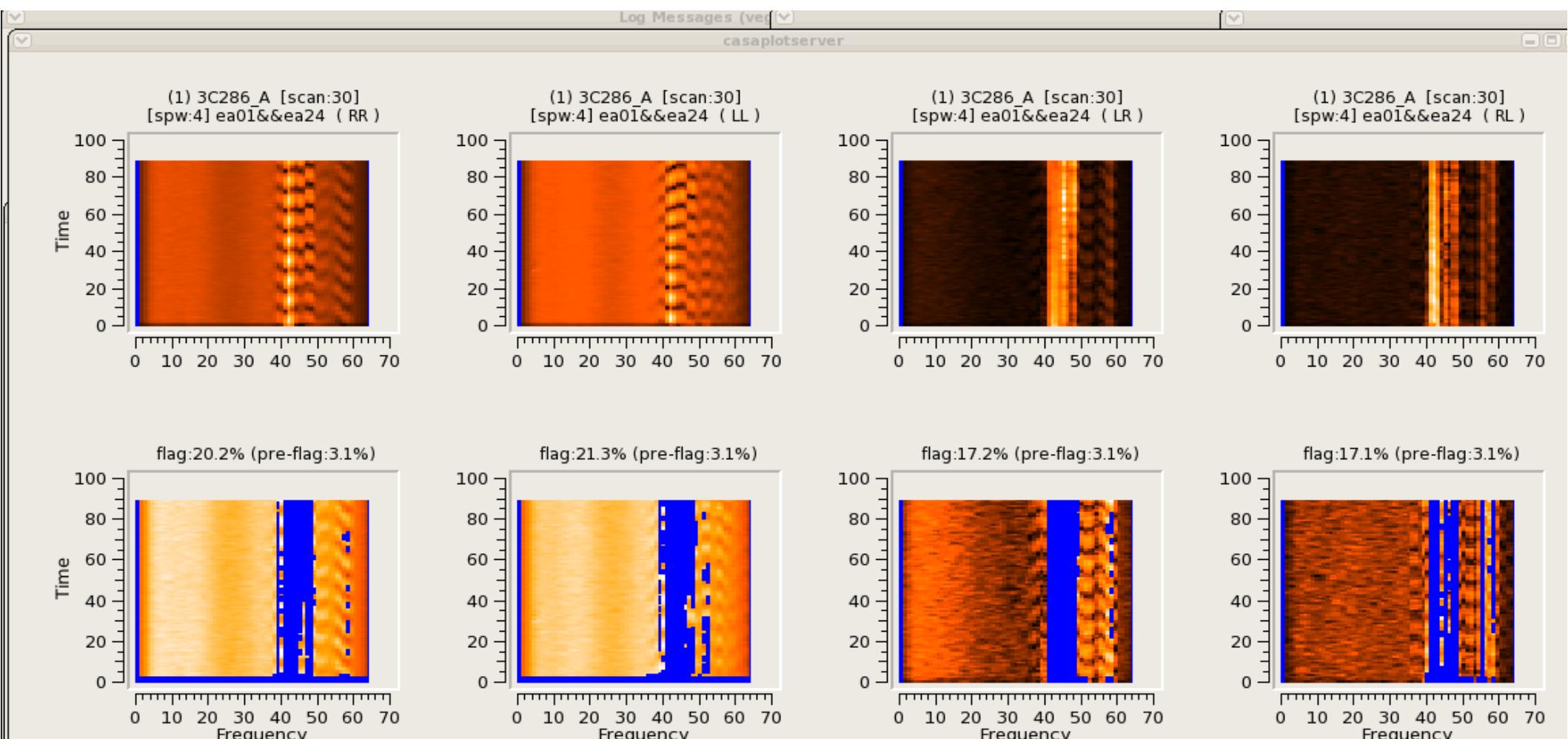
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



Rflag: defaults, H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='4' mode='rflag' extendflags=F" ]
```

```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



Prev Baseline

Next Baseline

Fix Antenna1
 Fix Antenna2

Next SPW

Next Scan

Next Field

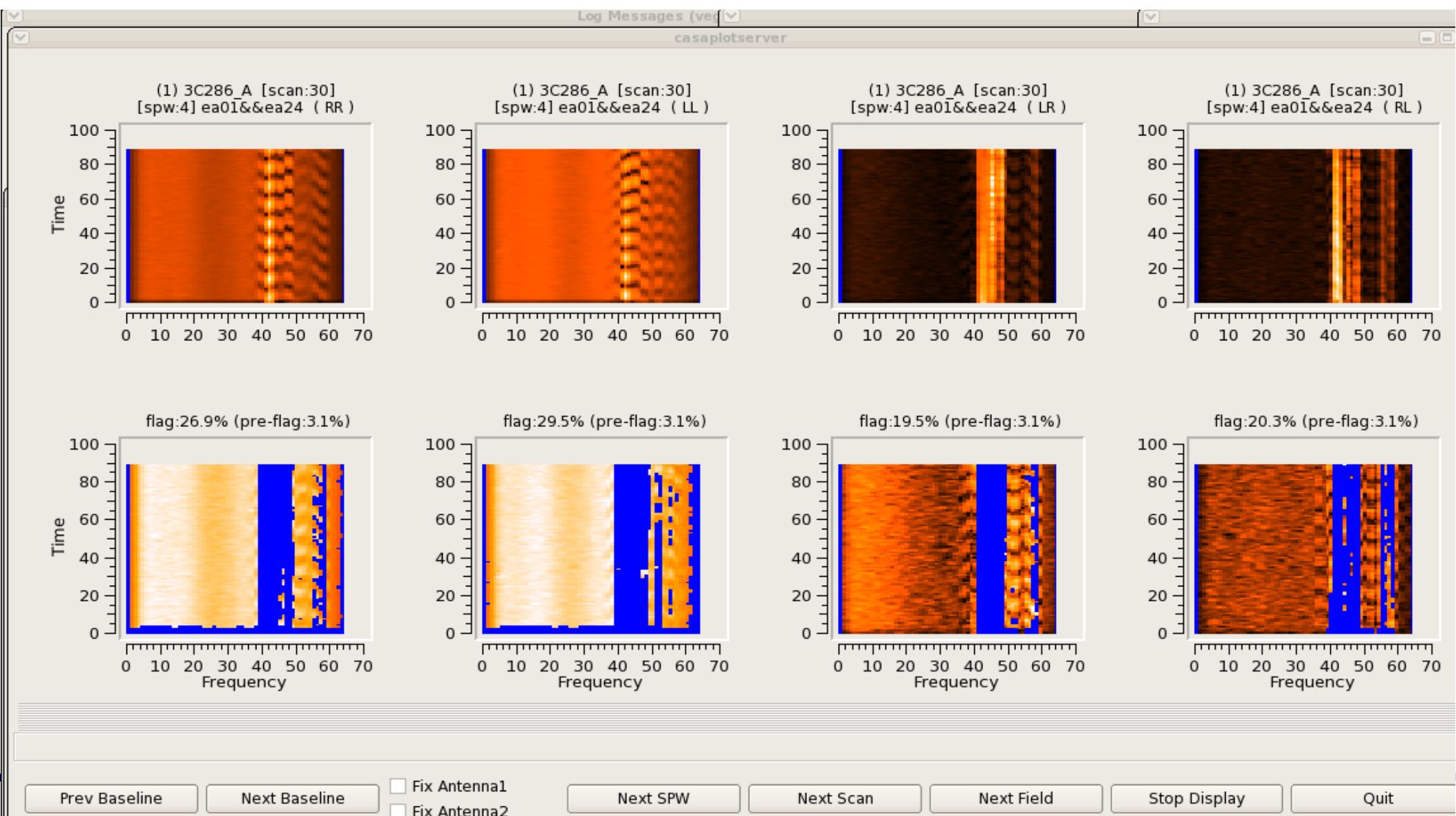
Stop Display

Quit

Rflag: lower threshold, H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='4' mode='rflag' freqdevscale=3.0 extendflags=F" ]
```

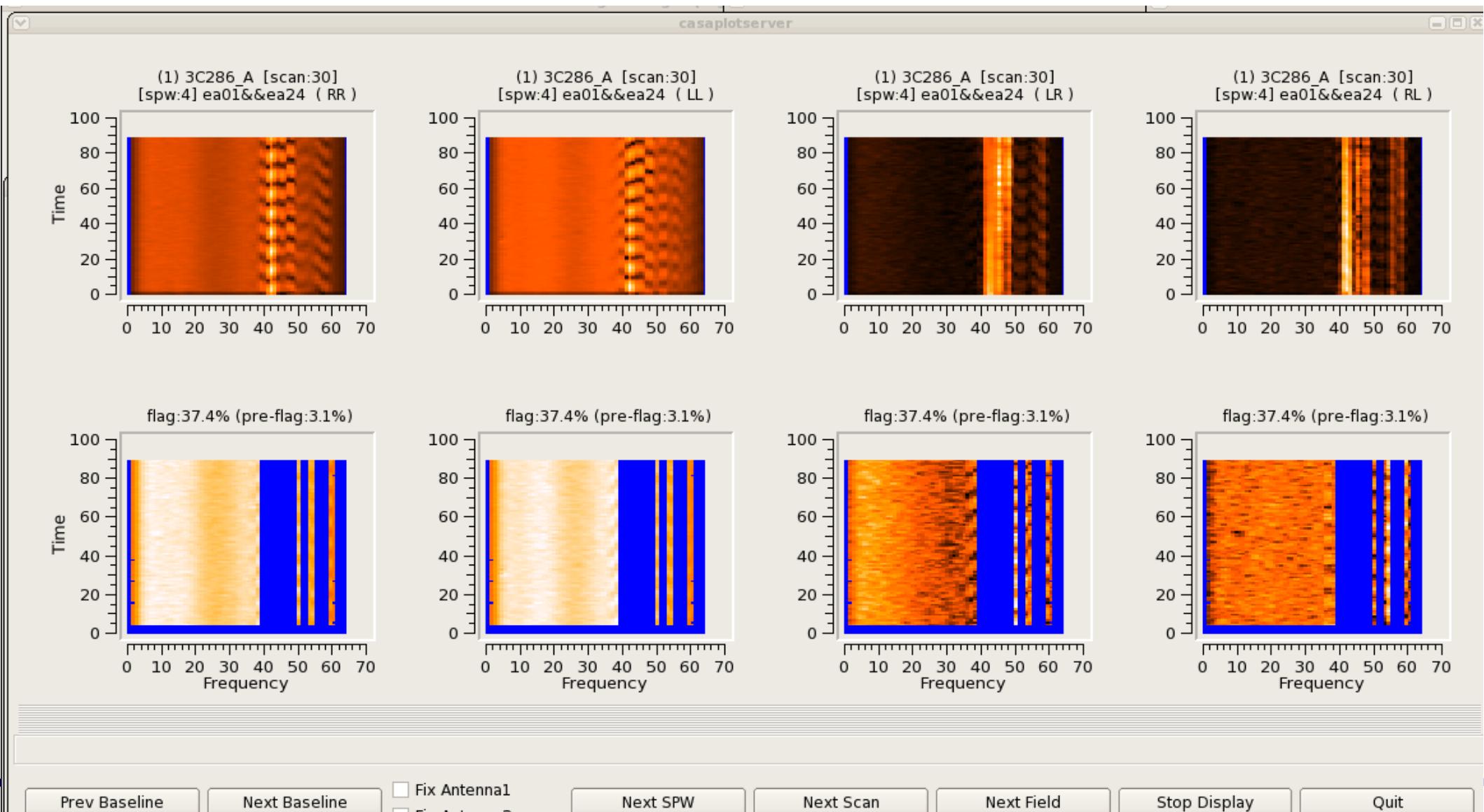
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



Rflag: lower threshold + extend, H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='4' mode='rflag' freqdevscale=3.0 extendflags=F ",  
           " spw='4' mode='extend' growtime=30.0 extendpol=T " ]
```

