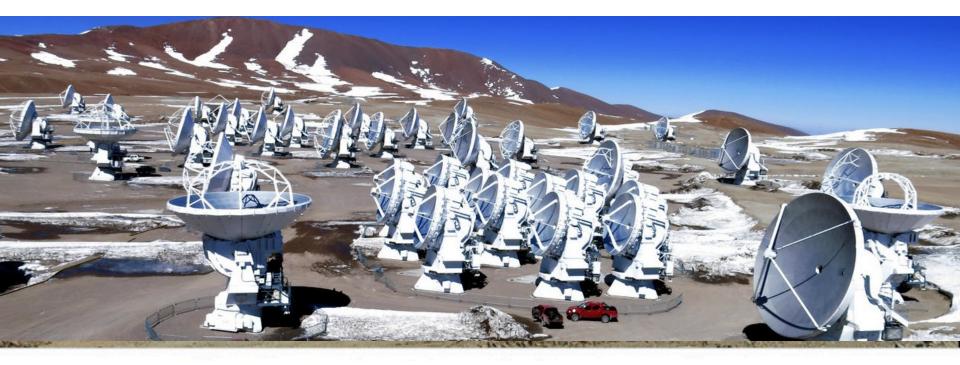
ALMA Data Products— what to expect after your observations are made



Sarah Wood

Authors: Sarah Wood, Erica Keller, Devaky Kunneriath, Catarina Ubach









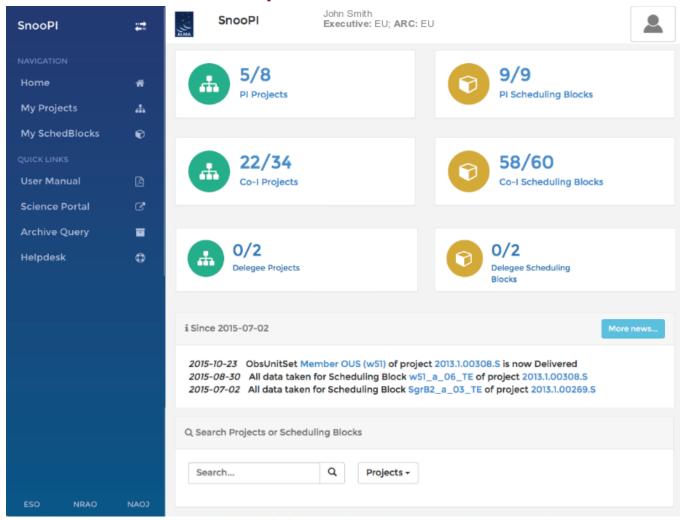
The Condensed Version

- Project tracking SnooPI
- Data delivered after passing Quality Assurance (QA)
- The Pipeline Weblog–Calibration and Imaging Information
- Download data from Archive Query and Request Handler tools on the ALMA Science Portal
- Delivered data include:
 - Calibration tables and diagnostics
 - Preliminary images (better products may be possible with more careful continuum & non-default cleaning parameters)

This talk will be available online for reference after this workshop.