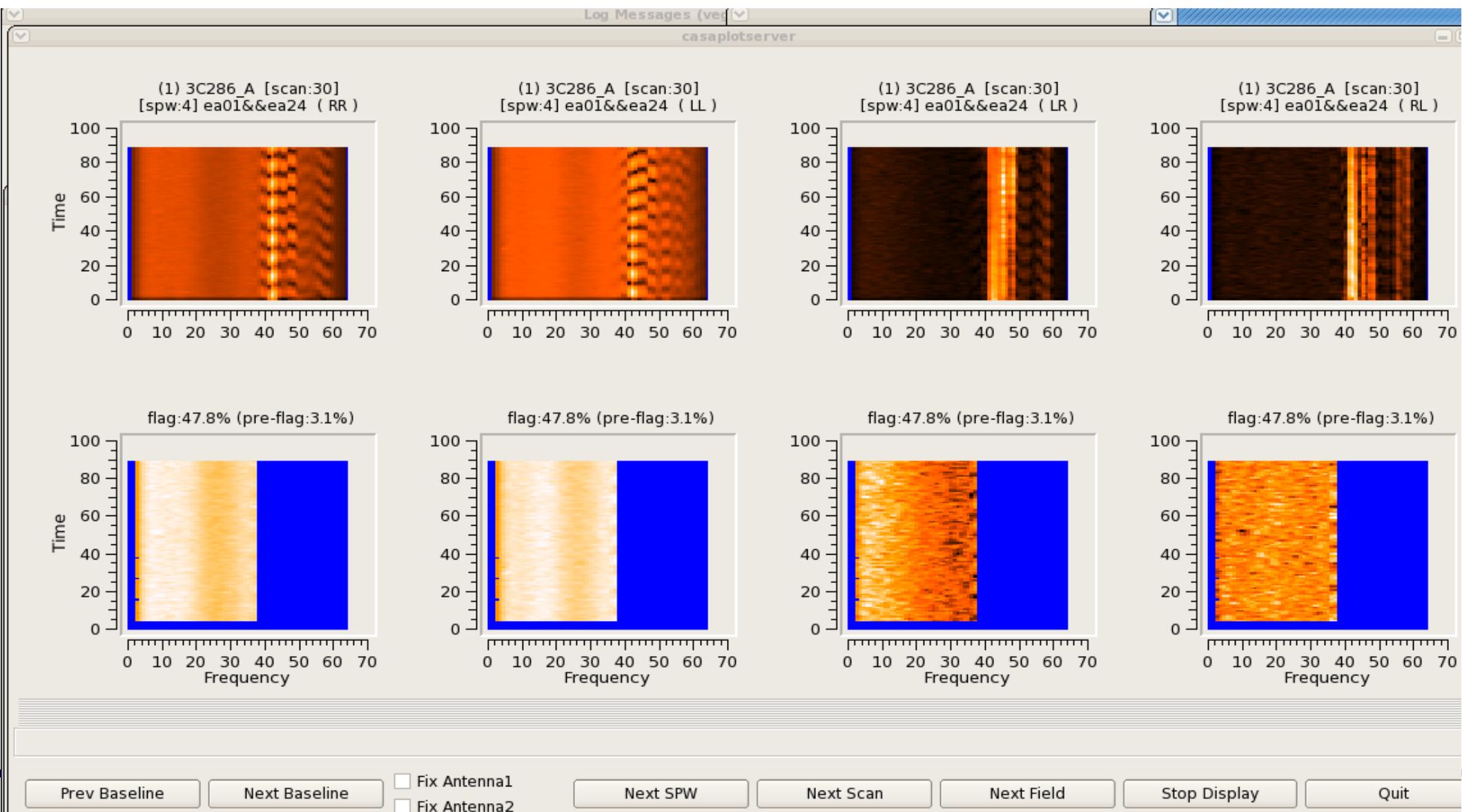
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



Rflag: lower threshold + extend + extend, H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='4' mode='rflag' freqdevscale=3.0 extendflags=F ",  
           " spw='4' mode='extend' growtime=30.0 extendpols=T flagnearfreq=T " ]
```

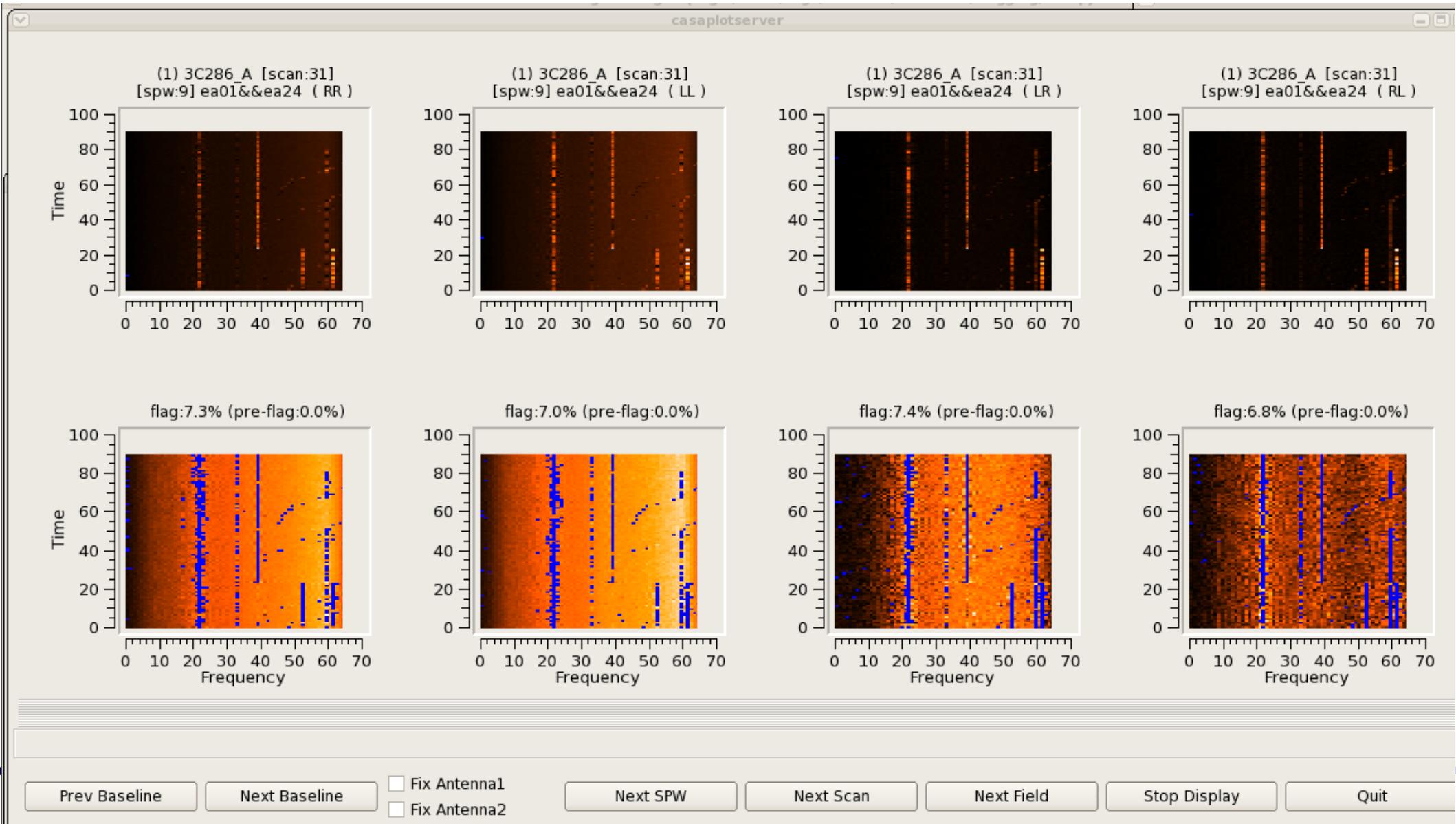
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



TFCrop (narrow spiky RFI): defaults, no H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='9' mode='tfcrop' extendflags=F" ]
```