Monitor Project Status: SnooPALMA

https://asa.alma.cl/snoopi





Monitor Project Status: SnooP

QA Report:

```
♣2013.1.06789.
                             Observing the centre of the galaxy with,
                                ALMA
           & ObsUnitSet
                          & SG OUS (CH3CN 5-4 & isotopolog...
                                     & Group OUS
                                                  & Member OUS (SgrB2)
                                                             SgrB2_a_03_TP
                                                    & Member OUS (SgrB2)

    SgrB2_a_03_TC
    Sg
                                                    & Member OUS (SgrB2)

    SgrB2_a_03_7M

                                                    & Member OUS (query)
                                                             © 3c454.3_SgrB2_a_03_TP
                                                    Member OUS (SgrB2)
                                                               SgrB2_a_03_TE
```

```
SgrB2_a_03_7M / History
Scheduling Block Name
                             7m observations of my most favourite objects in the whole
Scientific Goal Name
                             uid://A001/X121/X4bc History
                                                                 Archive query
Member ObsUnitSet
Array
                             7m Array
Band
                             17<sup>h</sup> 47<sup>m</sup> 19.438<sup>s</sup>
Dec
                             -28° 23' 29.780°
Representative Frequency.
GHz
Successful Executions
                             4/4
End time
                   Duration [min] Execution Block UID QA0
2014-07-03 05:59:44 64.07
                                     2014-07-03 04:39:10 64.49
                                     2014-07-02 06:49:28 70.38
                                     uid://A002/X85c183/X1434 & Report
2014-07-01 07:02:06 70.18
                                     uld://A002/X85b7b2/Xb3  
Report
Execution block uid://A002/X85dcf7/Xefe
Temperatures [°K]
                           Array
                           Number of antennas
Average T<sub>svs</sub> 41.79
             21.35
                                                        8.903 m
                           Shortest baseline
              N/A
                           Longest baseline
                                                        47.986 m
T<sub>sys,min</sub>
                           Angular resolution
                                                        13,65 arcsec
              64.55
T<sub>sys,max</sub>
                           Maximum Recoverable Scale 73.291 arcsec
Sources
Intent
                                   17h 47m 19.4s -28° 23' 29.8' 26.21
Science Target
                       J1733-130 17<sup>h</sup> 33<sup>m</sup> 2.7<sup>s</sup> -13° 4' 49.5°
Amplitude Calibrator
Atmospheric Calibrator 31733-130
                                  17<sup>h</sup> 33<sup>m</sup> 2.7<sup>s</sup> -13° 4' 49.5°
Atmospheric Calibrator 31700-2610 17h 0m 53.2s -26° 10' 51.7' 0.29
Atmospheric Calibrator SgrB2
                                   17h 47m 19.4s -28° 23' 29.8* 0.58
                       31700-2610 17h 0m 53.2s -26° 10' 51.7' 10.08
Bandpass Calibrator
Flux Calibrator
                       31733-130 17h 33m 2.7s -13° 4' 49.5° 5.04
                       31744-3116 17h 44m 23.6s -31° 16' 36.3° 5.04
Phase Calibrator
                       31700-2610 17h 0m 53.2s -26° 10' 51.7' 2.02
Pointing Calibrator
```





Data Delivery Email

- Sent when an individual MOUS passes QA2
- Data are ingested into the archive and made available at all Regional Centers
- Triggers Start of Proprietary Period
 - Usually 12 months
- Only Sent to Pl
- Included Metadata:
 - MOUS ID, Scheduling Block (SB) name, project title
- Included Instructions:
 - Downloading data
 - Delegating access for registered ALMA users
- Included Descriptions:
 - Proprietary period



Data Delivery Email

- Publication Requirements:
 - ALMA acknowledgement
 - ARC specific acknowledgement
- Additional Support:
 - Funded face-to-face reduction visits to your home ARC
 - Contact info for ARC Helpdesk



Data Delivery Email -ADDED VALUE!

- NA PIs get two delivery emails
 - 1. From JAO with links:
 - Archive query for MOUS package
 - 2. From NAASC:
 - Fully-calibrated MS (North America Only)
 - Calibration and Imaging Report (Weblog)
 - ALMA Data Mining Toolkit (ADMIT) products
 - Knowledgebase Article: "Where can I get additional information for my NA added value data products?"
 - https://help.almascience.org/index.php?/Knowledgeb ase/Article/View/412





Goals of Quality Assurance (QA) Process

- Ensure reliable final data product
 - Desired sensitivity (as specified by PI)
 - Desired resolution (as specified by PI)
- Ensure calibration and QA imaging free from major artifacts
- Warning: Errors in PI-supplied parameters are outside scope of QA process, including:
 - Incorrect source coordinates
 - Inadequate frequency specification
 - Inadequate sensitivity limits

See <u>ALMA Technical Handbook</u> for details.