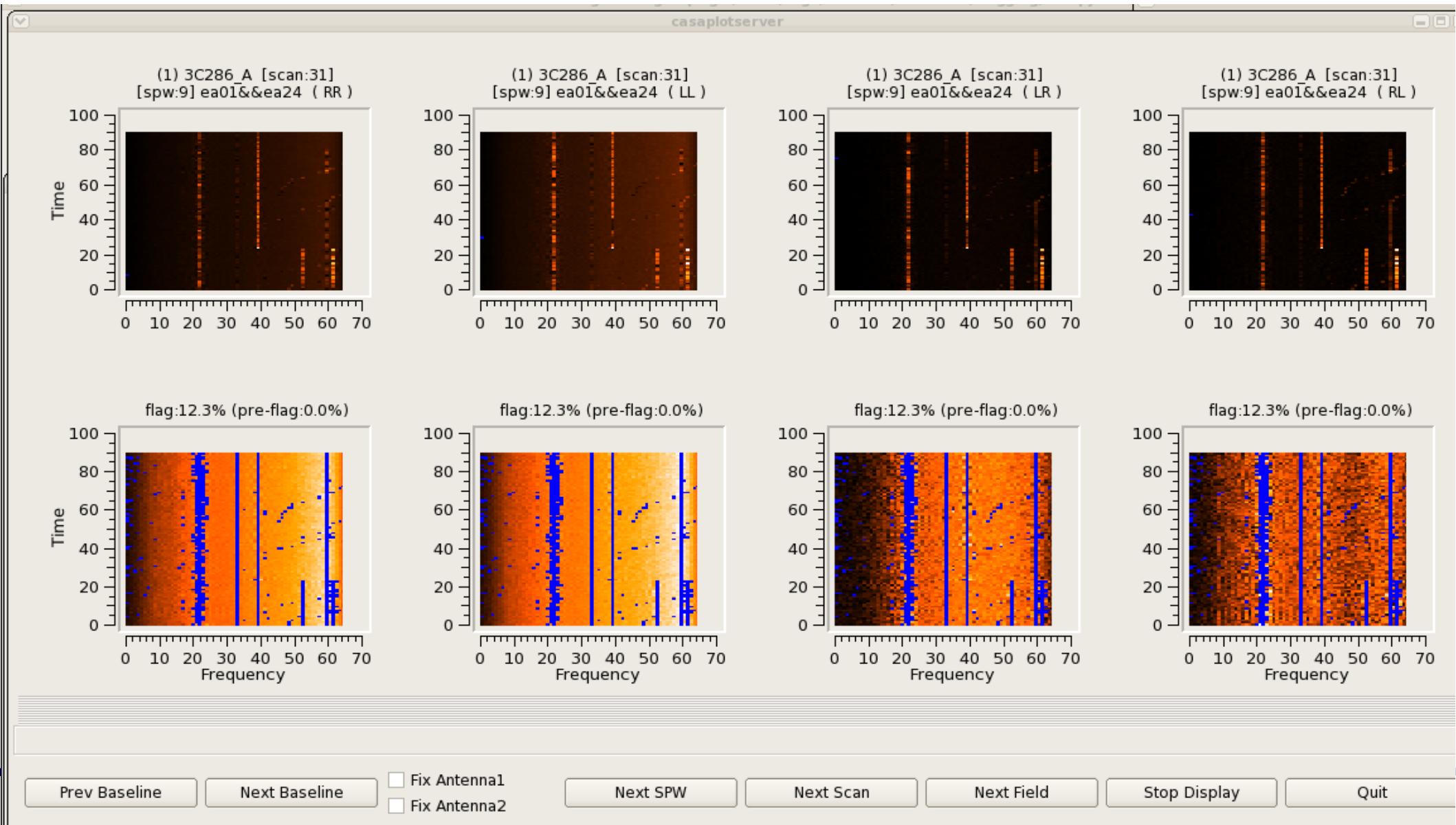
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



TFCrop (narrow spiky RFI): extend, no H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='9' mode='tfcrop' extendflags=F ",
            "spw='9' mode='extend' growtime=50.0 extendpol=T ]
```

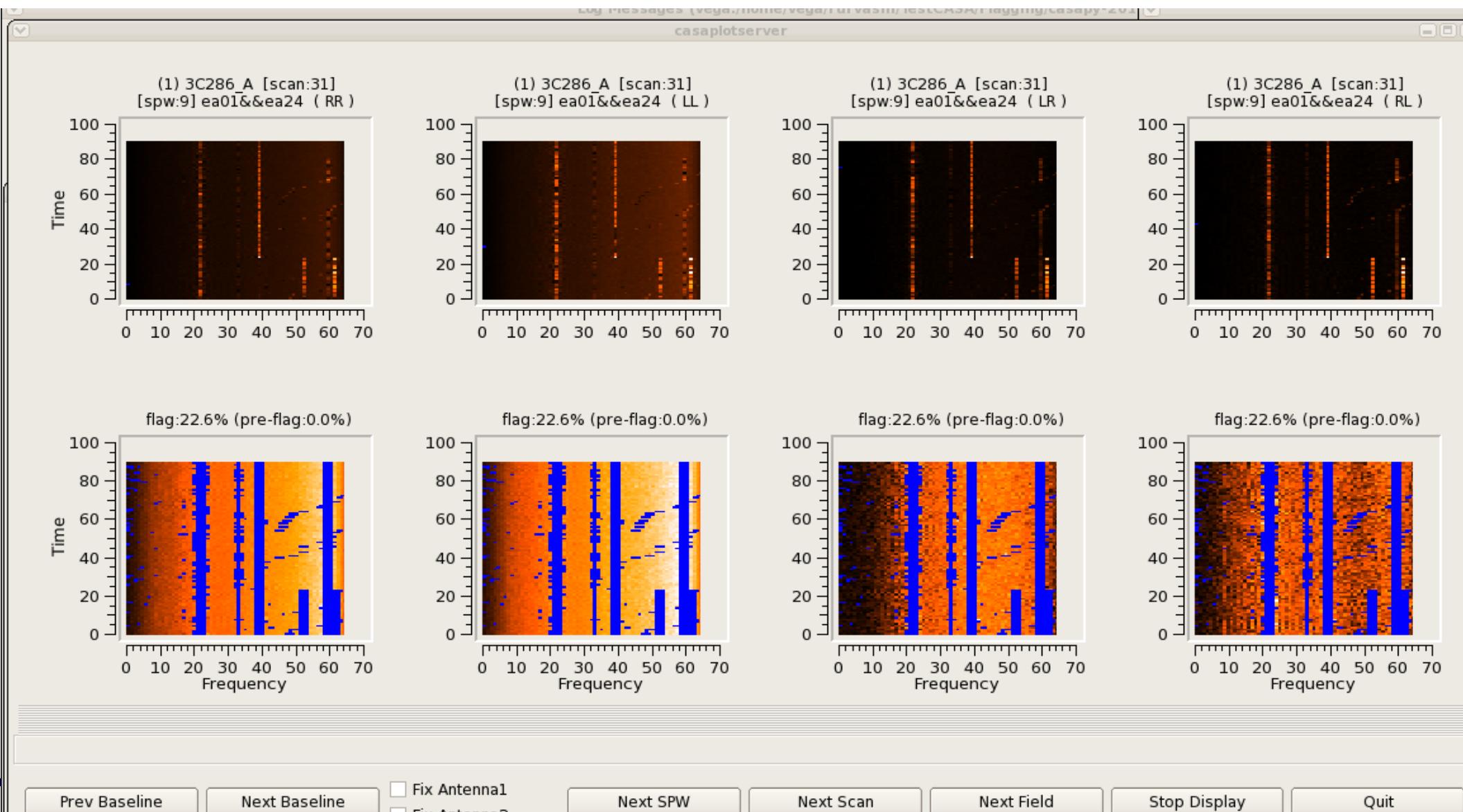
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



TFCrop (narrow spiky RFI): sliding-win stat + extend, no H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='9' mode='tfcrop' usewindowstats='sum' extendflags=F " ,  
           " spw='9' mode='extend' growtime=50.0 extendpols=T " ]
```

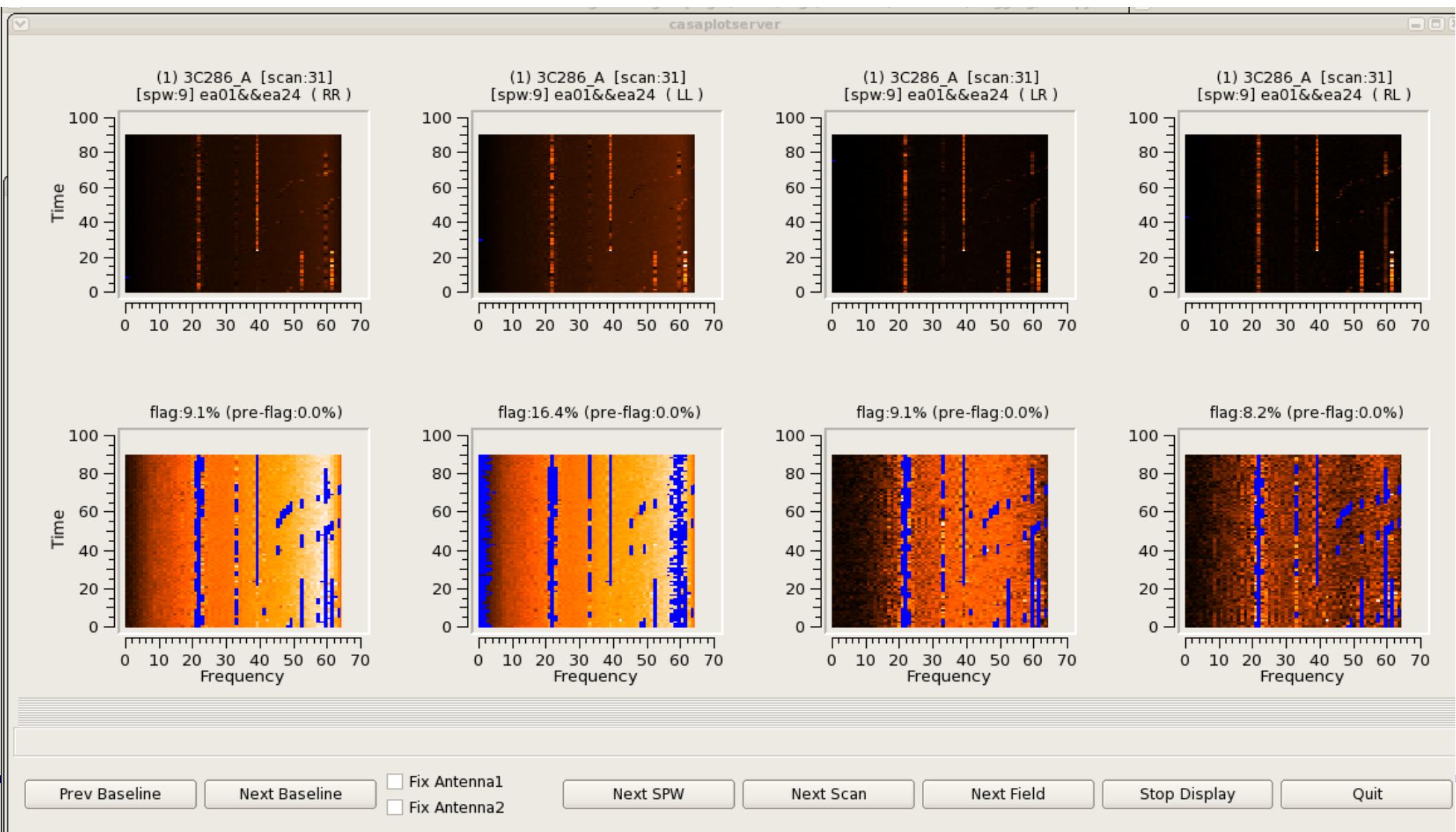
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



Rflag (narrow spiky RFI): defaults, no H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='9' mode='rflag' extendflags=F " ]
```

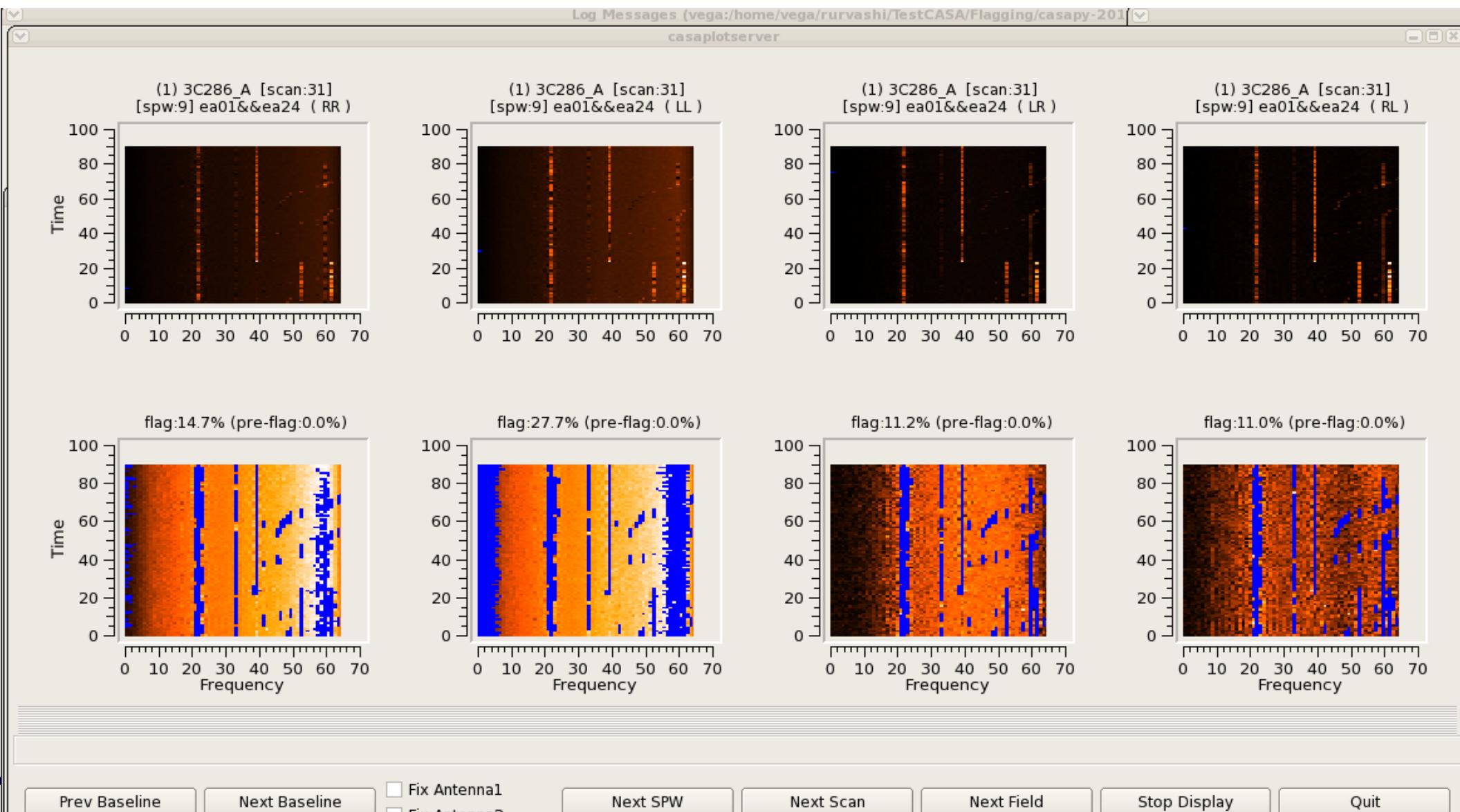
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



Rflag (narrow spiky RFI): lower threshold, no H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='9' mode='rflag' freqdevscale=4.0 extendflags=F " ]
```

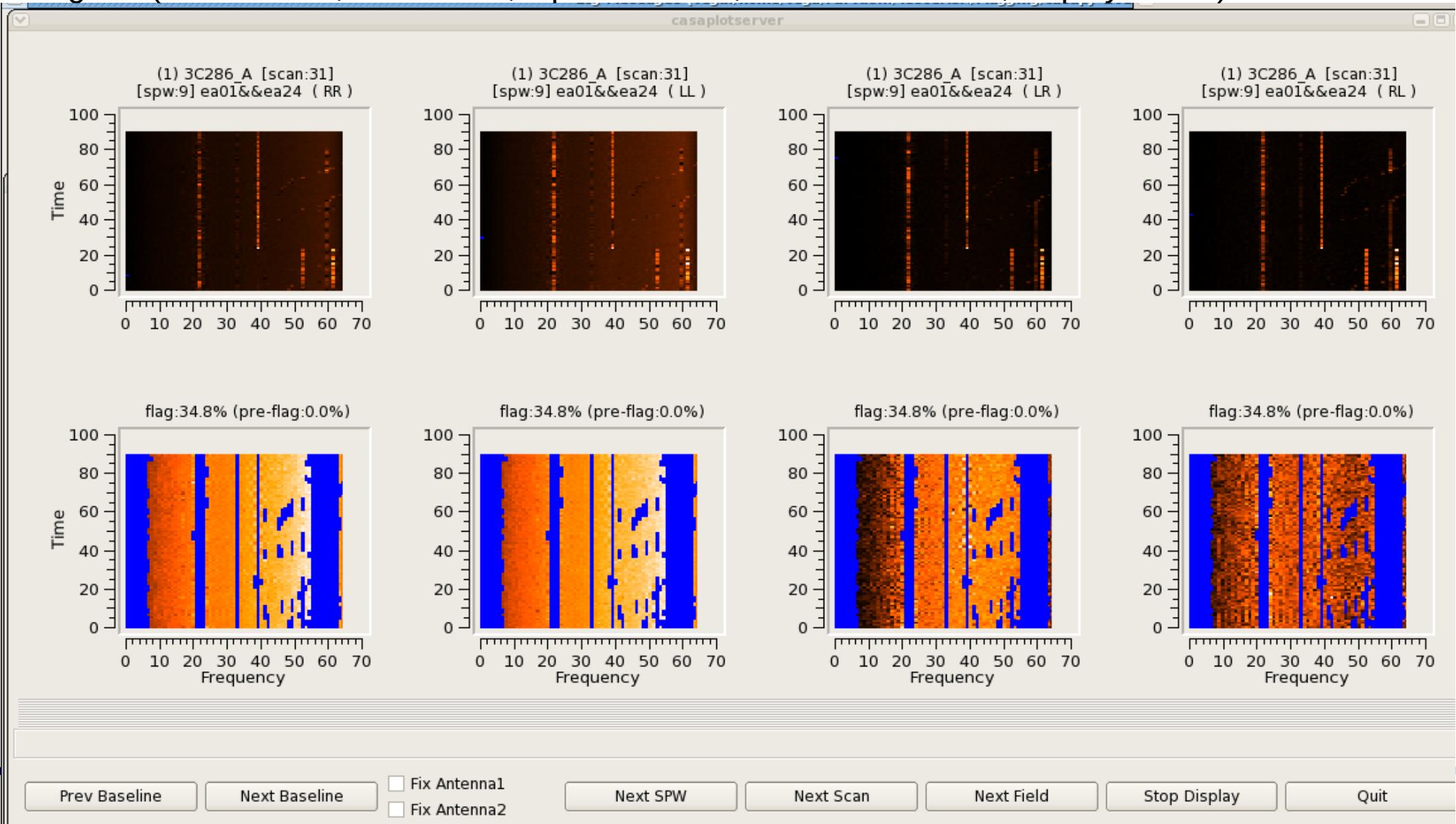
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



Rflag (narrow spiky RFI): lower threshold + extend, no H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='9' mode='rflag' freqdevscale=4.0 extendflags=F " ,  
           " spw='9' mode='extend' growtime=50.0 flagnearitime=T extendpols=T " ]
```

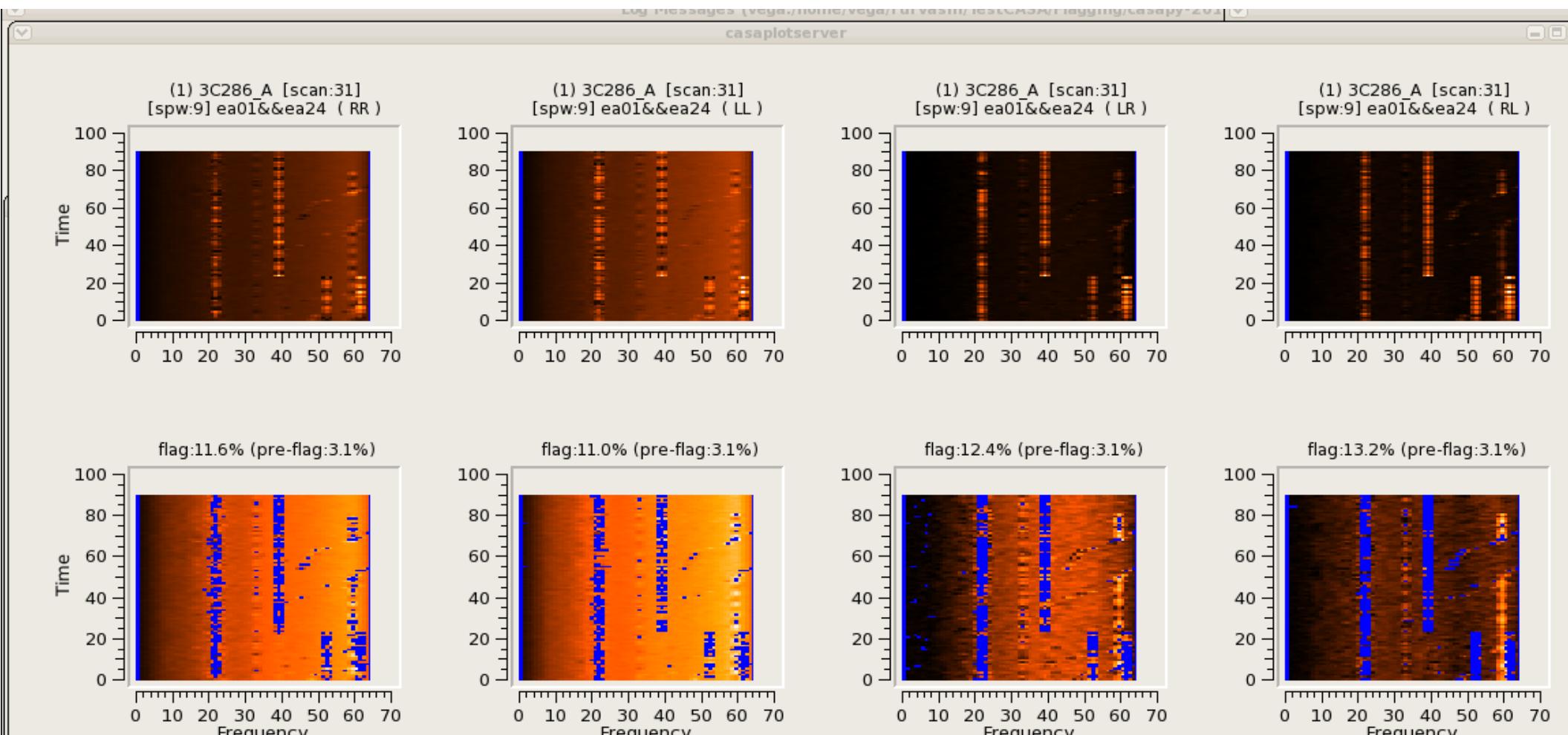
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



TFCrop (narrow spiky RFI): defaults, H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='9' mode='tfcrop' extendflags=F" ]
```