During Observations – QA0

- Monitoring of on-the-fly calibration and system performance
- Rapidly-varying parameters (~SB/EB timescales)
 - Atmospheric effects
 - Antenna issues
 - Front–end issues
 - Connectivity issues
 - Back-end issues
- Tolerances for each are explicitly laid out
 - No fewer than 34 antennas in 12m array
 - Bandpass calibrator is strong enough
- Quick reduction may be run to check flux measurements and phase stability



-ALMA

Between Observations - QAI

- "Regular array maintenance" timescales
- Slowly Varying Parameters (~MOUS timescales)
- General array calibration
 - Baseline measurements
 - Delays
- Antenna Calibrations
 - All–sky pointing
 - Focus curves
 - Beam patterns, etc.
- Observatory Calibrator Surveys
 - Solar-system and quasar flux monitoring





After Observations – QA2

- Calibration by pipeline (~70%) or DA/staff.
- Final QA checks include
 - RMS of complex antenna-based gains
 - Absolute flux calibration scale
 - T_{sys} within acceptable range
 - Proper phase transfer cadence
 - Proper bandpass corrections
- Assessment of Imaging Products
 - Signal-to-noise and angular resolution
 - No strong artifacts
 - Performed on the reference source/spectra
- Information about QA review is aggregated for delivery in the QA2 Report



After Delivery – QA3

- Additional QA stage possibly triggered by PI reporting any issues underlying:
 - Data, observing procedure, calibration
- Re-evaluation of calibrated data products
 - Only occurs if QA0 -> QA2 miss something
- Likely results in fix being implemented and products reingested into ALMA archive
- Proprietary period extension (within two months of delivery)



After two months, extension only until fix is delivered

The Wonderous Weblog! Your guide to QA2



Pipeline Users Guide, Chapter 8 for more information.

↑ Home By Topic By Task	Click EB for information on the observation										ect Code	
Observation Overview	1			ipeline Sı								
Project	Project UID			peline Version	ersion 40896 (Pipeline-CASA51-P2-B) (documentation)							
Principal Investigator	PI Name		CA	ASA Version		5.1.1-5 r40000						
OUS Status Entity id	Project UID			Pipeline Start 2017-11-10 13:12:52 UTC			c					
Observation Start	2017-11-03 01:26:43 UTC		Exe	ecution Duration		6:13:27						
Observation Summary 2017-11-08 02:21:19 UTC												
		Time (UTC)					Baseline Len	aseline Length				
Measurement Set	Receivers	Num Antennas	Start		End		On Source	Min	Max	RMS	Size	
Observing Unit Set Status: uid://A001/X1 96/X499 Scheduling Block ID: uid://A001/X1296/X47f												
Session: session_1												
Execution_UID.ms	ALMA Band 6	11	2017-11-03 01:26:42		2017-11-03 02:46	5:58	0:49:57	8.9 m	48.9 m	27.3 m	2.1 GB	
Execution_UID_target.ms	ALMA Band 6	11	2017-11-03 01:44:53		2017-11-03 02:44	1:12	0:49:57	8.9 m	48.9 m	27.3 m	836.9 MB	
Session: session_2												
Execution_UID.ms	ALMA Band 6	11	2017-11-04 01:30:20		2017-11-04 02:50	0:43	0:49:57	8.9 m	48.9 m	27.3 m	2.1 GB	
Execution_UID_target.ms	ALMA Band 6	11	2017-11-04 01:48:32		2017-11-04 02:47	7:56	0:49:57	8.9 m	48.9 m	27.3 m	836.9 MB	
Session: session_3												
Execution_UID.ms	ALMA Band 6	10	2017-11-08 01:01:01		2017-11-08 02:21	1:18	0:49:57	8.9 m	48.9 m	28.6 m	1.8 GB	
Execution_UID_target.ms	ALMA Band 6	10	2017-11-08 01:19:12		2017-11-08 02:18	3:32	0:49:57	8.9 m	48.9 m	28.6 m	713.2 MB	



Weather plot



Pipeline Users Guide, Chapter 8 for more information.

Project Code Click By Task for breakdown of pipeline tasks Execution UID.ms Overview of Execution UID.ms Execution_UID_target.ms

Session: session.2 Execution UID.ms **Observation Execution Time** Execution UID target.ms 2017-11-03 01:26:42 End Time 2017-11-03 02:46:58 Execution UID.ms Total Time on Source 1:14:20 Execution UID target.ms Total Time on Science Target 0:49:57 Intent vs Time Field vs Time Track scan intent vs time LISTOBS OUTPUT Track observed field vs time Spatial Setup Spectral Setup Sci Target Science Targets All Bands 'ALMA Band 6' 'J0019+2021' and 'J2253+1608' Calibrators Science Bands 'AI MA Band 6' Antenna Setup Sky Setup Min Baseline Min Elevation 44.37 degrees Max Baseline 48.9 m Max Elevation 48.35 degrees 55 Number of Baselines Number of Antennas 11 Weather **PWV**

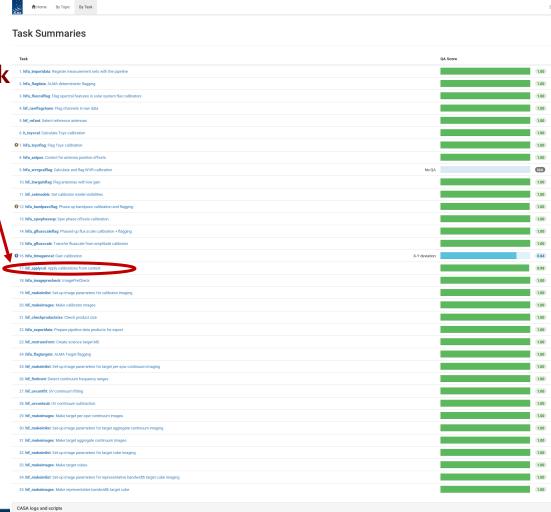
PWV plot

View, view in new tab or download casa_pipescript py (2.6 KB)
 View, view in new tab or download casa_piperestorescript py (245 bytes)



Pipeline Users Guide, Chapter 8 for more information.

Click on a pipeline task for detailed information and plots \







Pipeline Users Guide, Chapter 8 for more information.



Examine calibrated phase and amplitude in different dimensions!



♠ Home By Topic By Task

Tasks in execution order

2. hifa_flagdata

hifa_fluxcalflag
 hif_rawflagchans

5. hif_refant

6. h_tsyscal

8. hifa antoos

hifa_wvrgcalflag
 10. hif_lowgainflag

12. hifa bandpassflag

13. hifa_spwphaseup

14. hifa_gfluxscaleflag

15. hifa_gfluxscale

16. hifa_timegaincal

18. hifa_imageprecheck

21. hif checkproductsize

23 hif metraneform

24. hifa_flagtargets

26. hif_findcont 27. hif_uvcontfit

28. hif_uvcontsub

29. hif_makeimage:

30. hif_makeimlist 31. hif_makeimage 32. hif_makeimlist

34 hif makeimlist

35, hif_makeimage

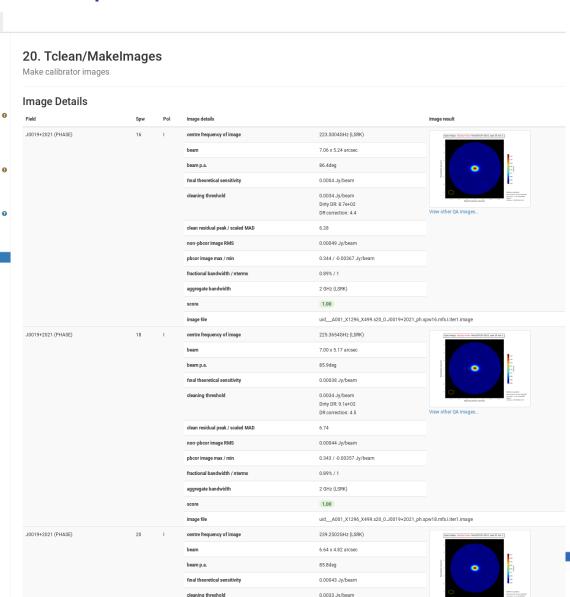
17. hif_applycal

19. hif_makeimlist



Pipeline Users Guide, Chapter 8 for more information.

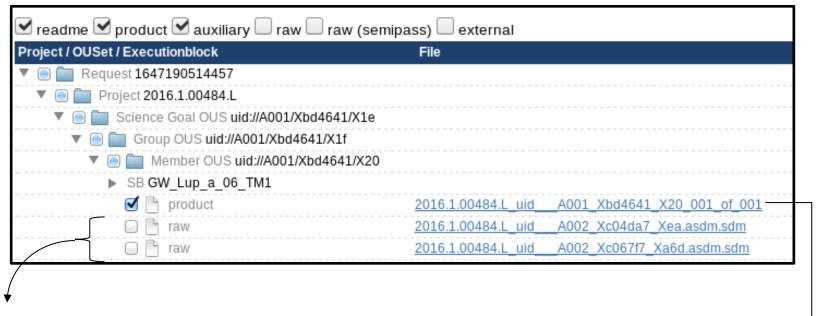
These are images of the calibrators. Later hif_makeimages steps show the same layout for target continuum and line images.







Cycles 1-4 Packages



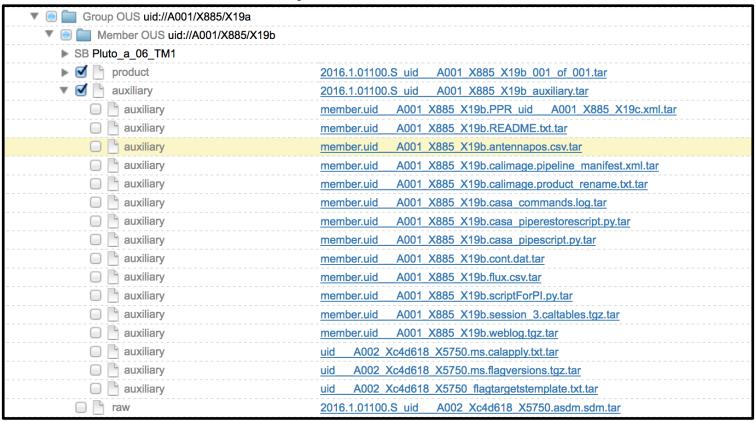
Raw data tar balls.