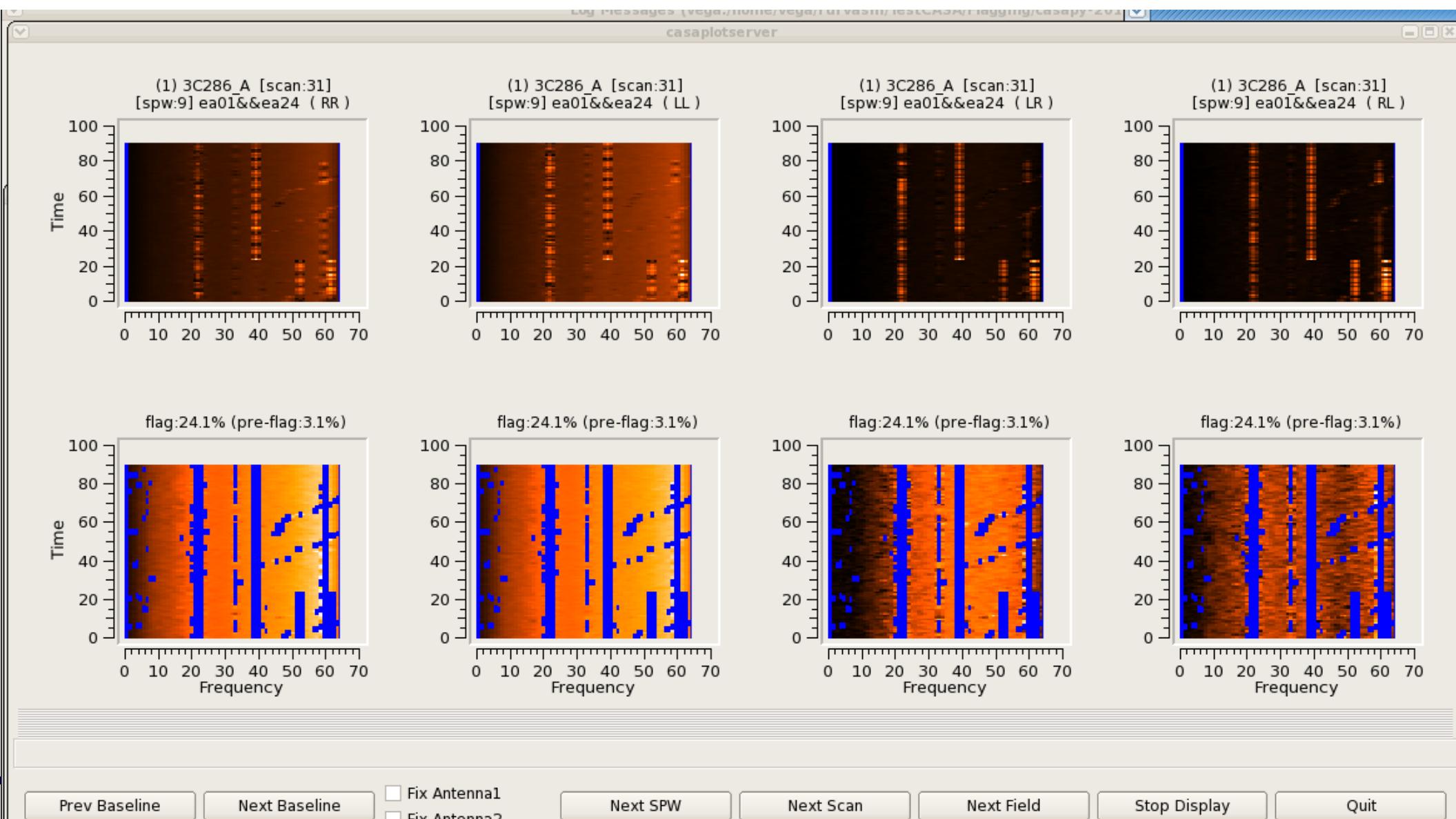
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', inpfile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



TFCrop (narrow spiky RFI): extend, H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='9' mode='tfcrop' extendflags=F " ,  
           " spw='9' mode='extend' growtime=50.0 extendpol=T flagneartime=T " ]
```

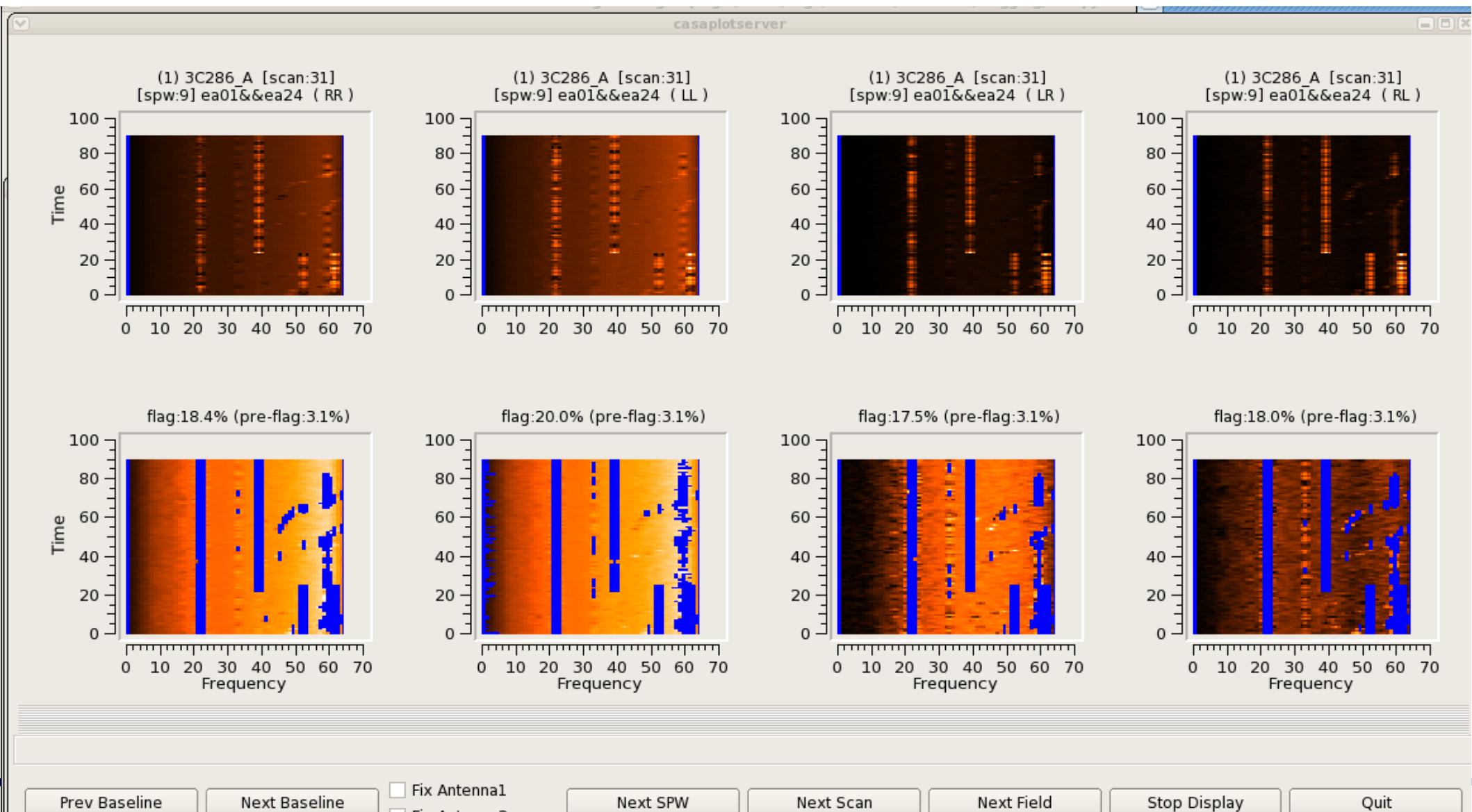
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



Rflag (narrow spiky RFI): defaults, H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='9' mode='rflag' extendflags=F " ]
```

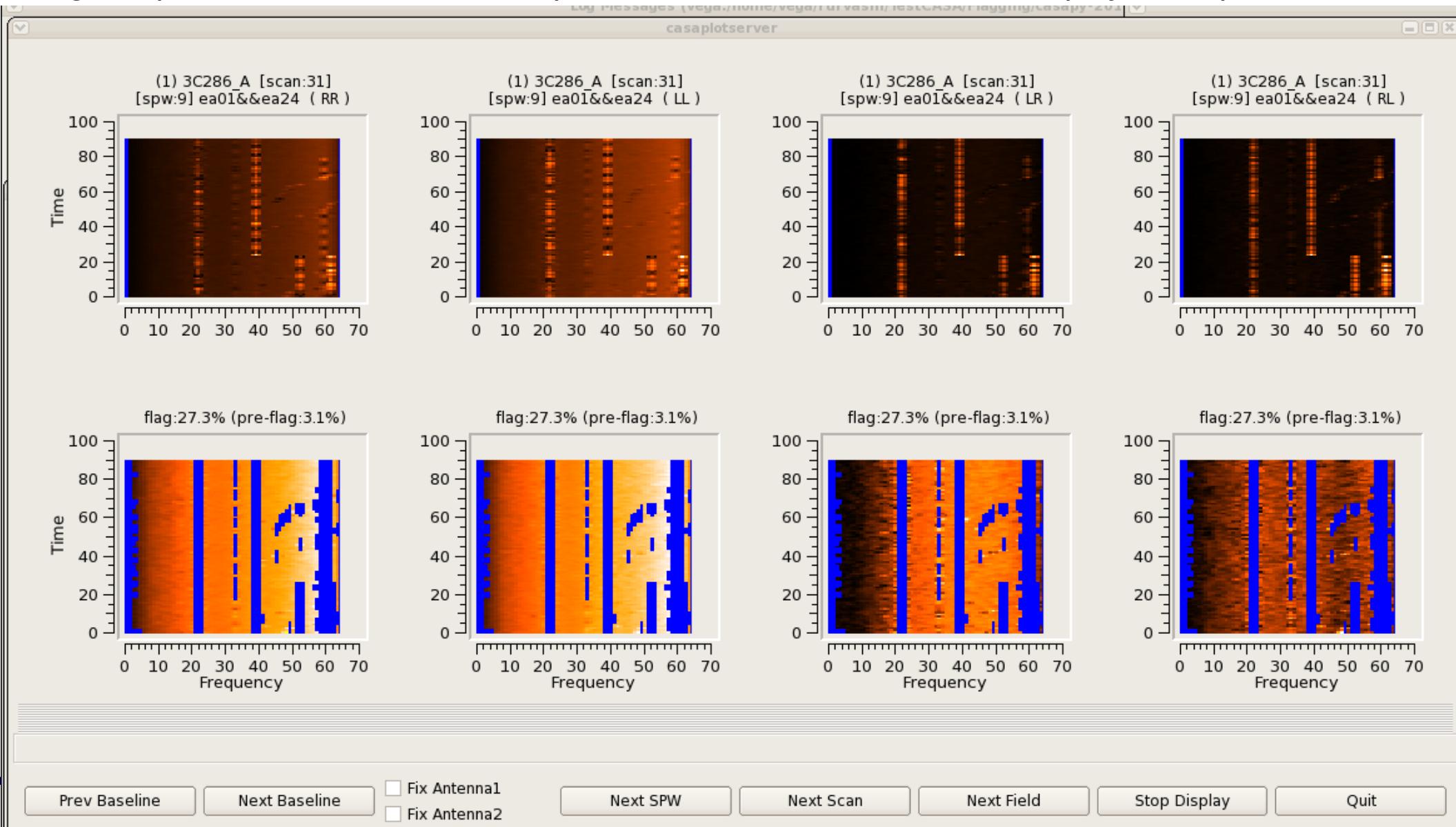
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



Rflag (narrow spiky RFI): extend, H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='9' mode='rflag' extendflags=F " ,  
           " spw='9' mode='extend' growtime=50.0 extendpol=T flagneartime=T " ]
```

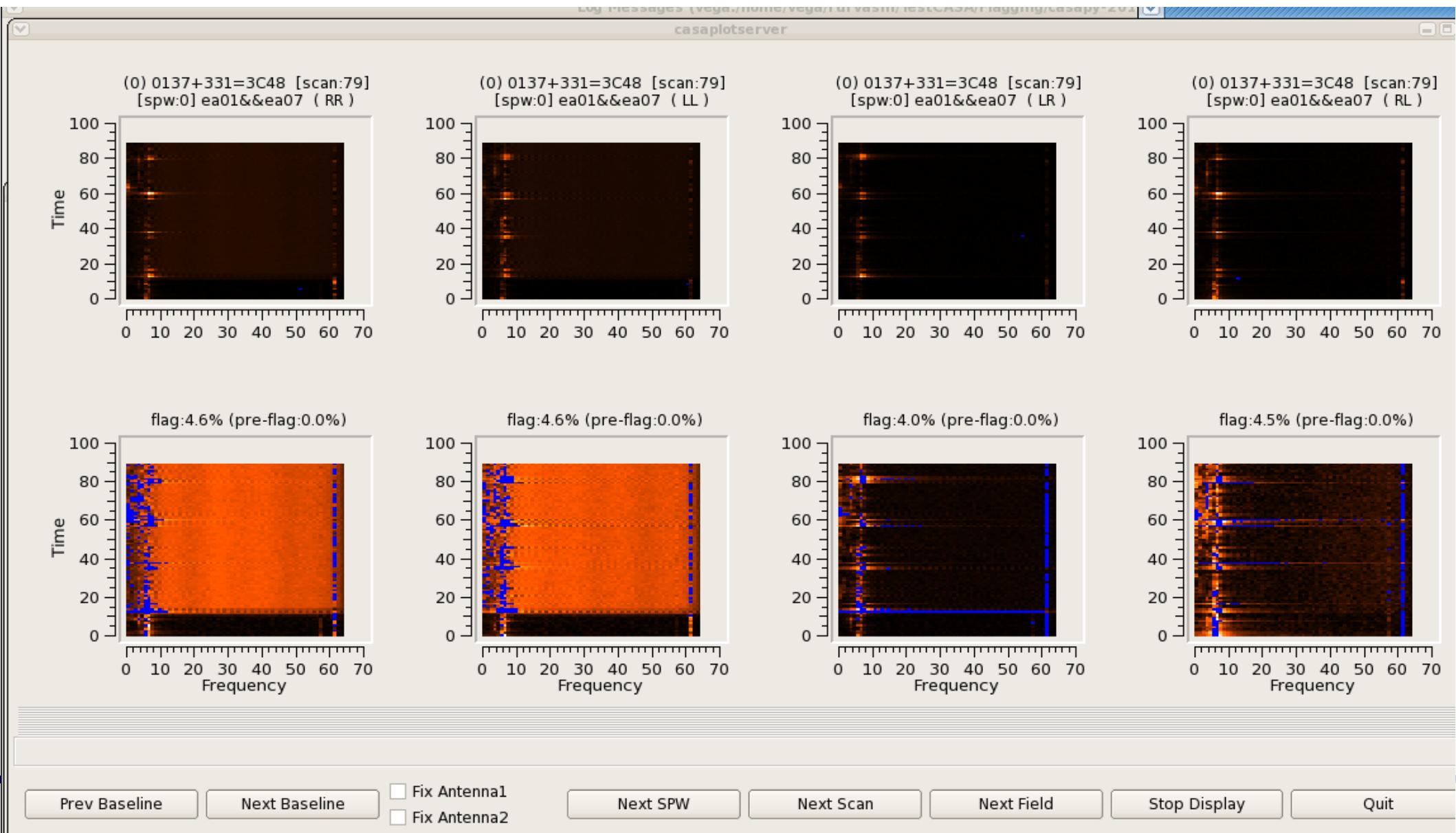
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



TFCrop (Broadband Intermittent RFI): defaults, no H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='5' mode='tfcrop' extendflags=F" ]
```

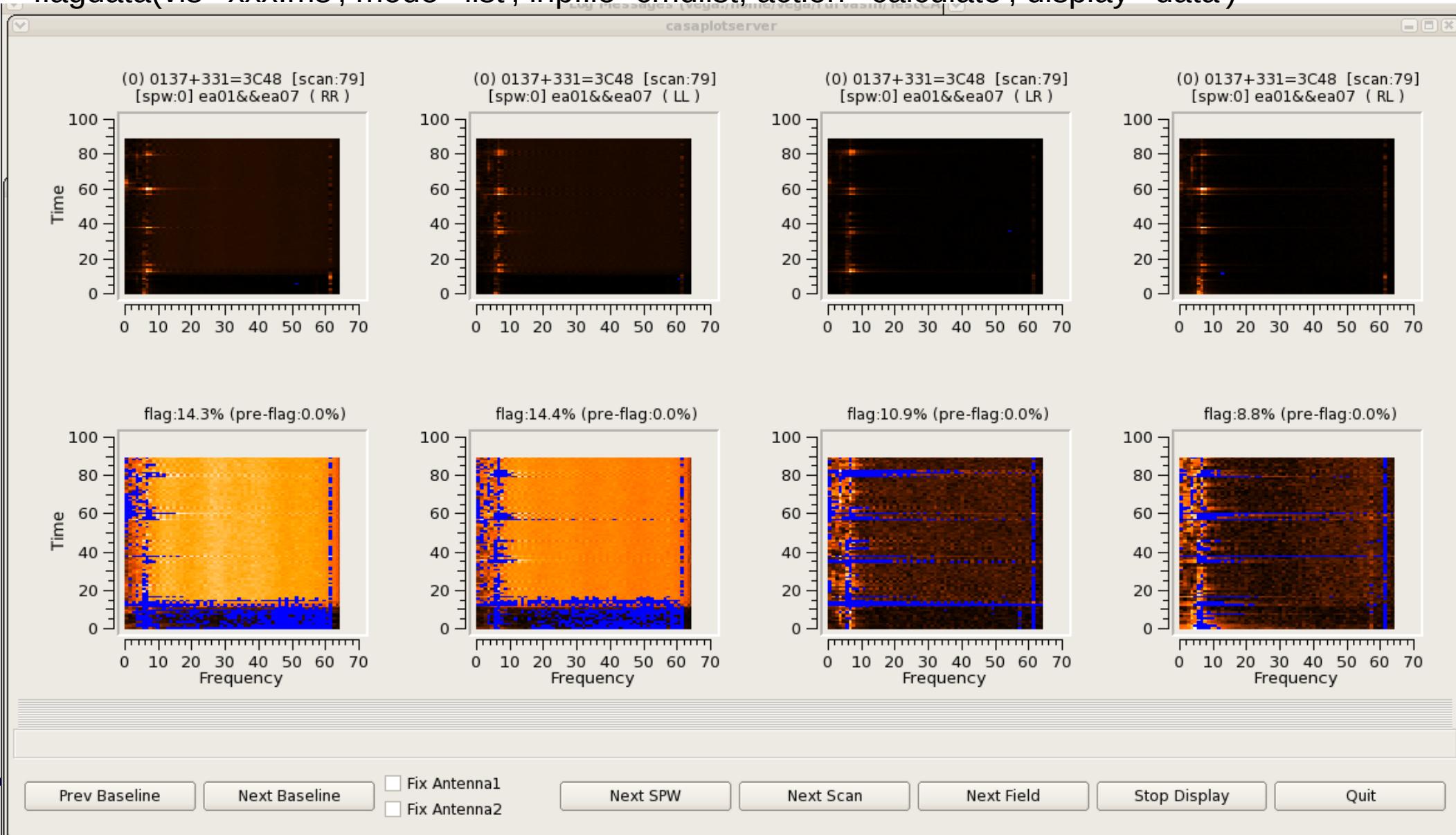
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', inpfile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