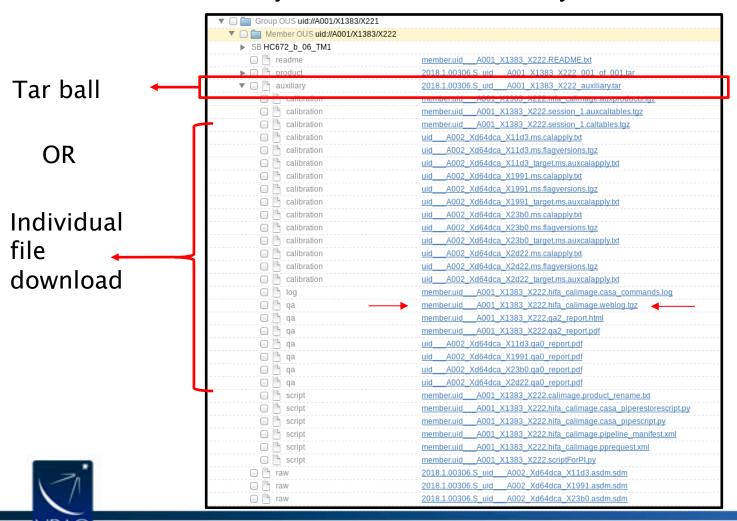
Cycles 5-Present







Cycles 5-Present: Auxiliary Tarball





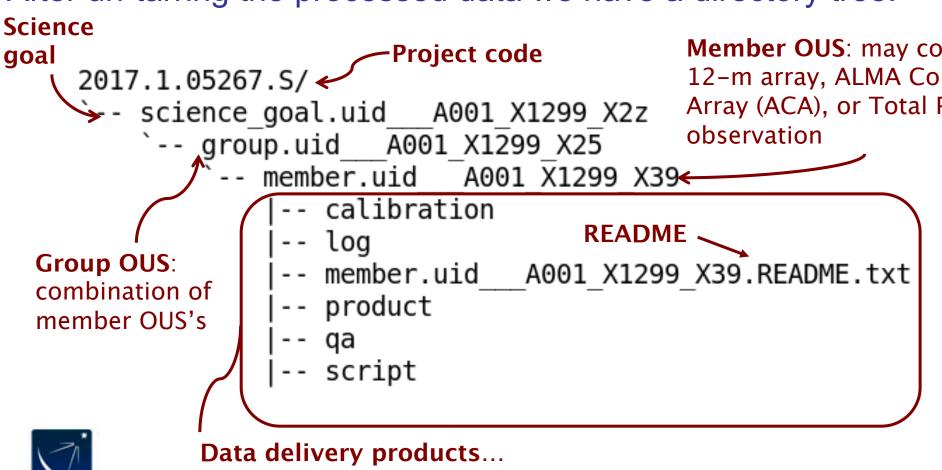
Cycles 5-Present: Product Tarball





QA2 Data Products Package: Directory Structure

After un-tarring the processed data we have a directory tree:





QA2 Data Products Package:The README

Different format before Cycle 5

-- member.uid A001 X1299 X39.README.txt

Cycle 0-4

Project code: 2015.1.02572.S

PI name: Bob Hops

Project title: A first look at Space

Configuration: 0.241 km

Proposed rms:

Proposed beam size: 3.44" CASA version: 4.7.2 Comments from Reducer:

This scheduling block was manually

calibrated and imaged.

Several antennas were flagged for

particularly high Tsys.

Continuum images were produced using scriptForImaging.py. They include

the entire bandwidth.

the entire bandwi

Beam= 4.33" by 2.59"

RMS = 5.0 Jy/Beam over 7.5 GHz

bandwidth

Cycle 5

You can download the AQUA quality report for these observations from SnooPl using the following URL...

https://asa.alma.cl/snoopi

If you are not on the project and need the QA2 report of the public data, submit HD ticket

Cycle 6-Now

Details about the quality of the data processing are in

qa/member.uid___A001_X135e_X 8f.ga2_report.pdf (or html)

Details about the processing are in

qa/*weblog.tgz

Details about the quality of the raw data are in

qa/*qa0_report.pdf (or html)





```
Pipeline Calibration Tables
 calibration
   -- member.uid A001 X1299 X39.hifa calimage.auxproducts.tgz
   -- member.uid A001 X1299 X39.session 1.auxcaltables.tgz
      member.uid A001 X1299 X39.session 1.caltables.tgz
   -- uid __A002_Xc8ed15_X1a9.ms.calapply.txt
   -- uid A002 Xc8ed15 X1a9.ms.flagversions.tgz
      uid A002 Xc8ed15 X1a9 target.ms.auxcalapply.txt
calibration: Manual Calibration Tables
uid
      A002 Xd81670 X867e.calibration.plots.tgz
uid
      A002 Xd81670 X8a51.calibration.plots.tgz
      A002 Xd81670 X8d91.calibration.plots.tgz
uid
uid
      A002 Xd81670 X867e.calibration.tgz
      A002 Xd81670 X8a51.calibration.tgz
uid
      A002 Xd81670 X8d91.calibration.tgz
uid
```



All flags will be restored during calibration



QA2 Data Products Package: the processed data

Pipeline Calibration Log and Products:

CASA Log file (non-executable)

```
loa
 member.uid A001 X1299 X39.hifa calimage.casa commands.log
member.uid A001 X1299 X39.README.txt
product
   member.uid
                 A001 X1299 X39.SOURCE sci.spw25 27 29 31.cont.I.pb.fits
 -- member.uid
                 A001 X1299 X39.SOURCE sci.spw25 27 29 31.cont.I.pbcor.fits
 -- member.uid
                 A001 X1299 X39.SOURCE sci.spw25.cube.I.mask.fits
                 A001 X1299 X39.SOURCE sci.spw25.cube.I.pbcor.fits
 -- member.uid
                 A001 X1299 X39.SOURCE sci.spw25.cube.I.pb.fits.gz
 -- member.uid
                 A001 X1299 X39.J0117p1418 ph.spw31.mfs.I.pbcor.fits
 -- member.uid
   member.uid
                 A001 X1299 X39.J0117p1418 ph.spw31.mfs.I.pb.fits.gz
```



Calibration and Target images produced from QA2



MANUAL Calibration Log and Products:

CASA Log file (non-executable)

```
log:
member.uid
             A001 X122e X2945.2018.1.05432.S uid
                                                   A001 X122e X2945.log.tgz
                                                                                   A002 Xd81670 X867e.log.tgz
                                                                             uid
member.uid
             A001 X122e X2945.Imaging.log.tgz
                                                                             uid
                                                                                   A002 Xd81670 X8a51.log.tgz
product:
member.uid
             A001 X122e X2945.SOURCE sci.spw13 15 17 19.mfs.A.pbcor.fits
member.uid
             A001 X122e X2945.SOURCE sci.spw13 15 17 19.mfs.I.manual.pbcor.fits
member.uid
             A001 X122e X2945.SOURCE sci.spw13 15 17 19.mfs.I.manual.pb.fits.qz
member.uid
             A001 X122e X2945.SOURCE sci.spw13 15 17 19.mfs.IQUV.manual.mask.tgz
member.uid
             A001 X122e X2945.SOURCE sci.spw13 15 17 19.mfs.IQUV.manual.pbcor.fits
member.uid
             A001 X122e X2945.SOURCE sci.spw13 15 17 19.mfs.IQUV.manual.pb.fits.gz
member.uid
             A001 X122e X2945.J0348-2749 ph.spw13 15 17 19.mfs.I.manual.pbcor.fits
member.uid
             A001 X122e X2945.J0348-2749 ph.spw13 15 17 19.mfs.I.manual.pb.fits.gz
member.uid
             A001 X122e X2945.J0423-0120 pol.spw13 15 17 19.mfs.I.manual.pbcor.fits
member.uid
             A001 X122e X2945.J0423-0120 pol.spw13 15 17 19.mfs.I.manual.pb.fits.gz
```







QA2 Data Products Package: the processed data

Pipeline Calibration Scripts and Weblog:

Weblog contains plots and images from reduction and imaging. Unpack this for lots of information! \

```
|-- qa
|-- member.uid__A001_X1299_X39.hifa_calimage.weblog.tgz
|-- script
|-- member.uid__A001_X1299_X39.calimage.pipeline_manifest.xml
|-- member.uid__A001_X1299_X39.calimage.product_rename.txt
|-- member.uid__A001_X1299_X39.hifa_calimage.casa_piperestorescript.py
|-- member.uid__A001_X1299_X39.hifa_calimage.pprequest.xml
|-- member.uid__A001_X1299_X39.scriptForPI.py
```