TFCrop (B.I. RFI): reduced poly-fit pieces + lower thresholds + poly-fit in time, no H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='5' mode='tfcrop' maxnpieces=4 timecutoff=2.5 freqcutoff=3.0  
timefit='poly' extendflags=F " ]
```

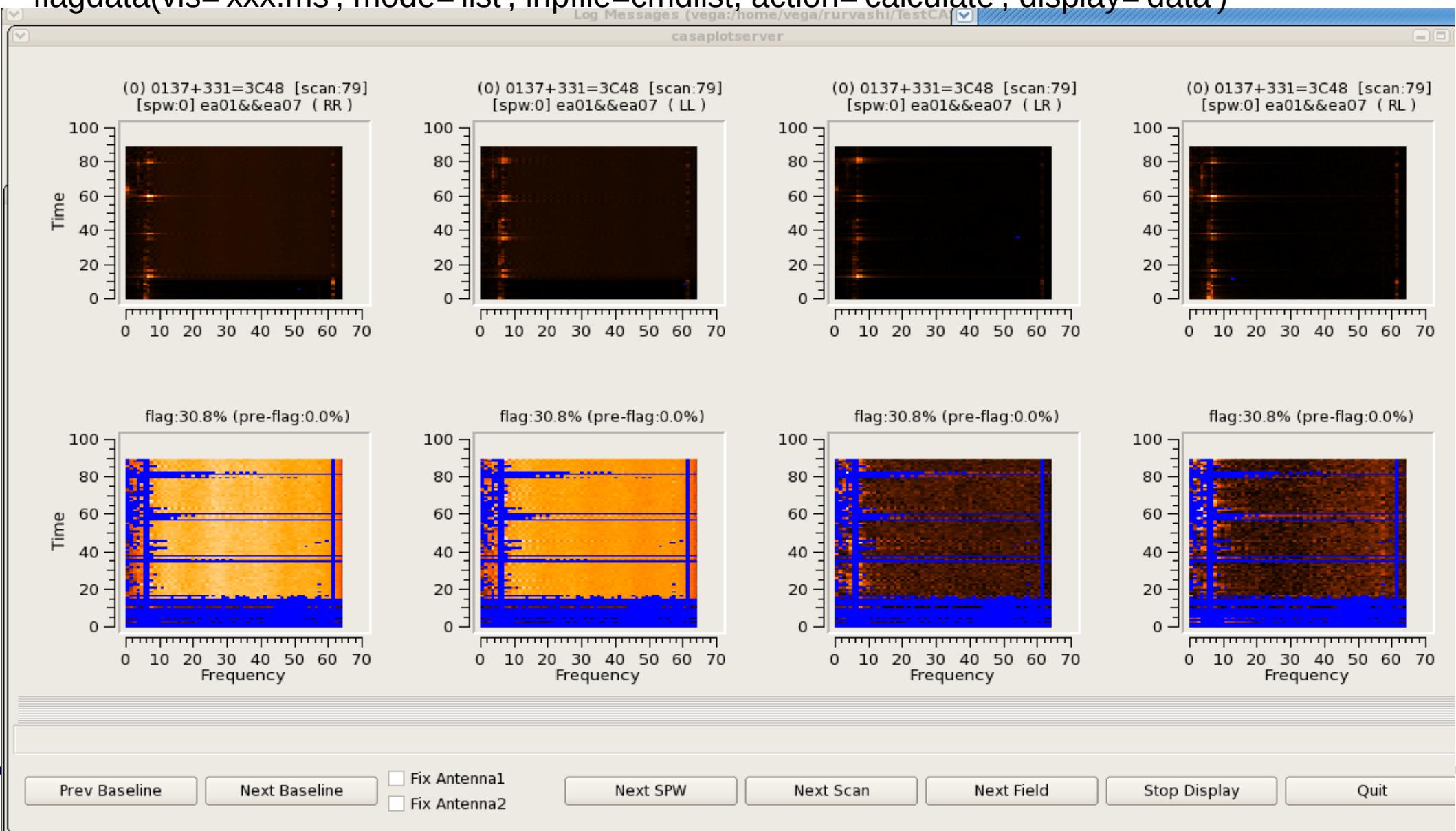
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



TFCrop (B. I. RFI): reduced poly-fit pieces + lower thresholds + poly-fit in time + extend, no H-S

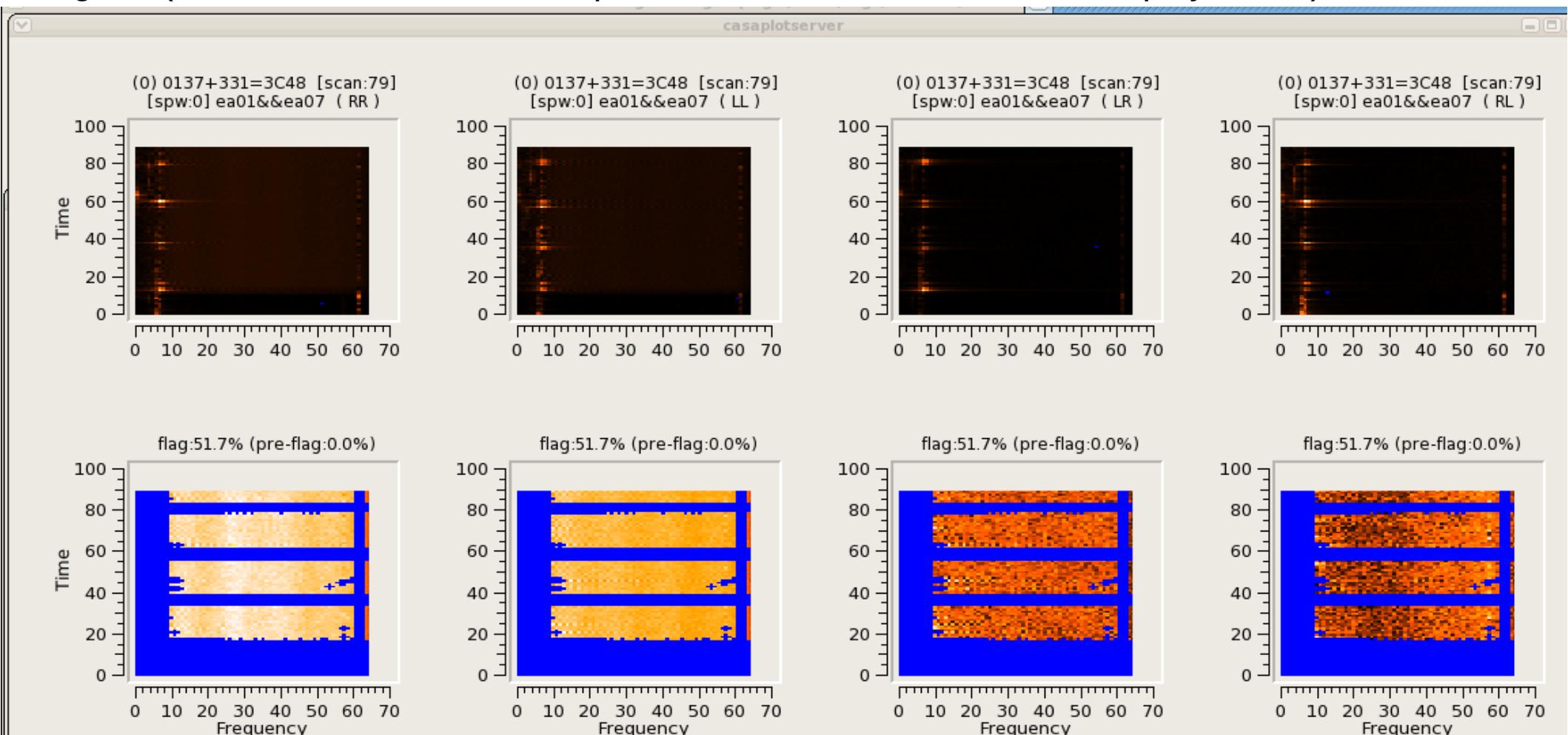
```
cmdlist = [ " spw='5' mode='tfcrop' maxnpieces=4 timecutoff=2.5 freqcutoff=3.0  
timefit='poly' extendflags=F", " spw='5' mode='extend' growtime=50.0 extendpols=T  
growfreq=50.0 " ]
```

```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



TFCrop (B. I. RFI): reduced poly-fit pieces + lower thresholds + poly-fit in time + extend + extend, no H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='5' mode='tfcrop' maxnpieces=4 timecutoff=2.5 freqcutoff=3.0  
timefit='poly' extendflags=F", " spw='5' mode='extend' growtime=50.0 extendpols=T  
growfreq=50.0 flagnearfreq=T flagneartime=T " ]  
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', inpfile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