Run scriptForPl.py to restore calibration



Commands to re-run the pipeline



QA2 Data Products Package: the processed data

INRAO

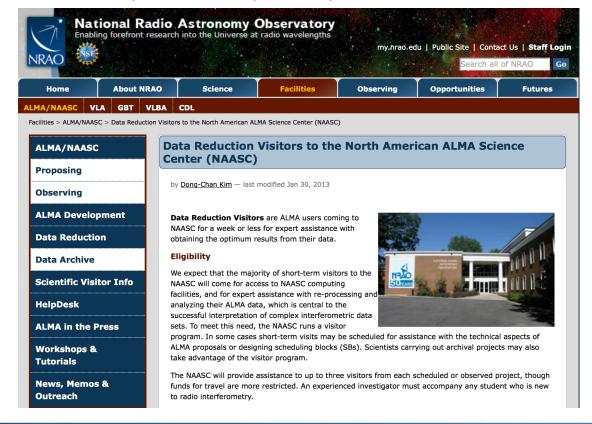
MANUAL Calibration Scripts and QA2 report:

```
qa:
member.uid
            A001 X122e X2945.qa2 report.html
uid
     A002 Xd81670 X867e ga2 part2.png uid
                                            A002 Xd81670 X8d91.ga0 report.pdf
uid
     A002 Xd81670 X8d91 textfile.txt
member.uid
            A001 X122e X2945.qa2 report.pdf
     A002 Xd81670 X867e qa2 part3.png uid
uid
                                            A002 Xd81670 X8d91 qa2 part1.png
uid
    A002 Xd81670 X867e.ga0 report.pdf
uid
     A002 Xd81670 X867e textfile.txt
                                      uid
                                            A002 Xd81670 X8d91 qa2 part2.png
    A002 Xd81670 X867e qa2 part1.png
uid
     A002 Xd81670 X8a51.qa0 report.pdf uid
uid
                                            A002 Xd81670 X8d91 qa2 part3.png
script:
                                                        QA2 reports contain
            A001 X122e X2945.calimage.product rename.txt
member.uid
                                                        plots and images from
            A001 X122e X2945.scriptForPolCalibration.py
member.uid
uid A002 Xd81670 X8a51.ms.wvrgcal.txt
                                                        reduction and imaging.
           A001 X122e X2945.scriptForImagingPrep.py
member.uid
                                                        Not as much information
     A002 Xd81670 X867e.ms.scriptForCalibration.py
uid
     A002 Xd81670 X8d91.ms.scriptForCalibration.py
uid
                                                        as weblog...
            A001 X122e X2945.scriptForImaging.py
member.uid
     A002 Xd81670 X867e.ms.wvrqcal.txt
uid
                                         Run scriptForPl.py to restore calibration
uid
     A002 Xd81670 X8d91.ms.wvrqcal.txt
member.uid
            A001 X122e X2945.scriptForPI.py 	
     A002 Xd81670 X8a51.ms.scriptForCalibration.py
uid
```



Resources After Delivery

- HelpDesk: help.almascience.org
- Face to Face visits in Charlottesville: science.nrao.edu/facilities/alma/visitors-shortterm









For more info:

https://almascience.nrao.edu/

ALMA is a partnership of ESO (representing its member states), NSF (USA) and NINS (Japan), together with NRC (Canada), MOST and ASIAA (Taiwan), and KASI (Republic of Korea), in cooperation with the Republic of Chile. ALMA construction and operations are led on behalf of Europe by ESO, on behalf of North America by the National Radio Astronomy Observatory (NRAO), which is managed by Associated Universities, Inc. (AUI), and on behalf of East Asia by the National Astronomical Observatory of Japan (NAOJ). The Joint ALMA Observatory (JAO) provides the unified leadership and management of the construction and operation of ALMA. The Joint ALMA Observatory is operated by ESO, AUI/NRAO and NAOJ.