Prev Baseline

Next Baseline

Fix Antenna1
 Fix Antenna2

Next SPW

Next Scan

Next Field

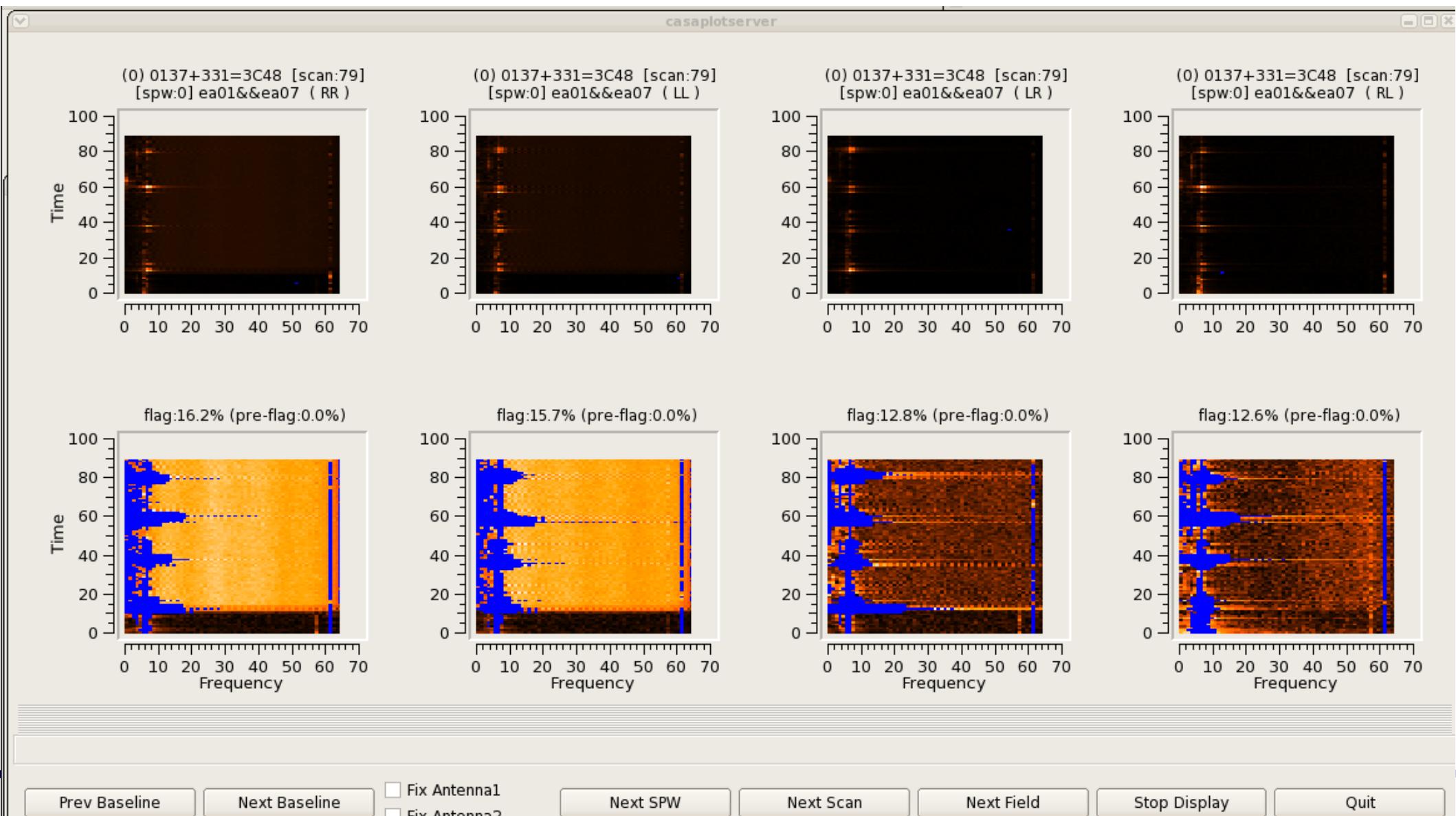
Stop Display

Quit

Rflag (Broadband Intermittent RFI): defaults, no H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='5' mode='rflag' extendflag=F " ]
```

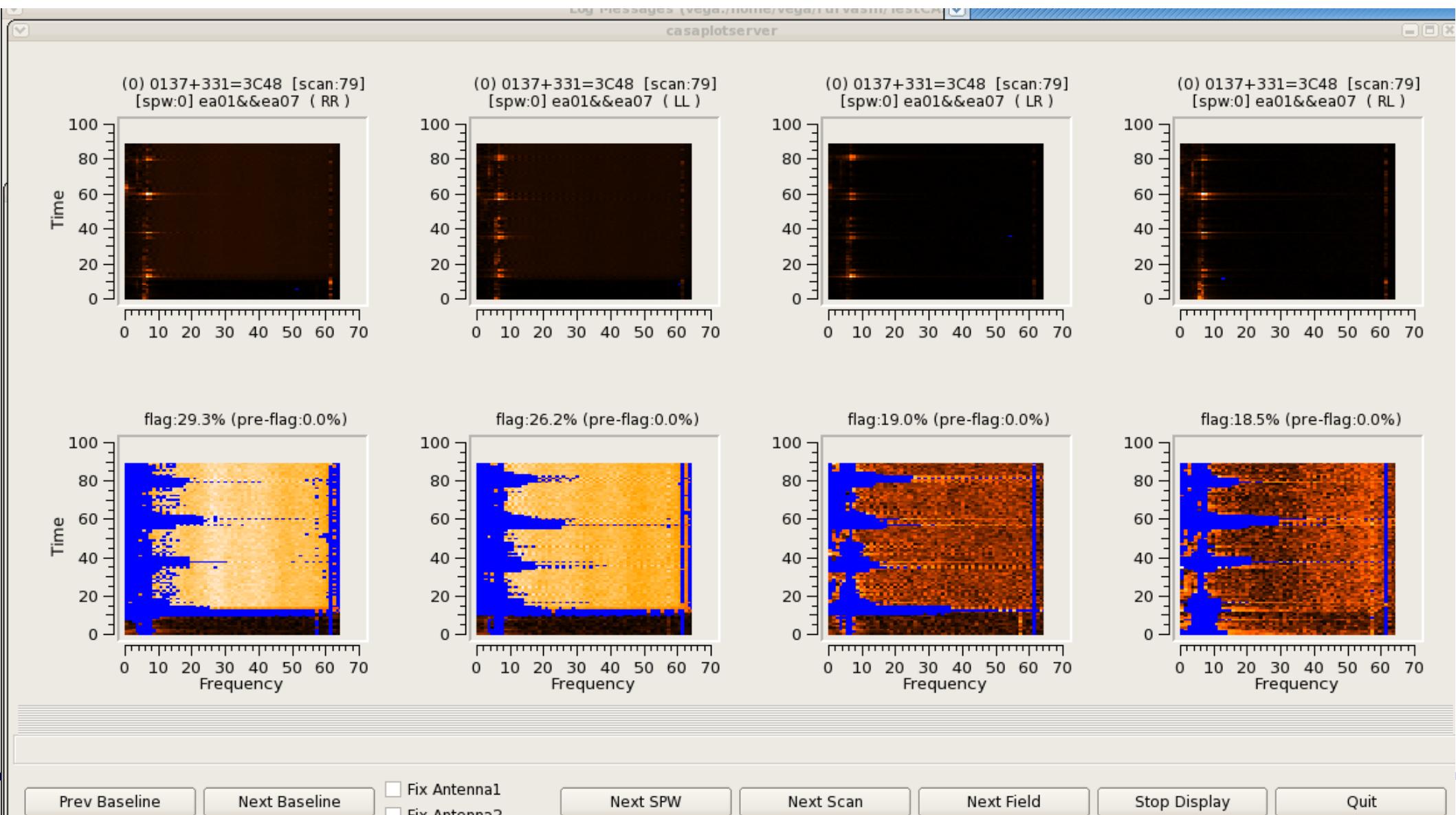
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



Rflag (B.I. RFI): lower thresholds, no H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='5' mode='rflag' freqdevscale=3.0 timedevscale=3.0 extendflag=F " ]
```

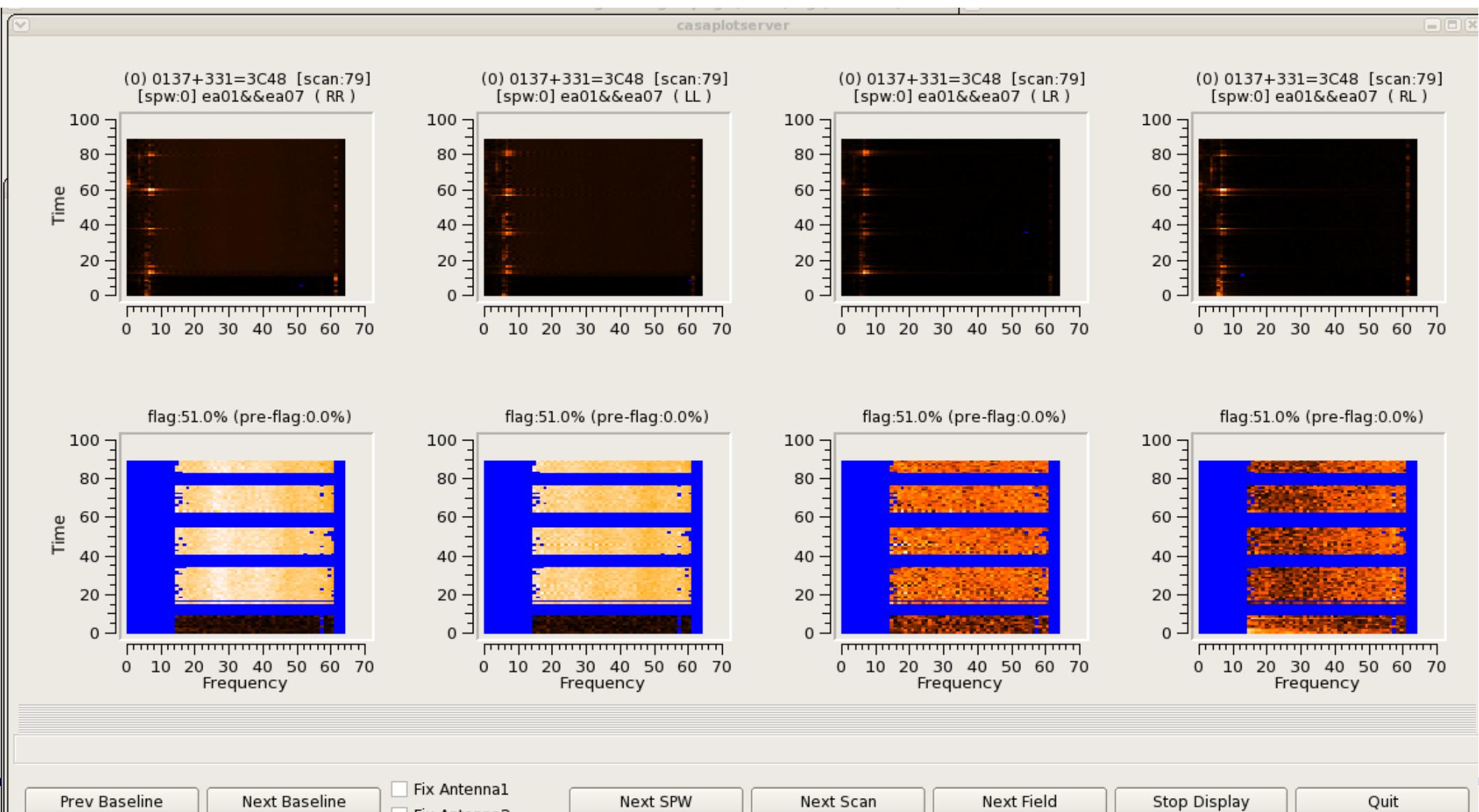
```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



Rflag (B.I. RFI): lower thresholds + extend, no H-S

```
cmdlist = [ " spw='5' mode='rflag' freqdevscale=3.0 timedevscale=3.0 extendflags=F" ,  
           " spw='5' mode='extend' growtime=50.0 growfreq=30.0 extendpol=T " ]
```

```
flagdata(vis='xxx.ms', mode='list', infile=cmdlist, action='calculate', display='data')
```



Choosing what to do.... and when...

| | TFCrop (search for spikes above smooth base, per baseline) | Rflag (use local stats vs global stats to find outliers) |
|--------------------|---|---|
| Strong spiky RFI | Good | Good, but continuous RFI (time or freq) needs tuning. |
| Noisy RFI | Good if spikes are bright enough. Not good for low noisy RFI | Good |
| Broadband RFI | Not robust, but possible with tuning of polynomial fit (maxnpieces) | Good if RFI looks noisy. Continuous RFI needs tuning. |
| Un-calibrated data | Yes, can fit underlying bandshape | No, it needs a flat base |
| Extended emission | No problem, since each baseline is treated separately. | Stats are biased by high flux on short baselines (use uvrange, or operate on residual data) |

One suggested usage : TFCrop on uncalibrated data + Rflag on calibrated target data
(to catch brightest RFI) (to catch rest of RFI)

Hanning Smoothing : Helps for strong RFI where ripples are seen in surrounding channels.
But, widens RFI and can cause overflagging if there is an 'RFI forest'.

Summary

- Automatic Flagging options exist.
- They all need tuning. Usually, one setup per SPW or band
 - => Look at small pieces of your data, and decide flagging strategy
 - => Use plotms or viewer or flagdata(action='calculate', display='data') and try different flagging setups.
 - => Defaults will not suffice for all cases, experiment with various parameters.
- Use batch-modes in flagdata/flagcmd when relevant.
- Documentation : CASA – Using Casa – Other Documentation – Flagging
AIPS – rflag